## PLEASE TELL US ABOUT <u>YOUR</u> RECENT RESIDENTIAL MORTGAGE OR REFINANCE EXPERIENCE

## A nationwide survey of mortgage borrowers throughout the United States

Over the last few years the U.S. economy has gone through some dramatic changes. Learning directly from borrowers about their experiences will help us improve lending practices and the mortgage process for future borrowers.



This research study is sponsored by two Federal agencies working together on behalf of consumers.

The Federal Housing Finance Agency oversees Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac to ensure the safety of the U.S. housing finance system; and

The Consumer Financial Protection Bureau works to ensure that all consumers have access to markets for consumer financial products and services and that these markets are fair, transparent, and competitive.

## TO TAKE THE SURVEY ONLINE Esta encuesta está disponible en español en línea

- **GO TO www.NSMBsurvey.com**Visite al sitio web www.NSMBsurvey.com
- **2** LOG IN with your unique survey PIN # found in the accompanying letter Inicie la sesión con su número PIN único en la encuesta que se encuentra en la carta adjunta.

Online responses are processed more quickly, so taking the survey online makes it less likely you will receive follow-up reminders to complete the survey.

Respuestas en línea son procesadas más rápido, por lo que tomar la encuesta en línea hace que sea menos probable que usted reciba recordatorios de seguimiento para completar la encuesta.

National Survey of Mortgage Originations	$\langle NICNAC \rangle$	Ousstissesins	11/21/2 7	(204E 02)
Mahonal Shrvey of Mondage Chainahons	110.5101111	Chechonnaire	VV2VP / I	ZU 15 U.51
riational out ver of infortgage originations	111011101	Question in an e,	vvavo i i	2010 301

We are interested in learning about your experience purchasing or refinancing either a personal home or a home for someone else, including rental property.

We look forward to hearing from you.

**Privacy Act Notice:** In accordance with the Privacy Act, as amended (5 U.S.C. § 552a), the following notice is provided. The information requested on this Survey is collected pursuant to 12 U.S.C. 4544 for the purposes of gathering information for the National Mortgage Database. Routine uses which may be made of the collected information can be found in the Federal Housing Finance Agency's System of Records Notice (SORN) FHFA-21 National Mortgage Database. Providing the requested information is voluntary. Submission of the survey authorizes FHFA to collect the information provided and to disclose it as set forth in the referenced SORN.

**Paperwork Reduction Act Statement:** Notwithstanding any other provision of the law, no person is required to respond to, nor shall any person be subject to a penalty for failure to comply with, a collection of information subject to the requirements of the Paperwork Reduction Act, unless that collection of information displays a currently valid OMB Control Number.

