

**FHFA**

**House Price Index (HPI)  
Monthly Report**

DATA THRU APRIL 2020



*Released on June 24, 2020*

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# FEDERAL HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY



## NEWS RELEASE

For Immediate Release  
June 24, 2020

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### **FHFA House Price Index Up 0.2 Percent in April; Up 5.5 Percent from Last Year**

**Washington, D.C.** – U.S. house prices rose in April, up **0.2 percent** from the previous month, according to the Federal Housing Finance Agency (FHFA) House Price Index (HPI). House prices rose **5.5 percent** from April 2019 to April 2020. The previously reported 0.1 percent increase for March 2020 remains unchanged.

For the nine census divisions, seasonally adjusted monthly house price changes from March 2020 to April 2020 ranged from **-0.5 percent** in the South Atlantic division to **+0.8 percent** in the West South Central division. The 12-month changes were all positive, ranging from **+5.0 percent** in the Middle Atlantic division to **+6.8 percent** in the Mountain division.

“U.S. house prices posted another positive monthly increase in April,” according to Dr. Lynn Fisher, Deputy Director of the Division of Research and Statistics at FHFA. “Regionally, results varied. Two of the usually stronger growth areas, the Mountain and Pacific divisions, were flat over the month but other divisions continued to experience strong price appreciation even with all of the COVID-19 challenges. Both the New England and South Atlantic regions saw monthly decreases in prices, but all divisions posted positive year over year growth of at least 5 percent. The number of transactions used to estimate the HPI were slightly down from March to April but were still a robust sample. We expect the normal spring bump in sales was pushed off by the COVID-19 shutdowns and may extend into the summer months as states reopen and real estate sales pick back up.”

FHFA produces the nation’s only public, freely available house price indexes (HPIs) that measure changes in single-family house prices based on data that cover all 50 states and over 400 American cities and extend back to the mid-1970s. The HPIs are built on tens of millions of home sales and offer insights about house price fluctuations at the national, census division, state, metro area, county, ZIP code, and census tract levels. The FHFA HPIs use a fully transparent methodology based upon a weighted, repeat-sales statistical technique to analyze transaction data from Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac. FHFA releases data and reports on a quarterly and monthly basis. The flagship FHFA HPI uses seasonally adjusted, purchase-only data, unless otherwise noted. Additional indexes are based on other data including refinances, FHA mortgages, and real property records. All the indexes can be downloaded from the FHFA website.

Monthly index values and appreciation rate estimates for recent periods are provided in the tables and graphs on the following pages. Downloadable data and HPI release dates for all of 2020 are available here: <https://www.fhfa.gov/HPI>.

