## Tell us about your recent mortgage experience

## A nationwide survey of mortgage borrowers throughout the United States



Learning directly from borrowers, like you, about your experiences will help us improve lending practices and the mortgage process for future borrowers.

The Federal Housing Finance Agency and the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection are working together on your behalf to improve the safety of the U.S. housing finance system and ensure all consumers have access to financial products and services.

We want to make it as easy as possible for you to complete this survey. You can mail back the paper survey in the enclosed business reply envelope OR complete the survey online. The online version of the questionnaire may be easier to complete, because it skips any questions that do not apply to you. Online responses are also processed more quickly making it less likely that you will receive reminders to complete this survey. The online questionnaire can be completed in either English or Spanish as explained below.

To complete the survey online

GO TO www.NSMOsurvey.com

LOG IN with your unique survey PIN # found in the accompanying letter

Esta encuesta está disponible en español en línea

Visite al sitio web www.NSMOsurvey.com

Inicie la sesión con su número PIN único de la encuesta que se encuentra en la carta adjunta.

You can find more information on our websites - www.fhfa.gov/nsmo and www.consumerfinance.gov

National Survey of Mortgage	Originations	(NICMO)	Ougationnaira	Mayon	10 to	22 (2010	02 to	2010	$\Omega$
Mational Survey of Mortgage	Offulfiations	(INDIVIO)	Questionnaire.	vvaves	19 10	22 (2010	นง แ	2019	QZ)

We are interested in learning about your experience purchasing or refinancing either a personal home or a home for someone else, including rental property.

We look forward to hearing from you.

**Privacy Act Notice:** In accordance with the Privacy Act, as amended (5 U.S.C. § 552a), the following notice is provided. The information requested on this Survey is collected pursuant to 12 U.S.C. 4544 for the purposes of gathering information for the National Mortgage Database. Routine uses which may be made of the collected information can be found in the Federal Housing Finance Agency's System of Records Notice (SORN) FHFA-21 National Mortgage Database. Providing the requested information is voluntary. Submission of the survey authorizes FHFA to collect the information provided and to disclose it as set forth in the referenced SORN.

**Paperwork Reduction Act Statement:** Notwithstanding any other provision of the law, no person is required to respond to, nor shall any person be subject to a penalty for failure to comply with, a collection of information subject to the requirements of the Paperwork Reduction Act, unless that collection of information displays a currently valid OMB Control Number.

OMB No. 2590-0012 Expires 4/30/2020

1.	co-sign for a mortgage loan i	ncludin	g a purc		6.	mortgage, how of qualifying for a	concerned wer	0	U	
_	mortgage?  — Yes					☐ Very	☐ Somewhat		☐ Not a	at all
<b>1</b>	$\square$ No $\rightarrow$ Skip to 72 on page 7	4	10	. 41.	7.	How firm an ide mortgage you w	~	e abou	t the	
2.	When did you take out this nout or co-signed for more than refer to your experience with t	one mo	rtgage, p			Firm idea	☐ Some idea		Littl	le idea
	refinance, modification, or nev		8. How much did you use each of the following sources to get information about mortgages or mortgage lenders?  A A A							
3.	Did we mail this survey to th	a addra	ss of tho					Lot	Little	Not At All
٥.	property you financed with t					Your mortgage les		Ш		
			·gg.·			Other mortgage le				
	☐ Yes ☐ No					Real estate agents  Material in the ma				
4.	Who signed or co-signed for Mark $\underline{all}$ that apply.	this mo	rtgage?			Websites that provon getting a mor	vide information	П		
	☐ I signed					Newspaper/TV/Ra				
	☐ Spouse/partner including a for	mer spou	se/partne	r		Friends/relatives/o				
	☐ Parents ☐ Children					Bankers, credit un planners				
	Other relatives					Housing counselo	rs			
	Other (e.g. friend, business par	rtner)				Other (specify)				
	If you co-signed this loan wit account all co-signers as best answering the survey. If no o based on your own situation. When you began the process mortgage, how familiar were	you can co-signe of getti	n when ers, answ ng this		9.	Which one of the shopping process  I picked the loa mortgage len	in type first, and		·	ur
	co-signers) with each of the f	•	-	Not		I picked the mo		oker firs	st, and the	en
	The mortgage interest rates available at that time	Very	Somewhat		10.	Which <u>one</u> of th	_		ribes ho	w
	The different types of					Directly to a lea			redit unic	n
	mortgages available					☐ Through a mort	tgage broker who	works	with	
	The mortgage process						lers to get you a l		_	
	The down payment needed to qualify for a mortgage					☐ Through a build ☐ Other (specify)		financi	ing	
	The income needed to qualify for a mortgage				11	How many diffe	rent mortgage	lende	rs/hroke	ers
	Your credit history or credit score				11.	did you seriously where to apply f	y consider befo	ore cho		/1 IJ
	The money needed at closing					where to apply I	or this mortga	ige:		
						□ 1 □ 2	<u>3</u> 3	. [	5 or mo	re