OMB No. 2590-0012 Expires 12/31/2016

			-		5.	When you began mortgage, how o	oncerne	d were	_	_	
l.	out or co-sign for a mortgage	loan				qualifying for a	<b>mortgag</b> □ Son			☐ Not a	ıt all
	☐ Yes → If you took out or co-s one mortgage during t	igned f his tim	e, please	ın	6.	How firm an ide have about the r					rs)
						Firm idea	☐ Som	ne idea		Littl	e idea
	we know the survey do	past 18 months or so, did you take gn for a mortgage loan including any f an existing mortgage?  Syou took out or co-signed for more than me mortgage during this time, please effer to your experience with the most exent refinance or new mortgage.  Sease return the blank questionnaire so the know the survey does not apply to you, the money enclosed is yours to keep.  It this survey to the address of the coperty you financed with this  No  Ou, how many people signed or cohis mortgage?  2		7.	How much did y sources to get in mortgage lender	formatio			_	or	
2.									A Lot	A Little	Not At Al
		cu wii	ii tiiis			Your lender or bro	ker				
						Other lenders or b	rokers				
	∐ Yes ☐ No					Real estate agents	or builde	rs			
3.	nouse or property you financed with this mortgage?  Yes			)-		Material in the ma	il				
•		, P-10 5-1	<b>5</b>	•		Websites that prov	ide infori	nation			
		_	74			on getting a mor					
		L	4 or mor	e		Newspaper/TV/Ra	ndio				
If 1	his loan was co-signed by other	s take	into acco	unt		Friends/relatives/c	o-workers	S			
-	——————————————————————————————————————					Bankers or financi	al planne	rs			
	·					Housing counselor	rs				
•	•					Other (specify)					
1.		_	_								
					8.	Which of the fol	_	est des	cribe	s your	
	5		U	Not		shopping proces	s?				
	The mortgage interest rates	Very	Somewhat	At All		☐ I picked the loa		st, and tl	nen I p	icked the	
									1 (1	. T 1 1	
	The different types of					I picked the len the loan type	der/broke	r mrst, a	na tnei	т ріскец	
	mortgages available					the foan type					
	The mortgage process				9.	How did you ap	ply for t	his mo	rtgage	? Mark	one
						answer.					
		ш	Ш	ш		Directly to a lea	nder, such	as a bar	nk or c	redit unio	n
	for a mortgage					Through a mort					•
	•	_	_	_		with two or n  ☐ Other (specify)		rs to ge	i a ioai	1)	
		닏		닏		Office (specify)					_
	The money needed at closing	Ш	Ш	Ш	10.	How many diffe	rent lend	ders/br	okers	did vou	
						seriously conside				_	
						apply for this m			-		
									_	1 5	
						□ 1 □ 2	<u></u> 3	∐ 4	L	∫5 or mo	re
	Did we mail this survey to the address of the house or property you financed with this mortgage?  Yes No Including you, how many people signed or cosigned for this mortgage?  1 2 3 4 or more  It is loan was co-signed by others, take into account account account answering the rest of the survey. Otherwise, it is your own situation that we want to know about.  When you began the process of getting this mortgage, how familiar were you (and any co-signers) with each of the following?  Very Somewhat At A The mortgage interest rates available at that time										

1



11.	How many differend up applying		nders/br	okers did y	ou		How important were each of the following the mortgage you took		ng in
	□ 1 □ 2	□ 3	<u> </u>	5 or mor	e,		Imp	ortant	Not Important
			<b>\</b>				Lower interest rate		
	12. Did you a	only to	more the	an one			Lower APR (Annual Percentage Rate)		
				m one he followin	ισ		Lower closing fees		
	reasons?	KCI IUI	any or t	iic ionown	S		Lower down payment	П	
	i casons.			Yes	No		Lower monthly payment	H	H
	Searching f	or better	loan term				An interest rate fixed for the life		
	Concern ov	er qualif	ying for a	loan			of the loan	П	П
	Information	learned	from the				A term of 30 years		
	"Good Fa	ith Estin	nate"				No mortgage insurance		
	Turned dov	vn on ear	lier applic	cation					
13.	How important						Was the "Good Faith Estimate" yo rom your lender/broker	u rece	eived
	choosing the len		_	usea for th	1e		·	Yes	No
	mortgage you to	ok out	•		Not		Easy to understand		
				Important 1			Valuable information		
	Having an establis	shed ban	king						
	relationship	~ 1	•	. 📙		18 T	Oid the ''Good Faith Estimate'' lea	d vou	to
	Having a local off					10. 1	on the Good Faith Estimate lea	_	
	Used previously to	_					Ask questions of your lender/broker	Yes	No
	Lender/broker is a	a persona	ll friend		_		Seek a change in your loan or closing		片
	or relative	4	1:		片	'	Seek a change in your loan or closing		
	Lender/broker ope								
	Recommendation relative/co-work	cer					n the process of getting this mortgender/broker, did you	age fr	om your
	Recommendation							Yes	No
	estate agent/hon						Have to add another co-signer to qualify		
	Reputation of the						Resolve credit report errors or problems		
	Spoke my primary not English	y ianguag	ge, which				Answer follow-up requests for more		
	not English						information about income or assets		
							Have more than one appraisal		
14.	Who initiated tl	ne first	contact l	between yo	u and		Redo/refile paperwork due to processing	5	
	the lender/brok	er you ı	used for	the mortga	ge		delays		
	you took out?						Delay or postpone closing date		
	☐ I (or one of my	co-signe	ers) did				Have your "Good Faith Estimate" revise		
	The lender/bro	_	ors) ara				to reflect changes in your loan terms		
	☐ We were put in		hy a third	narty (such a	as a		End up with better mortgage terms than	_	_
	real estate ag		•		.5 (1		you were originally offered		
							Check other sources to confirm that	1. 🖂	
15	. How open were	vou to	cuagacti	one from v	our		terms of this mortgage were reasonable	le 🔲	
13.	lender/broker a	•							
	features or terr		ioi igage	with unit	TCIIT		Your lender may have given you a		
	□ Very		omewhat	ПМ	lot at all		for your home loan: Settlement co did you receive a copy?	st boo	oklet",
					v an an		☐ No Skip to Q22		
							Yes		
							☐ Don't know		



