PLEASE TELL US ABOUT <u>YOUR</u> RECENT RESIDENTIAL MORTGAGE OR REFINANCE EXPERIENCE

A nationwide survey of mortgage borrowers throughout the United States

Over the last few years the U.S. economy has gone through some dramatic changes. Learning directly from borrowers about their experiences will help us improve lending practices and the mortgage process for future borrowers.



This research study is sponsored by two Federal agencies working together on behalf of consumers.

The Federal Housing Finance Agency oversees Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac to ensure the safety of the U.S. housing finance system; and

The Consumer Financial Protection Bureau works to ensure that all consumers have access to markets for consumer financial products and services and that these markets are fair, transparent, and competitive.

TO TAKE THE SURVEY ONLINE Esta encuesta está disponible en español en línea

- **1 GO TO www.NSMBsurvey.com**Visite al sitio web www.NSMBsurvey.com
- LOG IN with your unique survey PIN # found in the accompanying letter
 Inicie la sesión con su número PIN único en la encuesta que se encuentra en la carta adjunta.

Online responses are processed more quickly, so taking the survey online makes it less likely you will receive follow-up reminders to complete the survey.

Respuestas en línea son procesadas más rápido, por lo que tomar la encuesta en línea hace que sea menos probable que usted reciba recordatorios de seguimiento para completar la encuesta.

National Survey of Mortgage Originations	(NIONAO) O		0 (0045 04)
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Malional Survey of Mortuade Stidinations	TINOINO I QUEST	JUITIAILE. VVAVE	0 (20 10 (37)
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We are interested in learning about your experience purchasing or refinancing either a personal home or a home for someone else, including rental property.

We look forward to hearing from you.

Privacy Act Notice: In accordance with the Privacy Act, as amended (5 U.S.C. § 552a), the following notice is provided. The information requested on this Survey is collected pursuant to 12 U.S.C. 4544 for the purposes of gathering information for the National Mortgage Database. Routine uses which may be made of the collected information can be found in the Federal Housing Finance Agency's System of Records Notice (SORN) FHFA-21 National Mortgage Database. Providing the requested information is voluntary. Submission of the survey authorizes FHFA to collect the information provided and to disclose it as set forth in the referenced SORN.

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: Notwithstanding any other provision of the law, no person is required to respond to, nor shall any person be subject to a penalty for failure to comply with, a collection of information subject to the requirements of the Paperwork Reduction Act, unless that collection of information displays a currently valid OMB Control Number.

OMB No. 2590-0012 Expires 12/31/2016

	ank you for helping us to learn n erience in getting or refinancin		-		5.	When you began	concerned w	_	_	
1.	Within the past 18 months or out or co-sign for a mortgage refinance of an existing mort	loan in	_			qualifying for a	Somewh	at	☐ Not a	at all
	☐ Yes → If you took out or co-stone mortgage during to refer to your experience	igned fo his time,	please	n	6.	How firm an ide have about the i	mortgage you	ı wanted	1?	
	recent refinance or ne					Firm idea	Some ide	ea	Littl	e idea
	□ No → Please return the bland we know the survey do The money enclosed is	es not a	pply to you		7.	How much did y sources to get in mortgage lender	formation a		_	or
2.	Did we mail this survey to the							A	A	Not
	house or property you finance	ed with	this			Your lender or bro	oker	Lot	Little	At All
	mortgage?					Other lenders or b				H
	Yes No					Real estate agents				
3.	Including you, how many peo	nle sia	ned or co	\ _		Material in the ma				П
.	signed for this mortgage?					Websites that pro-	vide informatio			
	$\square 1$ $\square 2$ $\square 3$	L	4 or more	e		Newspaper/TV/R	adio			
If t	his loan was co-signed by other	s take i	into accor	unt		Friends/relatives/o	co-workers			
-	co-signers as best you can when					Bankers or finance	ial planners			
	he survey. Otherwise, it is your		_			Housing counselo	rs			
we	want to know about.					Other (specify)				
	***	6 44	41.							
4.	When you began the process mortgage, how familiar were	_	_							
	co-signers) with each of the fo	•	_		8.	Which of the fol		describe	s your	
	,		J	Not		shopping proces	ss?			
	The mortgage interest rates available at that time	Very	Somewhat	At All		☐ I picked the loatender/broket		d then I p	icked the	
	The different types of	Ш		ш		☐ I picked the len		t, and the	n I picked	[
	mortgages available	П				the loan type				
	The mortgage process				9.	How did you ap	nly for this n	nortgage	e? Mark	one
	The down payment needed to				•	answer.	pry for this h	nor igugi	o · mien	one
	qualify for a mortgage					☐ Directly to a le	nder cuch ac a	bank or o	radit unic	'n
	The income needed to qualify					☐ Through a mor				
	for a mortgage Your credit history or	Ш					nore lenders to			•
	credit score	П				Other (specify)		Ü	,	
	The money needed at closing	П								_
				_	10.	How many diffe seriously consid apply for this m	er before ch		_	l
								I4	7 5 on m =	ro
							<u></u> 3 ∟	4	5 or mo	ie