12.	did you end up applying to?	iers/dr	okers		nportant were each of th iining the mortgage you t		U
		5 or mo	are		8 88 V		Not
		<i>5</i> 01 1110		Τ	intonest note	Important	Important
	•				interest rate		
	13. Did you apply to more than o				APR (Annual Percentage Ra closing fees	<i>te)</i> □	H
	lender/broker for any of the f	followi	ng		down payment		
	reasons?	•	•		monthly payment		
	Searching for better loan terms	Yes	s No		erest rate fixed for the life		
	Concern over qualifying for a loan	1			e loan		
	Information learned from the				of 30 years	H	H
	"Loan Estimate"				rtgage insurance	H	H
	Turned down on earlier application	n $\square$					
$\downarrow$	••	_	_		ender may have given yo		
14.	How important were each of the fo	llowin	g in		home loan toolkit: A step		
	choosing the mortgage lender/brok	er you	used	guide,	' do you remember receiv	ving a cop	py?
	for the mortgage you took out?			—□ Yes			
	In	nnartant	Not Important	□No	Chin to 20		
	Having an established banking	проглапа	important	☐ Don'	Skip to 20		
	relationship	П		↓ 10 D:J.4b.	a llVanu hama laan taalki	:411 books	ot load
	Having a local office or branch nearby				e "Your home loan toolki ask additional questions		
	Used previously to get a mortgage				ask additional questions age terms?	about yo	ui
	Mortgage lender/broker is a personal			mortga	age terms.		
	friend or relative			☐ Yes	☐ No		
	Paperless online mortgage process			20. In the	process of getting this mo	artogoe fi	rom
	Recommendation from a friend/				ortgage lender/broker, d		
	relative/co-worker			<b>J</b> = 3		Yes	
	Recommendation from a real			Have to	o add another co-signer to qua		
	estate agent/home builder				e credit report errors or probl		
	Reputation of mortgage lender/broker			Answer	r follow-up requests for more		
	Spoke my primary language, which is			inform	mation about income or asset	s $\square$	
	not English			Have n	nore than one appraisal		
	Could provide documents in my primary	/ <u> </u>			efile paperwork due to proces	ssing	
	language, which is not English			delay			
				-	or postpone closing date		
15.	Who initiated the first contact betw				your "Loan Estimate" revised		
	the mortgage lender/broker you us	ed for	the		flect changes in your loan terr	ns 📋	
	mortgage you took out?				other sources to confirm that is of this mortgage were reaso	nable 🗆	
	☐ I (or one of my co-signers) did				cuments in your primary	onable	
	☐ The mortgage lender/broker did				age, which is not English		
	☐ We were put in contact by a third part	ty (such	as a	_	he lender/broker translate in y		
	real estate agent or home builder)				ary language, which is not En	•	
16.	How open were you to suggestions	from	your		ie "Loan Estimate" you i	received f	rom your
	mortgage lender/broker about mo		*	mortga	age lender/broker		-
	different features or terms?			Facuto	understand	Yes	S No
	☐ Very ☐ Somewhat		Not at all	-	le information		
	_ Somewhat	Ш,	ot at an	v aiuab	ic information		