	21. If you received a copy of the Sett cost booklet, did the booklet lead			26	<ul> <li>Overall, how satisfied are mortgage you got was the</li> </ul>	·		
	ask additional questions about y	-						Not
	mortgage terms?					Very	Somewhat	At All
	☐ Yes ☐ No				Best terms to fit your needs			
					Lowest interest rate for which you could qualify	П	П	П
22.	<b>During the application process were</b>	von told	1		Lowest closing costs			H
	about mortgages with any of the follo	-	•		č			
		Yes	No	27	. Overall, how satisfied are	vou wit	h the	
	An interest rate that is fixed for the				, in the second	,		Not
	life of the loan		Ш			Very	Somewhat	
	An interest rate that could change over the life of the loan				Lender/broker you used			
					Application process			
	A term of less than 30 years		Ш		Documentation process		_	
	A higher interest rate in return for lower				required for the loan			Щ
	closing costs A lower interest rate in return for paying		ш		Loan closing process	Ш		Ш
	higher closing costs (discount points)				Information in mortgage			
	Interest-only monthly payments	П			disclosure documents			
	An escrow account for taxes and/or	Ш	ш		Timeliness of mortgage disclosure documents			
	homeowner insurance				Settlement agent		H	H
	A prepayment penalty (fee if the mortgage				Settlement agent			
	is paid off early)		Ш	28	. Did you take a course abou	ıt home	-buying o	r
	Reduced documentation or "easy" approval				talk to a housing counselor		• 0	
	An FHA, VA, USDA or Rural Housing				☐ No Skip to Q32			
	loan				☐ Yes —			
23.	In selecting your settlement agent di	d vou			↓ 29. How was the home-bu	ving co	urse or	
		Yes	No		counseling provided?	., <u>-</u>		
	Use an agent recommended by the	165	110		81		Yes	No
	lender/broker				In person, one-on-one			
	Use an agent you had used previously				In person, in a group		$\Box$	$\overline{\Box}$
	Shop around				Over the phone			
					Online			
	Did your lender require you to get tit insurance on this mortgage?	tle			30. How many hours was	the hon	ne-buying	;
					course or counseling?			
	No Skip to Q26				Less than 3 hours			
	☐ Yes ☐				$\square$ 3 – 6 hours			
	25 Which hast describes how you no	alrad th	^		☐ 7 – 12 hours			
	25. Which best describes how you pititle insurance?	ickea tn	ie		☐ More than 12 hours			
	Reissued previous title insurance				31. Overall, how helpful v	vas the	home-buy	ing
	Used title insurance recommended	by			course or counseling?			
	lender/broker or settlement agent	•			☐ Very ☐ Som	ewhat	☐ Not a	at all
	Shopped around							