11.	How ma	_		nders/br	okers did	you		How important were each of the following the mortgage you too		ng in
	<u> </u>	□ 2	□ 3	<u> </u>	☐ 5 or m	ore		Im	portant	Not Important
				—				Lower interest rate		
	12. Di	id vou s	nnly to	more th	an one			Lower APR (Annual Percentage Rate)		
		_			the follow	ino		Lower closing fees		
		asons?	UKCI IU	any or	inc follow	ing		Lower down payment	\Box	
	10	asons.			Ye	es No		Lower monthly payment	Ħ	\Box
	Se	earching	for better	r loan tern				An interest rate fixed for the life		
	C	oncern o	ver quali	fying for a	loan [of the loan	П	
	In	formatio	n learnec	l from the				A term of 30 years		
		"Good F	aith Estir	nate"				No mortgage insurance		
	T	urned do	wn on ea	rlier appli	cation [
13.	How im	portant	t were e	ach of th	ne followin	ng in		Was the "Good Faith Estimate" y From your lender/broker	ou rec	eived
		_		_	used for	the	•	Tom your lender/broker	Yes	No
	mortga	ge you t	ook out	:?				Easy to understand		
					Important	Not Important		Valuable information		
		an establi	ished bar	ıking		2111p 01 tm11t		variation		_
	relatio	-					10 1			_
				ranch near	rby 🗌		18. 1	Did the "Good Faith Estimate" lea	aa you	το
	-	eviously						A 1	Yes	No
		broker is	a person	al friend				Ask questions of your lender/broker		
	or rela							Seek a change in your loan or closing		
		broker op								
	relativ	nendation e/co-wor	ker					In the process of getting this mort ender/broker, did you	gage fr	om your
		nendation			_		-	ender, broker, did you	Yes	No
		agent/hor						Have to add another co-signer to qualif		
	_	ion of the			. \square			Resolve credit report errors or problem		
	-	• •	y langua	ge, which				Answer follow-up requests for more		
	not En	ignsn						information about income or assets		
								Have more than one appraisal		
14.	Who in	itiated t	he first	contact	between y	ou and		Redo/refile paperwork due to processin	g	
					the mortg			delays		
	you too		Ū			, ,		Delay or postpone closing date		
	□ I (or c	one of my	z co-sian	ers) did				Have your "Good Faith Estimate" revis	ed	
		ender/bro	_	cis) did				to reflect changes in your loan terms		
				by a third	l party (such	n as a		End up with better mortgage terms than	ı	
		-		ome build		ı us u		you were originally offered		
			3		,			Check other sources to confirm that	. —	_
15	How or			, avecast	iona fuom	******		terms of this mortgage were reasonal	ole _	
15.	_	-	_		ions from s with diff	_				
		s or ter		noi igage	o will uill	CICIL	20.	Your lender may have given you		
	☐ Very			omewhat		Not at all		for your home loan: Settlement c did you receive a copy?	ost boo	oklet",
								□ No Skip to Q22		
								☐ Yes		
								☐ Don't know		