22.	Did the "Loan Estimate" lead you to	Yes	No	27. Overall, how satisfied are you that the mortgage you got was the one with the
	Ask questions of your mortgage lender/			Not
	broker Seek a change in your loan or closing			Best terms to fit your needs Somewhat At All
	Apply to a different mortgage			Lowest interest rate for which
	lender/broker			you could qualify \( \square\) \( \square\) \( \square\) \( \square\) \( \square\)
23	<b>During the application process were</b>	vou to	14	Lowest closing costs
25.	about mortgages with any of the following			28. Overall, how satisfied are you with the
		Yes	No	Not
	An interest rate that is fixed for the life of the loan			Very Somewhat At All
	An interest rate that could change over	Ш		Mortgage lender/broker you used
	the life of the loan			Application process
	A term of less than 30 years			Documentation process required for the loan
	A higher interest rate in return for lower closing costs		П	Loan closing process
	A lower interest rate in return for paying			Information in mortgage
	higher closing costs (discount points)			disclosure documents
	Interest-only monthly payments An escrow account for taxes and/or			Timeliness of mortgage disclosure documents
	homeowner insurance			Settlement agent
	A prepayment penalty (fee if the mortgage			
	is paid off early)			29. Did you take a course about home-buying or
	Reduced documentation or "easy" approval		пΙ	talk to a professional housing counselor?
	An FHA, VA, USDA or Rural Housing			Yes
	loan			$\square$ No $\rightarrow$ Skip to 33 on page 4
24	In selecting your settlement/closing	agent d	id vou	↓ 30. Was your home-buying course or counseling
	use someone	agent a	iu you	
	Calcated/magammanded by the montage	Yes	No	In person, one-on-one ☐ ☐
	Selected/recommended by the mortgage lender/broker, or real estate agent			In person, in a group
	You used previously			Over the phone
	Found shopping around			Required
	☐ Did not have a settlement/closing a	gent		7,
		5		31. How many hours was your home-buying
25.	Do you have title insurance on this n	nortgag	ge?	course or counseling?
_	<b>-</b> □ Yes			Less than 3 hours
	No Skip to 27			☐ 3 – 6 hours ☐ 7 – 12 hours
	Don't know			☐ More than 12 hours
$\frac{1}{2}$	Which are book describes how you was	له مدامة	L.	_
20.	Which <u>one</u> best describes how you p title insurance?	ickea t	ne	32. Overall, how helpful was your home-buying course or counseling?
	☐ Reissued previous title insurance			☐ Very ☐ Somewhat ☐ Not at all
	Used title insurance recommended by			
	mortgage lender/broker or settlement  Shopped around	agent		
	Shopped around			



	Which one of these reasons bes	t desci	ribes ti	his	3	7. How important were the following in your
	most recent mortgage?					decision to refinance, modify or obtain a new
	-☐ To buy a property					mortgage?
	☐ To refinance or modify an	•	)			Not Important Important
	earlier mortgage					Change to a fixed-rate loan
	☐ To add/remove a co-borrower					Get a lower interest rate
	☐ To finance a construction loan					Get a lower monthly payment
	☐ To take out a new loan on a		Skip	to 37—		Consolidate or pay down other debt
	mortgage-free property					Repay the loan more quickly
	☐ Some other purpose (specify)					Take out cash
J			,		3	8. Approximately how much was owed, in total, on
34.	Did you do the following before	or aft	ter voi	ı made	J	the old mortgage(s) and loan(s) you refinanced?
	an offer on this house or prope		,,,,			the old moregage(s) and loan(s) you remaineed.
	an one on one mouse of proper	Before	After	Did		00
		Offer		Not Do		.00
	Contacted a lender to explore					Zero (the property was mortgage-free)
	mortgage options					
	Got a pre-approval or pre-				3	9. How did the total amount of your new
	qualification from a lender					mortgage(s) compare to the total of the old
	Decided on the type of loan					mortgage(s) and loan(s) you paid off?
	Made a decision on which					New amount is lower
	lender to use					New amount is about the same
	Submitted an official loan					
	application					New amount is higher
						Property was mortgage-free
	What percent down payment d	id you	make	on	4	0. Did you use the money you got from this
	this property?				7	new mortgage for any of the following?
	□ 0%					
	Less than 3%					College expenses
	3% to less than 5%					Auto or other major purchase
	5% to less than 10%					Buy out co-borrower, e.g. ex-spouse
	☐ 10% to less than 20%					Pay off other bills or debts
	20% to less than 30%					Home repairs or new construction
	30% or more					Savings
	50 /0 OI IIIOIE					Closing costs of new mortgage
36.	Did you use any of the followin	g sour	ces of			Business or investment
	funds to purchase this property	_				Other (specify)
				Not		
			Used	Used		
	Proceeds from the sale of another pr	roperty				☐ Did not get money from refinancing
	Savings, retirement account, inherita	ance,				
	or other assets					This Mayteses
	Assistance or loan from a nonprofit	or				This Mortgage
	government agency					
	A second lien, home equity loan, or	home			4	1. When you took out this most recent mortgage or
	equity line of credit (HELOC)				1	refinance, what was the dollar amount you
	Gift or loan from family or friend					borrowed?
	Seller contribution					
	Skip to 41					.00 Don't know
	•					