32. What was the primary purpose for this most	36. If a refinance, construction loan, or new loan on
recent mortgage? If you refinanced an existing	a mortgage free property, how important were
mortgage for any reason, please select	the following in your decision to refinance,
refinance below. Mark one answer.	modify or obtain a new mortgage?
☐ Purchase of a property Continue with Q33	Not Important Important
Permanent financing on a	Change to a fixed-rate loan
construction loan	Get a lower interest rate
Refinance or modification of an	Get a lower monthly payment
existing mortgage  Skip to Q36—	Consolidate or pay down other debt
New loan on a mortgage-free property	Repay the loan more quickly
☐ Some other purpose (specify)	Take out cash
,	37. Approximately how much was owed, in total, on
22 When did you do the following before an eften	the old mortgage(s) and loan(s) you refinanced?
33. When did you do the following, before or after you made an offer on this house or property?	
	.00
Did Before After Not Do	☐ Zero (the property was mortgage-free)
Contacted a lender to explore	
mortgage options	38. How does the total amount of your new
Got a pre-approval or pre-	mortgage(s) compare to the total amount of the
qualification from a lender	old mortgage(s) and loan(s) you paid off
Decided on the type of loan	(include any new second liens, home equity loans,
Made a decision on which	or a home equity line of credit (HELOC))?
lender to use	☐ New amount is lower Skip to Q40
Submitted an official loan application	☐ New amount is about the same Skip to Q40
application	□ New amount is higher
	☐ Property was mortgage-free
34. What percent down payment did you make on	Troperty was mortgage need
this property?	39. Did you use the money you got from this
□ 0%	new mortgage for any of the following?
Less than 5%	Yes No
5% to less than 10%	College expenses
10% to less than 20%	Auto or other major purchase
20% or more	Pay off other bills or debts
	Home repairs or new construction
25. Did you use only of the following sources of	Savings
35. Did you use any of the following sources of funds to purchase this property?	Closing costs of new mortgage  Business or investment
Not Used Used	Other (specify)
Proceeds from the sale of another property	
Savings, retirement account, inheritance,	
or other assets	-1: a.a
Assistance or loan from a nonprofit or government agency	This Mortgage
A second lien, home equity loan, or home	40. When you took out this most recent mortgage or
equity line of credit (HELOC)	refinance, what was the loan amount (the dollar
Gift or loan from family or friend	amount you borrowed)?
Seller contribution	
Skip to Q40	
with to Z to	



41.	What is the monthly payment, i amount paid to escrow for taxes	s and insura			The closing disclosure statement closing shows the loan costs and costs separately. What were the lyou paid on this loan?	other clo	osing
		Don't know			-	Don't kno	ow.
42.	What is the interest rate on this	mortgage?			.00 Ш	2 011 1 11110	• • •
	%	Don't know			How were the total closing costs other costs) for this loan paid?	(loan co	sts and
43.	Is this an adjustable-rate mortg	gage (one tha	ıt			Yes N	Don't lo Know
	allows the interest rate to chang	_			By me or a co-signer (check or		, ,
	the loan)?				wire transfer) By lender/broker		_
	Yes				By seller/builder		
	□ No				Added to the mortgage amount	H	-
					Other (specify)		
	Don't know				Other (specify)		
				<b>49</b> . 1	Did you compare the final loan c	osts to t	he final
	· -		J		Good Faith Estimate you receive		
	_				lender?	•	•
					No Skip to Q51		
					Yes —		
	Don't know				$\downarrow$		
					50. Did you find any significant	differen	ces
45.	When was the interest rate set/l	ocked on thi	is		between the two?		
	loan?				Yes		
	At application				□ No		
	☐ Between application and closing			<b>F</b> 4	D:1 1: 41 4 1		
	Around closing				Did you seek input about your clo documents from any of the follow		mle?
	33. Is this an adjustable-rate mortgage (one that allows the interest rate to change over the life of the loan)?    Yes				documents from any of the fond,	~ <b>.</b>	No
46.	Does this mortgage have any of	the followin	g		Lender/broker		
	features?		Don't		Settlement agent		
		Yes No	Know		Real estate agent		
					Personal attorney		
					Title agent		
					Trusted friend or relative who is not a co-signer on the mortgage		
			H		Housing counselor		$\vdash$
					Other (specify)		
	31 3				other (specify)		
						— Ш	