	21. If you received a copy of the Sett cost booklet, did the booklet lead			26	 Overall, how satisfied are mortgage you got was the 	·		
	ask additional questions about y	-						Not
	mortgage terms?					Very	Somewhat	At All
	☐ Yes ☐ No				Best terms to fit your needs			
					Lowest interest rate for which you could qualify	П	П	П
22.	During the application process were	von told	1		Lowest closing costs			H
	about mortgages with any of the follo	-	•		č			
		Yes	No	27	. Overall, how satisfied are	vou wit	h the	
	An interest rate that is fixed for the				, in the second	,		Not
	life of the loan					Very	Somewhat	
	An interest rate that could change over the life of the loan				Lender/broker you used			
					Application process			
	A term of less than 30 years		ш		Documentation process		_	
	A higher interest rate in return for lower				required for the loan			
	closing costs				Loan closing process	Ш		Ш
	A lower interest rate in return for paying higher closing costs (discount points)				Information in mortgage			
	Interest-only monthly payments				disclosure documents			ш
	An escrow account for taxes and/or		ш		Timeliness of mortgage disclosure documents			
	homeowner insurance				Settlement agent	H	H	H
	A prepayment penalty (fee if the mortgage				Settlement agent			
	is paid off early)		Ш	28	. Did you take a course abou	ıt home	-buying o	r
	Reduced documentation or "easy" approval				talk to a housing counselor		• 0	
	An FHA, VA, USDA or Rural Housing	ш			☐ No Skip to Q32			
	loan				Yes —			
23.	In selecting your settlement agent die	d vou			↓ 29. How was the home-bu	ving co	urse or	
		Yes	No		counseling provided?	, ,		
	Use an agent recommended by the	205	110		81		Yes	No
	lender/broker				In person, one-on-one			
	Use an agent you had used previously				In person, in a group			
	Shop around				Over the phone			
					Online			
24.	Did your lender require you to get tit insurance on this mortgage?	tle			30. How many hours was	the hon	ne-buying	;
					course or counseling?			
	No Skip to Q26				Less than 3 hours			
	☐ Yes ☐				\square 3 – 6 hours			
	25 Which host describes how you n	iokod th			☐ 7 – 12 hours			
	25. Which best describes how you pititle insurance?	ickea tii	e		☐ More than 12 hours			
	Reissued previous title insurance				31. Overall, how helpful v	vas the	home-buy	ing
	Used title insurance recommended	by			course or counseling?			
	lender/broker or settlement agent	•			☐ Very ☐ Som	ewhat	☐ Not a	at all
	☐ Shopped around							