	What is the monthly payment		_			How were the total closing costs (lo	an costs	s and
	amount paid to escrow for tax	xes and i	ınsurai	nce?		other costs) for this loan paid?	No	Don't
	.00	☐ Don't	know			By me or a co-signer with a check or wire transfer	No	Know
43.	What is the interest rate on the	his mortş	gage?			Added to the mortgage amount  By mortgage lender/broker		
	%	☐ Don't	know			By seller/builder  Other (specify)		
11	Is this an adjustable-rate moi	rtaga (n	na tha	+		(1 3/		
	allows the interest rate to chathe loan)?					Loan had no closing costs		
	Yes				<b>50.</b> Y	Were the loan costs you paid simila	r to wh	at you
	□ No					had expected to pay based on the Lo or Closing Disclosures you received		imates
	☐ Don't know				[	Yes No		
	Which one of the following bo you decided on the interest ra mortgage?			)W		Did you seek input about your closi documents from any of the followin	g peopl	
						Mortgage lender/broker	Yes	No
	Paid higher closing costs to get					Settlement/closing agent	H	H
	Paid lower closing costs with a	_				Real estate agent	Ħ	П
	Got a balance between closing	costs and	interest	rate		Personal attorney	F	$\overline{}$
16	Daga this mantagas have					Title insurance agent	П	П
40.	Does this mortgage have			Don't		Trusted friend or relative who is not	_	
		Yes	No	Know		a co-signer on the mortgage		
	A prepayment penalty (fee if the					Housing counselor		
	mortgage is paid off early)					Other (specify)		
	An escrow account for taxes and/o	_	_	_				
	homeowner insurance		님					
	A balloon payment				<b>52.</b> ]	Did you face any of the following at	your <u>la</u>	<u>oan</u>
	Interest-only payments Private mortgage insurance			H	2	closing?	<b>X</b> 7	N.Y
	Private mortgage msurance			ш		Loan documents not ready at closing	Yes	No
		e• 1				Closing did not occur as originally		
47.	At any time after you made y					scheduled		
	application did any of the foll	lowing ci	nange:			Three-day rule required re-disclosure		
	36 (11	Higher	Same	Lower		Mortgage terms different at closing than		
	Monthly payment		-	井		expected, e.g. interest rate, monthly payment		
	Interest rate Other fees		片	님		More cash needed at closing than	Ш	ш
	Amount of money needed					expected, e.g. escrow, unexpected fees	· 🗆	
	to close loan		Ш	ш		Less cash needed at closing than		
	10 11000 10411					expected		
48.	The "Closing Disclosure" sta	tement v	vou rec	ceived		Asked to sign blank documents at		
	at closing shows the loan clos					closing		
	closing costs separately. Wha	_				Asked to sign pre-dated or post-dated		_
	closing costs you paid on this					documents at closing		Ш
						Felt rushed at closing or not given time to read documents		
	.00	☐ Don't	know			to read documents	Ш	Ш