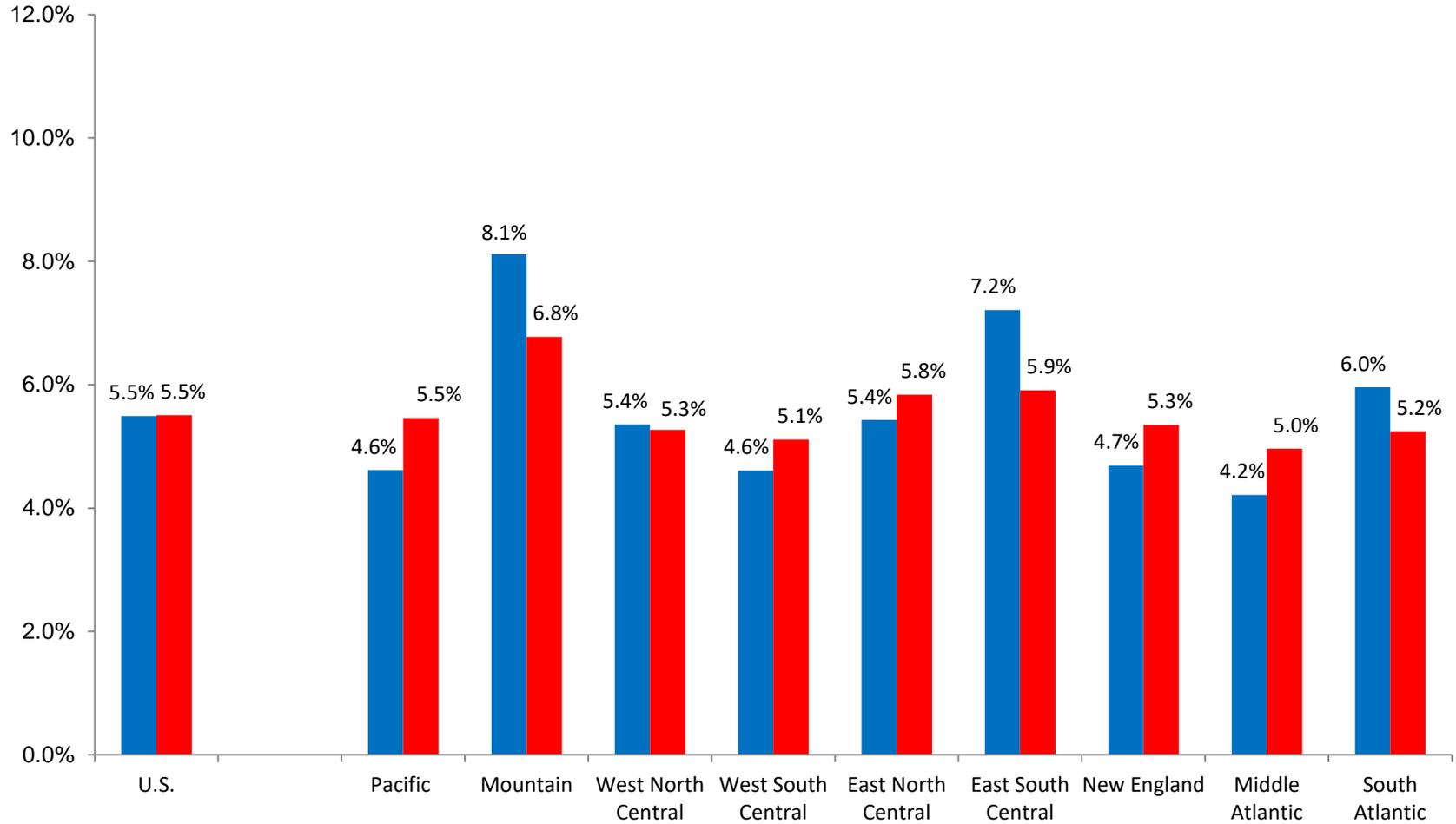
The next HPI report will be released July 22, 2020 with monthly data through May 2020.

*The Federal Housing Finance Agency regulates Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac and the 11 Federal Home Loan Banks. These government-sponsored enterprises provide more than \$6.4 trillion in funding for the U.S. mortgage markets and financial institutions.*