32. What was the primary purpose for this most	36. If a refinance, construction loan, or new loan on
recent mortgage? If you refinanced an existing mortgage for any reason, please select	a mortgage free property, how important were the following in your decision to refinance,
refinance below. Mark one answer.	modify or obtain a new mortgage?
	Not
☐ Purchase of a property Continue with Q33	Important Important
Permanent financing on a	Change to a fixed-rate loan
construction loan	Get a lower interest rate
Refinance or modification of an	Get a lower monthly payment
existing mortgage Skip to Q36—	Consolidate or pay down other debt Repay the loan more quickly
New loan on a mortgage-free property	Take out cash
Some other purpose (specify)	
	37. Approximately how much was owed, in total, on
· ·	the old mortgage(s) and loan(s) you refinanced?
33. When did you do the following, before or after	the old mortgage(s) and loan(s) you remaineed.
you made an offer on this house or property?	\$.00
Did	<u> </u>
Before After Not Do	Zero (the property was mortgage-free)
Contacted a lender to explore	
mortgage options	38. How does the total amount of your new
qualification from a lender	mortgage(s) compare to the total amount of the
Decided on the type of loan	old mortgage(s) and loan(s) you paid off
Made a decision on which	(include any new second liens, home equity loans, or a home equity line of credit (HELOC))?
lender to use	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Submitted an official loan	New amount is lower Skip to Q40
application	New amount is about the same Skip to Q40
	New amount is higher
34. What percent down payment did you make on	Property was mortgage-free
this property?	39. Did you use the money you got from this
	new mortgage for any of the following?
□ 0%	Yes No
Less than 5%	College expenses
5% to less than 10%	Auto or other major purchase
10% to less than 20%	Pay off other bills or debts
20% or more	Home repairs or new construction
	Savings
35. Did you use any of the following sources of	Closing costs of new mortgage
funds to purchase this property?	Business or investment
Not	Other (specify)
Proceeds from the sale of another property Used Used	
Savings, retirement account, inheritance,	
or other assets	
Assistance or loan from a nonprofit or	This Mortgage
government agency	
A second lien, home equity loan, or home	40. When you took out this most recent mortgage or
equity line of credit (HELOC)	refinance, what was the loan amount (the dollar
Gift or loan from family or friend	amount you borrowed)?
Seller contribution	_
Skip to Q40	
. ~	



National Surve	y of Mortgage	Originations (NSMO) Questionnaire,	Wave 8 ((2015 Q4)
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	What is the monthly payment, is amount paid to escrow for taxes \$			(The closing disclosure statement closing shows the loan costs and costs separately. What were the loon paid on this loan?	other cl	osing
42.	What is the interest rate on this	mortgage?		9	.00	Don't kno)W
	%] Don't know			How were the total closing costs other costs) for this loan paid?	(loan co	
	Is this an adjustable-rate mortg allows the interest rate to chang the loan)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't know	_			By me or a co-signer (check or wire transfer) By lender/broker By seller/builder Added to the mortgage amount Other (specify)		Don't Know
44.	At the time of application, did the you the option to set/lock the interpretation that it would not change before Yes No Don't know	terest rate s		[Did you compare the final loan confood Faith Estimate you receive ender? No Skip to Q51 Yes To. Did you find any significant of the conformation of the conformatio	osts to t	your
	When was the interest rate set/le loan? At application Between application and closing Around closing	ocked on th	is		between the two? Yes No Did you seek input about your clolocuments from any of the follow		ople?
46	TD 41' 4 1 E	41 6 11 .				Yes	No
	Does this mortgage have any of features?	the followin	ıg		Lender/broker Settlement agent		_
	leatures:	¥7	Don't		Real estate agent	H	H
	A prepayment penalty (fee if the	Yes No	Know		Personal attorney	H	H
	mortgage is paid off early)				Title agent		
	An escrow account for taxes and/or homeowner insurance A balloon payment				Trusted friend or relative who is not a co-signer on the mortgage Housing counselor		
	Interest-only payments					Ш	
	interest only payments				Other (specify)		



your loan closing?	This wortgaged Property
No Skip to Q54 ☐ Yes —	57. When did you buy or acquire this property? If you refinanced, the date you originally acquired the property?
53. What unpleasant surprises did you face?	
Different loan terms	month year 58. What was the purchase price of this property, or if you built it, the construction and land cost?
Higher amount of money needed at closing	\$.00 Don't know
Asked to sign blank documents	\$00 🗀 Don (know
Rushed at closing or not given time to read documents	59. How did you acquire this property? Mark one answer.
Other (specify)	☐ Purchased an existing home
	☐ Purchased a newly-built home from a builder
54. At the same time you took out this mortgage, did you also take out another loan on the property you financed with this mortgage (a	Had or purchased land and built a house Received as a gift or inheritance Other (specify)
second lien, home equity loan, or home equity line of credit (HELOC))?	60. What type of house is on this property?
	Mark one answer.
□ No Skip to Q56	Single-family detached house Skip to Q62
☐ Yes —	Townhouse, row house, or villa Skip to Q62
55. What was the amount of this loan?	Mobile home or manufactured home Skip to Q62
	☐ 2-unit, 3-unit, or 4-unit dwelling ☐ Condo, apartment house, or co-op
\$00	Unit in a partly commercial structure
	Other (specify)
☐ Don't know	, <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>
56. How well could you explain to someone the	61. Does this mortgage cover more than one
Not	unit?
Very Somewhat At All	☐ Yes ☐ No
Process of taking out a mortgage	
Difference between a fixed- and an adjustable-rate mortgage	62. About how much do you think this property is worth in terms of what you could sell it for now?
Difference between a prime and	worth in terms of what you could sen it for now:
subprime loan	\$.00 Don't know
Difference between a mortgage's	ψ Doi: tkilow
interest rate and its APR	63. Do you rent out all or any portion of this
Amortization of a loan	property?
Consequences of not making	☐ No Skip to Q65
required mortgage payments	☐ Yes —
Difference between lender's and	↓
owner's title insurance	64. How much rent do you receive annually?
	\$.00 per year