53.	Is there any additional pro while getting this mortgage	•			This Mortgaged Property
	us about?	v			57. When did you first become the owner of this property?
					month year
					58. What was the purchase price of this property, or if you built it, the construction and land cost?
					\$00 Don't know
					59. Which <u>one</u> of the following best describes how you acquired this property?
54.	At the same time you took	out this 1	mortgage	2,	☐ Purchased an existing home ☐ Purchased a newly-built home from a builder ☐ Had or purchased land and built a house ☐ Received as a gift or inheritance ☐ Other (specify)
	did you also take out anoth property you financed with second lien, home equity load line of credit (HELOC))?	er loan o this mo	on the rtgage (a	!	60. Which one of the following best describes this property?
Ψ	☐ Yes ☐ No → Skip to 56 What was the amount of th	is loan?			☐ Single-family detached house ☐ Mobile home or manufactured home ☐ Townhouse, row house, or villa ☐ 2-unit, 3-unit, or 4-unit dwelling
	\$	0			☐ Apartment (or condo/co-op) in apartment building ☐ Unit in a partly commercial structure ☐ Other (specify)
56.	How well could you explair	ı to some	eone the	••	<b>─</b>
		-	Somewhat	Not At All	61. Does this mortgage cover more than one unit?
	Process of taking out a mortgage  Difference between a fixed- and an adjustable-rate mortgage		П		☐ Yes ☐ No
	Difference between a prime and subprime loan	il 🗆			62. About how much do you think this property is worth in terms of what you could sell it for now?
	Difference between a mortgage interest rate and its APR	's			\$00
	Amortization of a loan				63. Do you rent out all or any portion of this
	Consequences of not making required mortgage payments				property?
	Difference between lender's and owner's title insurance	d 🗆			Yes ☐ No → Skip to 65 on page 7
	Relationship between discount points and interest rate				64. How much rent do you receive annually?
	Reason payments into an escro account can change	w			\$00 per year

renters, does anyone else help pay the	you will
expenses for this property?	you will
	Very Somewhat At All
☐ Yes ☐ No	Sell this property
	Move but keep this property
66. Which of the following best describes how you use this property?	Refinance the mortgage on this property
Primary residence (where you spend the majority of your time)  It will be my primary residence soon  Seasonal or second home	Pay off this mortgage and own the property mortgage-free \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqq
☐ Home for other relatives ☐ Rental or investment property	Your Household
Other (specify)	72. What is your current marital status?
67. If primary residence, when did you move into this property?	Married Separated Never married Divorced Widowed
month year	73. Do you have a partner who shares the
68. In the last couple years, how have the following changed in the neighborhood where this property is located?	decision-making and responsibilities of running your household but is not your legal spouse?
Significant Little/No Significant Increase Change Decrease	↓ Yes □ No
Number of homes for sale	Please answer the following questions for you and your spouse or partner, if applicable.
Number of foreclosures or short sales	74. Age at last birthday:
House prices	Spouse/
Overall desirability of	You Partner
living there	yearsyears
69. What do you think will happen to the prices of homes in this neighborhood over the next	75. Sex:
couple of years?	Spouse/
•	You Partner Male □ □
☐ Increase a lot	
☐ Increase a little ☐ Remain about the same	Female
Decrease a little	
Decrease a lot	76. Highest level of education achieved:
_ Decrease a for	Spouse/
	Some schooling Partner
70. In the next couple of years, how do you expect	High school graduate
the overall desirability of living in this	Technical school
neighborhood to change?	
☐ Become more desirable	Some college
Stay about the same	College graduate
Become less desirable	Postgraduate studies