# Visualizing trends

**Twelve-Month Price Changes – Prior Year vs. Most Recent Year**  
Purchase-Only Index (Seasonally Adjusted)

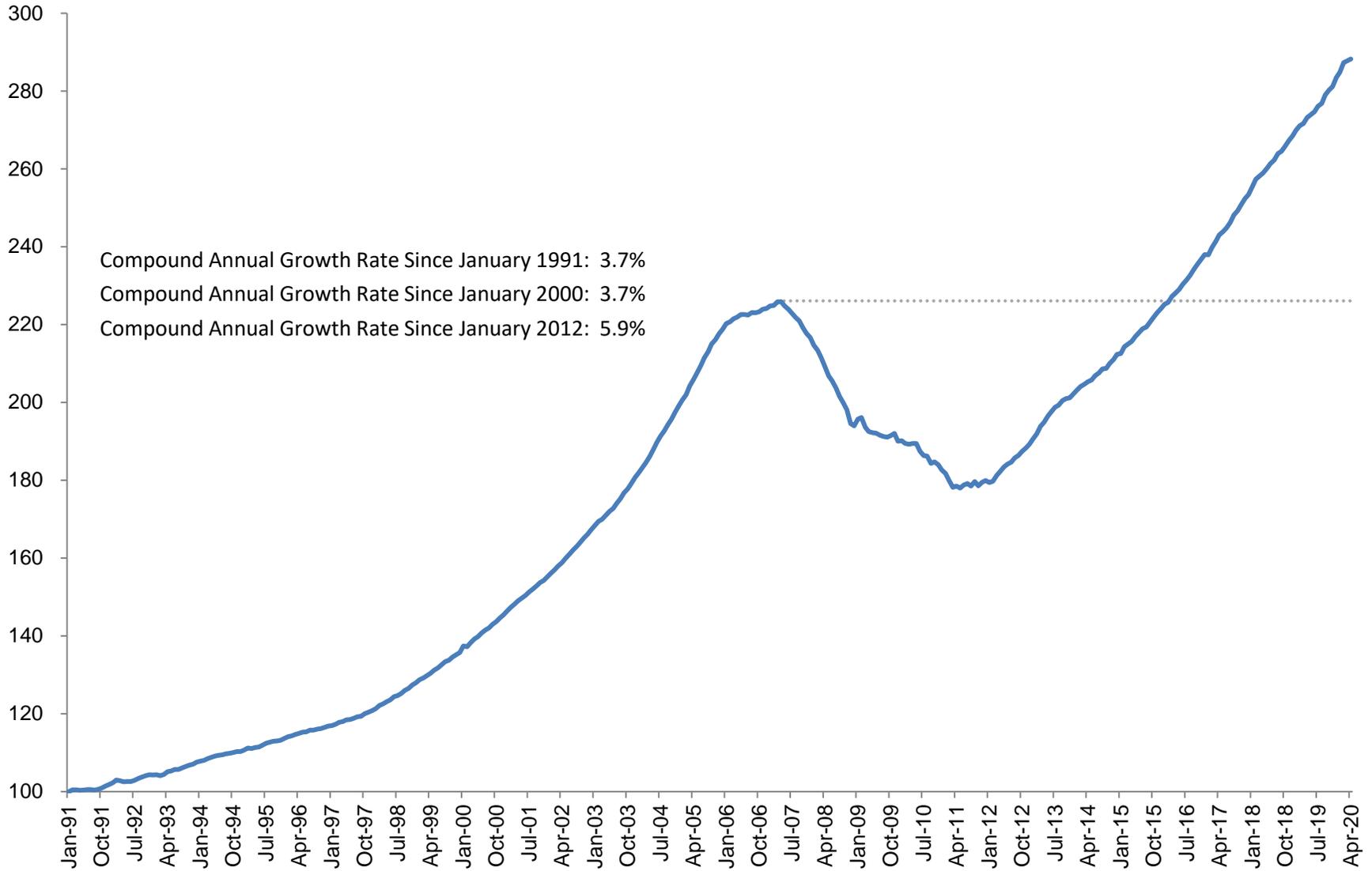
■ Price Change: 04/2018 - 04/2019    ■ Price Change: 04/2019 - 04/2020