52. Did you face any unpleasant "surprises" a your loan closing?	at	inis Mortgaged Property
_		57. When did you buy or acquire this property? If
☐ No Skip to Q54 ☐ Yes —		you refinanced, the date you originally acquired
		the property?
53. What unpleasant surprises did you fa	ce?	
Yes	No	/
Different loan terms		month year
Higher monthly payment		<b>50 XX</b>
Higher interest rate		58. What was the purchase price of this property, or
Unexpected fees		if you built it, the construction and land cost?
Higher amount of money needed	_	_
at closing		\$00
Asked to sign blank documents		
Rushed at closing or not given time	_	59. How did you acquire this property?
to read documents		Mark one answer.
Other (specify)		☐ Purchased an existing home
		☐ Purchased a newly-built home from a builder
		Had or purchased land and built a house
54. At the same time you took out this mortga	ige.	Received as a gift or inheritance
did you also take out another loan on the	-8-7	Other (specify)
property you financed with this mortgage	(a	Guier (speerry)
second lien, home equity loan, or home equit		60. What type of house is on this property?
of credit (HELOC))?		Mark one answer.
☐ No Skip to Q56		
Yes —		Single-family detached house Skip to Q62
		Townhouse, row house, or villa Skip to Q62
55. What was the amount of this loan?		Mobile home or manufactured home Skip to Q62
to that the mount of this fourt		2-unit, 3-unit, or 4-unit dwelling
\$ .00		Condo, apartment house, or co-op
\$00		Unit in a partly commercial structure
☐ Don't know		Other (specify)
56. How well could you explain to someone th	ι <b>Δ</b>	61. Does this mortgage cover more than one
30. 110w wen could you explain to someone th		unit?
Very Somewh	Not at At All	☐ Yes ☐ No
Process of taking out a mortgage		
Difference between a fixed- and		62. About how much do you think this property is
an adjustable-rate mortgage		worth in terms of what you could sell it for now?
Difference between a prime and		v
subprime loan		\$ .00 Don't know
Difference between a mortgage's		ψ00 Doll t know
interest rate and its APR		(2 D 641:
Amortization of a loan		63. Do you rent out all or any portion of this
	ш	property?
Consequences of not making		☐ No Skip to Q65
required mortgage payments		☐ Yes—
Difference between lender's and	_	$\downarrow$
owner's title insurance		64. How much rent do you receive annually?
		.00 per year



65. Besides you, the mortgage co-signers, and	71. How likely is it that in the next couple of years
renters, does anyone else help pay the	you will
expenses for this property?	Not Very Somewhat At All
☐ Yes ☐ No	Sell this property
	Move but keep this property
66. Which of the following best describes how you	Refinance the mortgage on
use this property?	this property
	Pay off this mortgage and own
Primary residence (where you	the property mortgage-free
spend the majority of your time) ☐ It will be my primary residence soon	
Seasonal or second home	
	Vouvillousehold
☐ Home for other relatives Skip to Q68 ☐ Rental or investor property	Your Household
Other (specify)	
	72. What is your current marital status?
~~ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	☐ Married Skip to Q74
67. If primary residence, when did you move	☐ Separated
into this property?	☐ Never married
	Divorced
/	□ Widowed
month year	<b>↓</b>
	73. Do you have a partner who shares the
68. In the last couple years, how has the following	decision-making and responsibilities of
changed in the neighborhood where this property	
is located?	legal spouse?
Significant Little/No Significant Increase Change Decrease	☐ Yes ☐ No
Number of homes for sale	
Number of vacant homes	Please answer the following questions for you and
Number of homes for rent	your spouse or partner, if applicable.
Number of foreclosures or	
short sales	74. Age at last birthday:
House prices	Spouse/ You Partner
Overall desirability of	1 ou r ai thei
living there	yearsyears
69. What do you think will happen to the prices of	
homes in this neighborhood over the next	75. Sex:
couple of years?	Spouse/
	You Partner
Increase a lot	Male
Increase a little	Female
Remain about the same	
Decrease a little	76. Highest level of education achieved:
Decrease a lot	Spouse/
	You Partner
70. In the next couple of years, how do you expect	Some schooling
the overall desirability of living in this	High school graduate
neighborhood to change?	Technical school
Become more desirable	Some college
Stay about the same	College graduate
Become less desirable	Postgraduate studies
	- 5009.455400