65. Besides you, the mortgage co-signers, and	71. How likely is it that in the next couple of years you will
renters, does anyone else help pay the expenses for this property?	you will Not
	Very Somewhat At All
☐ Yes ☐ No	Sell this property
	Move but keep this property
66. Which of the following best describes how you use this property?	Refinance the mortgage on this property
☐ Primary residence (where you spend the majority of your time)	Pay off this mortgage and own the property mortgage-free
☐ It will be my primary residence soon	
Seasonal or second home	Y. H. H.
☐ Home for other relatives Skip to Q66 ☐ Rental or investor property	Your Household
Other (specify)	72. What is your current marital status?
	☐ Married Skip to Q74
67. If primary residence, when did you move into this property?	☐ Separated
into this property.	Never married
/	☐ Divorced ☐ Widowed
month year	
68. In the last couple years, how has the following	73. Do you have a partner who shares the decision-making and responsibilities of
changed in the neighborhood where this property	
is located?	legal spouse?
Significant Little/No Significant	☐ Yes ☐ No
Increase Change Decrease	105
Number of homes for sale	Please answer the following questions for you and
Number of vacant homes	your spouse or partner, if applicable.
Number of foreclosures or	
short sales	74. Age at last birthday:
House prices	Spouse/
Overall desirability of	You Partner
living there	yearsyears
69. What do you think will happen to the prices of	75. Sex:
homes in this neighborhood over the next couple of years?	Spouse/
	You Partner
☐ Increase a lot	Male
☐ Increase a little ☐ Remain about the same	Female
Decrease a little	
Decrease a lot	76. Highest level of education achieved:
_	Spouse/ You Partner
70. In the next couple of years, how do you expect	Some schooling
the overall desirability of living in this	High school graduate
neighborhood to change?	Technical school
Become more desirable	Some college
Stay about the same	College graduate
Become less desirable	Postgraduate studies