Source: FHFA

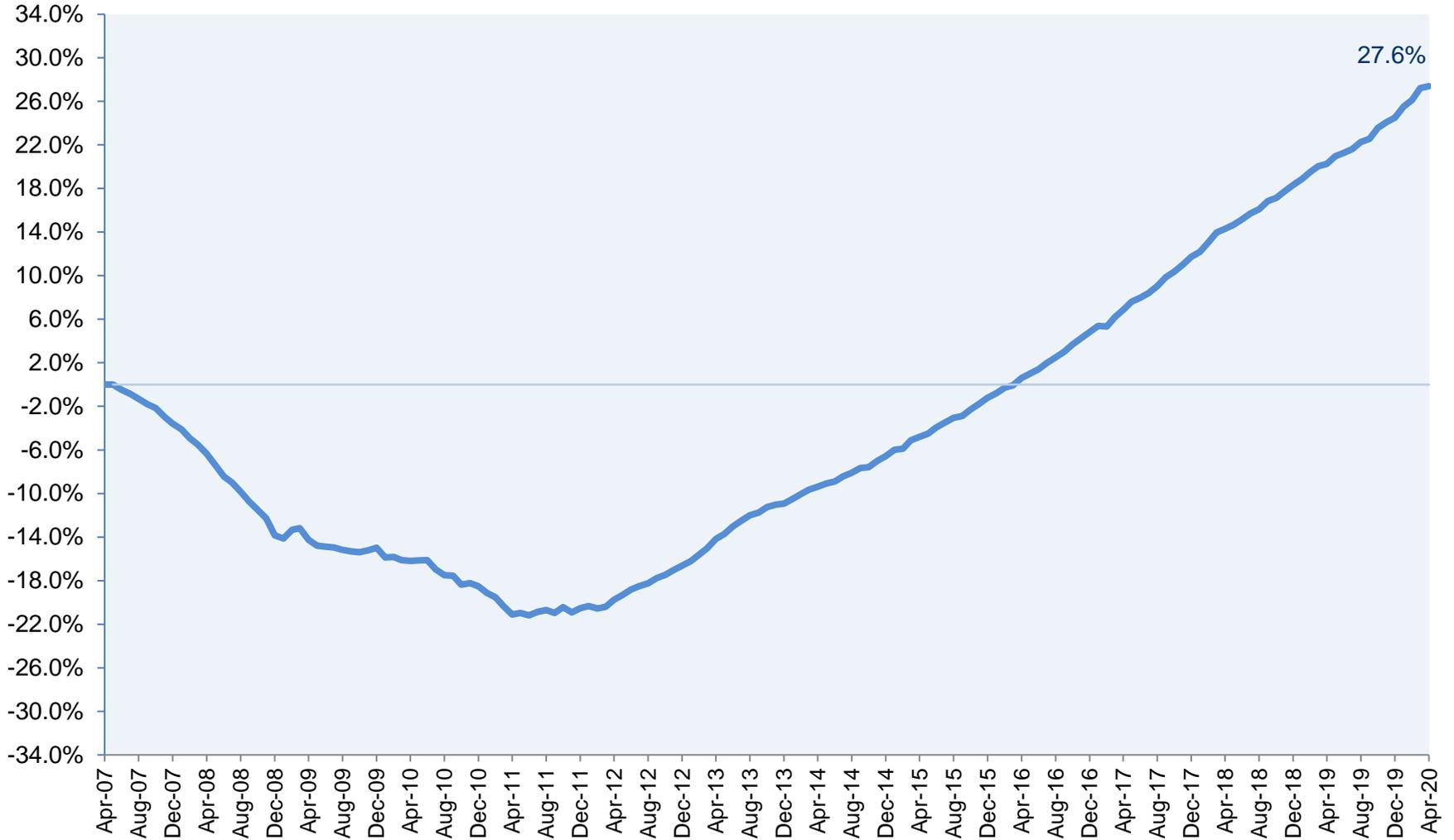
# Monthly House Price Index for U.S. from January 1991 - Present

Purchase-Only Index (Seasonally Adjusted)



Source: FHFA

### Cumulative Seasonally Adjusted Price Change Relative to the April 2007 Peak for the U.S. Purchase-Only Index (Seasonally Adjusted)



Source: FHFA

# Tabulating trends

## Monthly Price Change Estimates for U.S. and Census Divisions

Purchase-Only Index (Seasonally Adjusted)