77. Hispanic or Latino:			82. Do you speak a language other than Eng	glish at
	You	Spouse/ Partner	home?	
Yes			Yes No	
No			92 Annuarimetaly have much is your total of	mmual
78. Race: Mark <u>all</u> that apply.			83. Approximately how much is your total a household income from all sources (wag	
76. Nace: Mark <u>all</u> that apply.		Spouse/	salaries, tips, interest, child support, inves	
Willia	You	Partner	income, retirement, social security, and all	
White			☐ Less than \$35,000	• /
Black or African American			\$35,000 to \$49,999	
American Indian or Alaska Native			\$50,000 to \$74,999	
Asian			□ \$75,000 to \$99,999	
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islande	r 🗌		\$100,000 to \$174,999	
70 Commont would status Mark all	that any	.1	☐ \$175,000 or more	
79. Current work status: Mark <u>all</u>	іпаі арр	•	94 H d 412- 4-4-1 114 112	
	You	Spouse/ Partner	84. How does this total annual household in compare to what it is in a "normal" yea	
Self-employed full time				1 •
Self-employed part time			☐ Higher than normal ☐ Normal	
Employed full time			Lower than normal	
Employed part time			Lower than normal	
Retired			85. Does your total annual household incom	ie
Unemployed, temporarily laid-off		_	include any of the following sources?	
or on leave			Yes	_
Not working for pay (student, homemaker, disabled)			Wages or salary	
nomemaker, atsablea)			Business or self-employment  Interest or dividends	
80. Ever served on active duty in t	the U.S.	Armed	Interest or dividends  Alimony or child support	
Forces, Reserves or National C			Social Security, pension or other	
	You	Spouse/ Partner	retirement benefits	
Never served in the military				
Only on active duty for training in		П	86. Does anyone in your household have any	y of the
the Reserves or National Guard			following?	N
Now on active duty		Ш	401(k), 403(b), IRA, or pension plan	s No
On active duty in the past, but not now			Stocks, bonds, or mutual funds ( <i>not in</i>	
not now			retirement accounts or pension plans)	
81. Besides you (and your spouse/	partner'	who else	Certificates of deposit	
lives in your household? Mark			Investment real estate	
Children/grandchildren under ag	re 18		97 Which are of the following statements h	0.04
Children/grandchildren age 18 –			87. Which <u>one</u> of the following statements b describes the amount of financial risk yo	
☐ Children/grandchildren age 23 o			willing to take when you save or make	, a ar c
Parents of you or your spouse or	partner		investments?	
Other relatives like siblings or co	ousins		Take substantial financial risks expecting to	o orn
☐ Non-relative			☐ Take substantial financial risks expecting to substantial returns	eam
☐ No one else			☐ Take above-average financial risks expectine earn above-average returns	ng to
			☐ Take average financial risks expecting to ea	ırn
			average returns ☐ Not willing to take any financial risks	



00.	statements?	HOWIN	g	changed for you (and your spouse/partner)?
		Agree	Disagree	Significant Little/No Significant
	Owning a home is a good financial investment			Household income
	Most mortgage lenders generally treat borrowers well			Housing expenses
	Most mortgage lenders would offer me roughly the same rates and fees			oo In the most combact of most boards over the
	Late payments will lower my credit rating			92. In the next couple of years, how do you expect the following to change for you (and your
	Lenders shouldn't care about any late payments, only whether loans are fully repaid			spouse/partner)?  Significant Little/No Significant Increase Change Decrease Household income
	It is okay to default or stop making mortgage payments if it is in the borrower's financial interest			Housing expenses
	I would consider counseling or taking a course about managing my finances if I faced financial difficulties			93. How likely is it that in the next couple of years you (or your spouse/partner) will face
				Not Very Somewhat At All
<b>89.</b>	In the last couple of years, have any	of the		Retirement
	following happened to you?			Difficulties making your
		Yes	No	mortgage payments
	Separated, divorced or partner left			A layoff, unemployment, or
	Married, remarried or new partner  Death of a household member			forced reduction in hours
	Addition to your household			Some other personal financial crisis
	(not including spouse/partner)			
	Person leaving your household (not including spouse/partner)			94. If your household faced an unexpected
	Disability or serious illness of	ш	ш	personal financial crisis in the next couple of
	household member			years, how likely is it you could
	Disaster affecting a property you own	$\overline{\Box}$		Not Very Somewhat At All
	Disaster affecting your (or your			Pay your bills for the next 3
	spouse/partner's) work			months without borrowing
	Moved within the area (less than 50 miles)	) 🔲		Get significant financial help
	Moved to a new area (50 miles or more)			from family or friends
00	In the last couple of years, have any	of tha		Borrow a significant amount from a bank or credit union
<i>7</i> 0.	following happened to you (or your spouse/partner)?			Significantly increase your income
	I CC1	Yes	No	
	Layoff, unemployment, or reduced hours of work	П	П	
	Retirement			
	Promotion			
	Starting a new job			
	Starting a second job			
	Business failure			
	A personal financial crisis			



## The Federal Housing Finance Agency and the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection thank you for completing this survey.

И	Ve have pro					completi			evnlain anv	,
VI		our answer								
Ple	ease use t	he enclose	ed busines	ss reply er	nvelope to	return yo	ur comp	leted que	stionnaire	
				1600 Rese	FHFA		·	•		
					lle, MD 20					

For any questions about the survey or online access you can call toll free 1-855-339-7877.