77.	Hispanic or Latino:			82. Approximately how much is your total annual
	_		Spouse/	household income from all sources (wages,
	Vac	You	Partner	salaries, tips, interest, child support, investment
	Yes			income, retirement, social security, and alimony)?
	No		Ш	Under \$35,000
<b>78.</b>	Race: Mark all that apply.			\$35,000 to \$49,999
	11 7		Spouse/	\$50,000 to \$74,999
	White	You	Partner	\$50,000 to \$74,999 \$75,000 to \$99,999
				\$100,000 to \$174,999
	Black or African American			\$175,000 or more
	American Indian or Alaska Native			\$173,000 or more
	Asian			83. How does this total annual household income
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander			compare to what it is in a "normal" year?
			_	Higher than normal
<b>79.</b>	Current work status: Mark all th	hat appl	у.	Normal
			Spouse/	Lower than normal
	G.16	You	Partner	Lower than normal
	Self-employed/work for self			84. Does your total annual household income
	Employed full time			include any of the following sources?
	Employed part time			Yes No
	Retired			Wages or salary
	Temporarily laid-off or on leave			Business or self-employment
	Not working for pay (student,	_	_	Interest or dividends
	homemaker, disabled, unemployed)	, 🗆		Alimony or child support
		•		Social Security benefits
80.	Have you ever served on active of	duty in	the U.S.	
	Armed Forces? (Active duty incli	•		85. Does anyone in your household have any of the
	the U.S. Armed Forces as well as			following?
	the Reserves or National Guard).		-	Yes No
		You	Spouse/ Partner	401(k), 403(b), IRA, or pension plan
	Yes, now on active duty			Stocks, bonds, or mutual funds (not in
	Yes, on active duty in the past, but		_	retirement accounts or pension plans)
	not now	Ш	Ш	Certificates of deposit
	No, never on active duty except for	_	_	Investment real estate
	initial/basic training		Ш	86. Which one of the following statements best
	No, never served in the U.S.		_	describes the amount of financial risk you are
	Armed Forces		Ш	willing to take when you make investments?
				·
81.	Besides you (and your spouse/palives in your household? Mark at			☐ Take substantial financial risks expecting to earn substantial returns
	Children/grandchildren under age	_		Take above-average financial risks expecting to earn above-average returns
	Children/grandchildren age 18-22			☐ Take average financial risks expecting to earn
	Children/grandchildren age 23 or o	older		average returns
	Parents of you or your spouse or pa	artner		☐ Not willing to take any financial risks
	Other relatives like siblings or cour	sins		
	☐ Non-relatives			



Do you agree or disagree with the fo statements?	llowin	g	90. In the last couple years, how have the following changed for you (and your spouse/partner)?
	Agree	Disagree	Significant Little/No Significant
Owning a home is a good financial investment	П	п	Increase Change Decrease Household income
Mortgage lenders generally treat			Housing expenses
borrowers well			Non-housing expenses
Mortgage lenders would offer me roughly the same rates and fees			91. In the next couple of years, how do you expect
Late payments will lower my credit rating			the following to change for you (and your spouse/partner)?
Lenders shouldn't care about any late payments, only whether loans are fully repaid		П	Significant Little/No Significan Increase Change Decrease
It is okay to default or stop making			Household income
mortgage payments if it is in the			Housing expenses
borrower's financial interest			Non-housing expenses
In the last couple of years, have any	of the		92. How likely is it that in the next couple of years you (or your spouse/partner) will face
following happened to you?			Not
	Yes	No	Very Somewhat At Al
Separated or divorced			Retirement
Married/remarried/new partner			Difficulties making your
Death of a household member			mortgage payments
Addition to your household (not including spouse/partner)			A layoff, unemployment, or forced reduction in hours
Person leaving your household (not including spouse/partner)			Some other personal financial crisis
Disability or serious illness of household member			93. If your household faced an unexpected
Disaster affecting a property you own			personal financial crisis in the next couple of
Disaster affecting your (or your spouse/partner's) work			years, how likely is it you could
			N Very Somewhat At
Moved within the area (less than 50 miles Moved to a new area (50 miles or more)	) <u> </u>		Pay your bills for the next 3 months without borrowing
			Get significant financial help
In the last couple of years, have any	of the		from family or friends
following happened to you (or your spouse/partner)?			Borrow enough money from a bank or credit union
	Yes	No	Significantly increase your
Layoff, unemployment or reduced hours of work	П		income L L
Retirement	П		
Promotion			
Starting a new job			
Starting a new job Starting a second job			
Starting a new job			



## The Federal Housing Finance Agency and the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau thank you for completing this survey.

Please use the	e enclosed busin			n your comple	ted questionnai	ire.
			HFA	1.0		
			rch Blvd, RC Bi e, MD 20850	10		
		NOCKVIII	o, 141D 20030			