	U.S.	Pacific	Mountain	West North Central	West South Central	East North Central	East South Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	South Atlantic
<b>Mar 20 - Apr 20</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>-0.2%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>-0.5%</b>
<b>Feb 20 - Mar 20</b> <i>(Previous Estimate)</i>	<b>0.1%</b> <i>0.1%</i>	<b>0.1%</b> <i>0.2%</i>	<b>0.8%</b> <i>0.8%</i>	<b>-0.4%</b> <i>-0.6%</i>	<b>0.3%</b> <i>0.3%</i>	<b>0.1%</b> <i>0.0%</i>	<b>0.2%</b> <i>0.2%</i>	<b>1.0%</b> <i>1.0%</i>	<b>-0.2%</b> <i>-0.2%</i>	<b>0.1%</b> <i>0.1%</i>
<b>Jan 20 - Feb 20</b> <i>(Previous Estimate)</i>	<b>0.9%</b> <i>0.8%</i>	<b>0.8%</b> <i>0.7%</i>	<b>1.1%</b> <i>1.1%</i>	<b>1.2%</b> <i>1.3%</i>	<b>0.5%</b> <i>0.4%</i>	<b>1.2%</b> <i>0.9%</i>	<b>0.8%</b> <i>0.7%</i>	<b>0.7%</b> <i>0.8%</i>	<b>0.8%</b> <i>1.0%</i>	<b>0.8%</b> <i>0.8%</i>
<b>Dec 19 - Jan 20</b> <i>(Previous Estimate)</i>	<b>0.5%</b> <i>0.5%</i>	<b>0.8%</b> <i>0.8%</i>	<b>0.4%</b> <i>0.4%</i>	<b>0.2%</b> <i>0.3%</i>	<b>-0.4%</b> <i>-0.3%</i>	<b>0.4%</b> <i>0.6%</i>	<b>0.7%</b> <i>0.6%</i>	<b>0.5%</b> <i>0.6%</i>	<b>0.7%</b> <i>0.7%</i>	<b>0.7%</b> <i>0.7%</i>
<b>Nov 19 - Dec 19</b> <i>(Previous Estimate)</i>	<b>0.8%</b> <i>0.8%</i>	<b>0.6%</b> <i>0.6%</i>	<b>1.6%</b> <i>1.6%</i>	<b>0.9%</b> <i>0.9%</i>	<b>1.3%</b> <i>1.3%</i>	<b>0.0%</b> <i>0.0%</i>	<b>1.2%</b> <i>1.2%</i>	<b>0.9%</b> <i>0.9%</i>	<b>0.5%</b> <i>0.5%</i>	<b>1.1%</b> <i>1.0%</i>
<b>Oct 19 - Nov 19</b> <i>(Previous Estimate)</i>	<b>0.3%</b> <i>0.3%</i>	<b>0.5%</b> <i>0.5%</i>	<b>-0.1%</b> <i>-0.1%</i>	<b>0.0%</b> <i>0.0%</i>	<b>0.1%</b> <i>0.0%</i>	<b>1.3%</b> <i>1.3%</i>	<b>-0.3%</b> <i>-0.4%</i>	<b>0.3%</b> <i>0.2%</i>	<b>0.4%</b> <i>0.3%</i>	<b>0.1%</b> <i>0.1%</i>
<b>12-Month Change:</b> Apr 19 - Apr 20	<b>5.5%</b>	<b>5.5%</b>	<b>6.8%</b>	<b>5.3%</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	<b>5.8%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>5.3%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>5.2%</b>

## Monthly Index Values for Latest 18 Months: U.S. and Census Divisions

(Purchase-Only Index, Seasonally Adjusted, January 1991 = 100)

	U.S.	Pacific	Mountain	West North Central	West South Central	East North Central	East South Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	South Atlantic
April-20	288.3	333.4	399.9	284.7	299.9	239.4	265.7	270.9	254.9	293.0
March-20	287.7	333.5	399.8	283.0	297.6	238.0	264.5	271.5	254.7	294.4
February-20	287.3	333.1	396.5	284.2	296.8	237.8	263.8	268.8	255.3	294.1
January-20	284.9	330.6	392.2	280.8	295.2	235.1	261.8	266.9	253.2	291.9
December-19	283.5	327.9	390.6	280.2	296.3	234.1	260.1	265.6	251.4	289.8
November-19	281.2	325.9	384.4	277.6	292.5	234.1	256.9	263.3	250.1	286.8
October-19	280.3	324.3	384.9	277.6	292.3	231.2	257.7	262.6	249.2	286.5
September-19	279.1	321.7	382.9	277.3	290.7	231.6	256.2	262.0	247.0	285.2
August-19	276.8	320.8	379.7	274.7	289.7	230.1	251.9	261.6	245.8	280.8
July-19	276.1	320.3	379.3	272.8	289.1	228.9	253.1	259.0	244.7	280.9
June-19	274.7	318.1	374.8	271.9	288.1	227.8	252.1	257.0	243.8	279.6
May-19	273.9	317.4	374.0	271.0	285.6	227.2	249.8	257.7	244.0	279.5
April-19	273.2	316.1	374.6	270.4	285.3	226.2	250.9	257.1	242.9	278.3
March-19	271.6	314.2	368.5	270.7	285.3	225.3	248.0	254.6	241.5	276.6
February-19	271.1	313.0	366.3	268.4	283.9	225.8	249.0	256.9	241.7	275.6
January-19	270.0	312.5	367.3	267.2	283.4	223.8	246.4	254.2	242.5	273.8
December-18	268.5	311.4	361.8	266.1	280.6	222.3	245.5	253.8	240.6	273.6
November-18	267.2	309.4	362.0	264.9	281.0	220.8	245.2	252.6	239.4	271.3