77.	Hispanic or Latino:			82. Approximately how much is your total annual
			Spouse/	household income from all sources (wages,
	Yes	You	Partner	salaries, tips, interest, child support, investment
				income, retirement, social security, and alimony)?
	No	Ш		Under \$35,000
78.	Race: Mark all that apply.			\$35,000 to \$49,999
	• • •		Spouse/	\$50,000 to \$74,999
	White	You	Partner	\$75,000 to \$99,999
	Black or African American			\$100,000 to \$174,999
				\$175,000 or more
	American Indian or Alaska Native	Ш		
	Asian			83. How does this total annual household income
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander			compare to what it is in a "normal" year?
				Higher than normal
79.	Current work status: Mark all th	ıat app	ly.	Normal
		▼ 7	Spouse/	Lower than normal
	Self-employed/work for self	You	Partner	
	Employed full time			84. Does your total annual household income
	• •			include any of the following sources?
	Employed part time			Yes No
	Retired	Ш		Wages or salary
	Temporarily laid-off or on leave			Business or self-employment
	Not working for pay (student,			Interest or dividends
	homemaker, disabled, unemployed) \square	Ш	Alimony or child support
		_		Social Security benefits
80.	Have you ever served on active	•		95 D
	Armed Forces? (Active duty included in the second of the		_	85. Does anyone in your household have any of the following?
	the U.S. Armed Forces as well as	activat	ion from	Yes No
	the Reserves or National Guard).		Spouse/	401(k), 403(b), IRA, or pension plan
	Was as a second of the	You	Partner	Stocks, bonds, or mutual funds (<i>not in</i>
	Yes, now on active duty	Ш		retirement accounts or pension plans)
	Yes, on active duty in the past, but			Certificates of deposit
	not now			Investment real estate
	No, never on active duty except for initial/basic training			
	· ·			86. Which <u>one</u> of the following statements best
	No, never served in the U.S. Armed Forces			describes the amount of financial risk you are
	Armed Porces			willing to take when you make investments?
81.	Besides you (and your spouse/pa	rtner)	who else	☐ Take substantial financial risks expecting to earn
020	lives in your household? Mark as			substantial returns
			TT	☐ Take above-average financial risks expecting to
	Children/grandchildren under age	18		earn above-average returns
	Children/grandchildren age 18-22	1.1		☐ Take average financial risks expecting to earn average returns
	Children/grandchildren age 23 or o			Not willing to take any financial risks
	Parents of you or your spouse or pa			
	Other relatives like siblings or cou	sins		
	Non-relatives			
	☐ No one else			
	I TO OHE CISE			



Do you agree or disagree with the fo statements?	llowin	g	90. In the last couple years, how have the following changed for you (and your spouse/partner)?
	Agree	Disagree	Significant Little/No Significant
Owning a home is a good financial investment	П	п	Increase Change Decrease Household income
Mortgage lenders generally treat			Housing expenses
borrowers well			Non-housing expenses
Mortgage lenders would offer me roughly the same rates and fees			91. In the next couple of years, how do you expect
Late payments will lower my credit rating			the following to change for you (and your spouse/partner)?
Lenders shouldn't care about any late payments, only whether loans are fully repaid		П	Significant Little/No Significan Increase Change Decrease
It is okay to default or stop making			Household income
mortgage payments if it is in the			Housing expenses
borrower's financial interest			Non-housing expenses
In the last couple of years, have any	of the		92. How likely is it that in the next couple of years you (or your spouse/partner) will face
following happened to you?			Not
	Yes	No	Very Somewhat At Al
Separated or divorced			Retirement
Married/remarried/new partner			Difficulties making your
Death of a household member			mortgage payments
Addition to your household (not including spouse/partner)			A layoff, unemployment, or forced reduction in hours
Person leaving your household (not including spouse/partner)			Some other personal financial crisis
Disability or serious illness of	Ш		CH515
household member			93. If your household faced an unexpected
Disaster affecting a property you own			personal financial crisis in the next couple of
Disaster affecting your (or your			years, how likely is it you could
spouse/partner's) work			N O
Moved within the area (less than 50 miles Moved to a new area (50 miles or more)) 📙		Very Somewhat At Pay your bills for the next 3
into year to a new area (50 mines of more)		Ш	months without borrowing
In the last couple of years, have any	of the		Get significant financial help from family or friends
following happened to you (or your spouse/partner)?			Borrow enough money from a bank or credit union
, F , F , -	Yes	No	Significantly increase your
Layoff, unemployment or reduced	103	110	income
hours of work			
Retirement			
Promotion			
110111011011		П	
Starting a new job			
Starting a new job Starting a second job			
Starting a new job			



The Federal Housing Finance Agency and the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau thank you for completing this survey.

Please use the enclosed business reply envelope to return your completed questionnaire. FHFA 1600 Research Blvd, RC B16 Rockville, MD 20850	Trotection Bareaa thank you for completi	
Please use the enclosed business reply envelope to return your completed questionnaire. FHFA 1600 Research Blvd, RC B16		
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