# Further background information

# An overview of the FHFA HPI

The FHFA House Price Index (FHFA HPI) is a broad economic measure of the movement of single-family house prices in the United States. The production of the FHFA HPI is statutorily mandated (12 U.S.C. 4542) but it began in 1995 with one of FHFA's predecessor agencies, the Office of the Federal Housing Enterprise Oversight (OFHEO). The initial reports contained information about regional and national house price movements. Sample coverage has expanded with better access to new data sources and technological improvements for processing such information. Today, indexes cover all 50 states and over 400 American cities while extending back to the mid-1970s.

FHFA constructs several indexes for different market geographies and periods. The entire suite of indexes is often referenced, in a general sense, as the “FHFA HPI” to reflect that all indexes are created in the same technical manner. The flagship FHFA HPI is the purchase-only index which uses seasonally adjusted, purchase-only data; the index is the most common choice for press releases, news stories, and social media. Additional indexes have been created to address questions about house price changes in other market segments like with refinances, FHA mortgages, or the entire single-family property market. Data constraints preclude the production of some kinds of indexes in certain geographic areas, but multiple index types (flavors) are generally available. Quarterly reports usually contain index flavors such as:

- “Purchase-Only” HPI: Tracks changes in transaction prices for conforming, conventional mortgages that are purchased or securitized.
- “All-Transactions” HPI: Appraisal values from refinance mortgages are added to the Purchase-Only HPI data sample.
- “Expanded-Data” HPI: Sales price information sourced from county recorder offices and from FHA-backed mortgages are added to the Purchase-Only HPI data sample. This index is used to adjust the conforming loan limits, which establish the dollar amount of loans that can be acquired by Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac
- “Distress-Free” HPI: Sales of bank-owned properties and short sales are removed from the Purchase-Only dataset prior to estimation of the index.
- “Annual” HPI. Uses the All-Transactions data but indexes are constructed on a yearly basis to provide data for very small geographic areas like counties, ZIP codes, and census tracts.

The summary table below details the frequency and geography of the available indexes.

	National	Census Division	States	MSAs or Cities	ZIP3, Non-metro	ZIP Codes	Counties	Census Tracts
Monthly	✓	✓						
Quarterly	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Annual	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

The FHFA HPI suite is built on tens of millions of home sales and offers insights about house price fluctuations at various geographic levels. For more information, see the HPI Frequently Asked Questions, available online at <https://www.fhfa.gov/Media/PublicAffairs/Pages/House-Price-Index-Frequently-Asked-Questions.aspx>.

## FHFA HPI Release Dates for 2020

Public releases occur at 9AM ET and include a press release, tables, figures, and associated data.

Date	Release Type	Latest Included Data
Wednesday, January 22	Monthly Index	November 2019
<b>Tuesday, February 25</b>	<b>Quarterly Index (with Monthly Tables)</b>	<b>Dec. 2019 and 2019Q4</b>
Wednesday, March 25	Monthly Index	January 2020
Wednesday, April 22	Monthly Index	February 2020
<b>Tuesday, May 26</b>	<b>Quarterly Index (with Monthly Tables)</b>	<b>March 2020 and 2020Q1</b>
Wednesday, June 24	Monthly Index	April 2020
Wednesday, July 22	Monthly Index	May 2020
<b>Tuesday, August 25</b>	<b>Quarterly Index (with Monthly Tables)</b>	<b>June 2020 and 2020Q2</b>
Wednesday, September 23	Monthly Index	July 2020
Tuesday, October 27	Monthly Index	August 2020
<b>Tuesday, November 24</b>	<b>Quarterly Index (with Monthly Tables)</b>	<b>Sept. 2020 and 2020Q3</b>
Wednesday, December 23	Monthly Index	October 2020

All data are freely available for download from the FHFA HPI website at

<https://www.fhfa.gov/HPI>