



TECHNICAL REPORT 2

Appendix D

National Survey of Mortgage Originations Public Use File Select Weighted Tabulations, 2014 - 2024

2026
May 27

Select Weighted Tabulations, 2014 – 2024

The following tables provide survey data for mortgage originations from 2014 to 2024¹. Most of the tables provided use analysis weights developed to represent the population of new mortgages in the NMDB. In some tables, the percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding or the presence of multiple response options. Additionally, some questions were only asked for loans originated in certain years. In this report, “NA” is displayed in those year columns for those questions.

In many tables, purchase mortgages are separated from other mortgages. Purchase mortgages may include first-time homeowners or repeat purchasers of a home and generally involve a move to a new address. The other mortgages are labeled “refinance”, but include loans taken out to replace a previous loan or loans, loans taken out on a previously mortgage-free property, loans to add or remove co-borrowers, and construction loans. The driving variable to determine our classification of purchase and refinance mortgages is X33. If sufficiently few people within the loan purpose category responded to a given question, that year’s statistics are redacted in this report for respondent privacy.

The following tables are listed in the order that the questions appear in the survey instrument. Some detailed follow-up questions were skipped to keep this section brief. Not all questions were asked in all years, so some tables cannot cover older originations. The results of these tables closely correlate to analogous results from the Home Mortgage Disclosure Act (HMDA) data released by the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB) for closed-end, first lien residential mortgages during each year.

¹ The tabulations are limited to the most recent decade due to space constraints.

Table 1: When you began the process of getting this mortgage, how familiar were you with each of the following?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
The mortgage interest rates available at that time																						
Very	53%	51%	52%	50%	47%	46%	54%	53%	55%	55%	51%	63%	68%	69%	63%	62%	66%	77%	74%	71%	57%	55%
Somewhat	38%	40%	38%	40%	43%	42%	38%	37%	37%	37%	40%	34%	29%	29%	33%	34%	30%	22%	24%	26%	36%	39%
Not at all	9%	9%	10%	11%	10%	12%	8%	9%	7%	7%	9%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	7%	6%
The different types of mortgages available																						
Very	44%	43%	42%	43%	45%	41%	41%	41%	43%	42%	39%	49%	53%	55%	52%	51%	54%	58%	56%	55%	44%	42%
Somewhat	42%	42%	43%	43%	43%	45%	46%	44%	46%	46%	47%	41%	38%	38%	40%	41%	39%	35%	36%	38%	44%	47%
Not at all	14%	16%	15%	14%	12%	14%	13%	15%	12%	13%	14%	10%	9%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	8%	8%	12%	12%
The mortgage process																						
Very	48%	40%	41%	41%	44%	41%	41%	40%	42%	41%	40%	62%	60%	62%	61%	63%	62%	65%	62%	63%	56%	52%
Somewhat	35%	41%	41%	41%	39%	41%	39%	41%	40%	41%	41%	32%	36%	33%	35%	32%	33%	31%	34%	32%	38%	40%
Not at all	17%	19%	18%	18%	17%	19%	21%	19%	18%	17%	18%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	8%	8%
The down payment needed to qualify for a mortgage																						
Very	59%	56%	56%	57%	58%	57%	58%	59%	61%	60%	57%	58%	62%	63%	60%	59%	64%	67%	65%	62%	57%	56%
Somewhat	32%	35%	36%	33%	34%	34%	35%	31%	31%	34%	35%	31%	29%	28%	29%	31%	28%	26%	27%	28%	30%	32%
Not at all	9%	9%	8%	10%	8%	10%	7%	10%	7%	7%	7%	11%	8%	8%	11%	10%	8%	7%	8%	10%	13%	12%
The income needed to qualify for a mortgage																						
Very	54%	51%	52%	54%	57%	53%	54%	54%	57%	56%	53%	59%	62%	64%	63%	63%	65%	69%	66%	63%	58%	57%
Somewhat	35%	39%	38%	36%	35%	37%	37%	35%	35%	36%	38%	33%	31%	30%	30%	31%	29%	26%	28%	30%	32%	35%
Not at all	11%	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	9%	11%	8%	9%	9%	8%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	10%	9%
Your credit history or credit score																						
Very	74%	75%	76%	76%	79%	77%	78%	78%	81%	81%	79%	77%	79%	82%	80%	81%	82%	86%	83%	84%	77%	79%
Somewhat	22%	22%	21%	22%	19%	20%	19%	20%	18%	17%	18%	21%	19%	16%	18%	17%	16%	13%	15%	15%	21%	19%
Not at all	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
The money needed at closing																						
Very	48%	45%	46%	47%	49%	45%	46%	47%	49%	48%	46%	54%	57%	58%	58%	57%	60%	63%	60%	60%	54%	52%
Somewhat	37%	39%	39%	37%	37%	39%	39%	37%	37%	38%	39%	35%	35%	34%	32%	34%	31%	31%	32%	31%	34%	36%
Not at all	15%	17%	15%	16%	14%	16%	15%	16%	13%	14%	15%	11%	9%	8%	10%	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%	11%	12%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x05

Table 2: When you began the process of getting this mortgage, how concerned were you about qualifying for a mortgage?*

Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Very	19%	20%	18%	19%	17%	17%	15%	16%	17%	20%	20%	15%	12%	11%	11%	12%	9%	6%	8%	11%	15%	16%
Somewhat	33%	35%	33%	34%	35%	33%	34%	33%	32%	33%	32%	29%	26%	25%	28%	32%	25%	18%	22%	27%	36%	33%
Not at all	47%	45%	48%	47%	48%	50%	50%	51%	51%	47%	48%	56%	62%	64%	61%	57%	66%	76%	70%	63%	49%	51%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x06

Table 3: How firm an idea did you have about the mortgage you wanted?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Firm idea	53%	51%	51%	51%	50%	50%	49%	50%	49%	47%	45%	64%	67%	71%	68%	66%	69%	74%	72%	67%	57%	52%
Some idea	39%	40%	39%	40%	41%	40%	41%	40%	42%	44%	45%	33%	29%	27%	28%	30%	28%	24%	26%	30%	38%	40%
Little idea	8%	9%	10%	9%	9%	11%	10%	10%	9%	10%	11%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	8%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x07

Table 4: How much did you use each of the following sources to get information about mortgages or mortgage lenders?*

Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase												Refinance											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		
Your mortgage lender/broker																								
A lot	74%	73%	74%	72%	74%	74%	73%	71%	71%	73%	70%	68%	67%	67%	70%	68%	70%	70%	68%	68%	66%	70%		
A little	19%	20%	20%	21%	20%	20%	22%	23%	24%	22%	24%	20%	21%	22%	19%	22%	20%	21%	22%	23%	23%	22%		
Not at all	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	12%	11%	11%	11%	11%	10%	9%	10%	9%	11%	8%		
Other mortgage lenders/brokers																								
A lot	9%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	11%	14%	12%	9%	9%	10%	12%	10%	10%	11%	11%	12%	9%	10%		
A little	34%	33%	34%	34%	35%	35%	37%	36%	40%	40%	40%	30%	31%	31%	30%	32%	31%	31%	32%	32%	31%	37%		
Not at all	57%	58%	57%	57%	55%	56%	54%	54%	49%	46%	48%	61%	60%	59%	59%	58%	59%	59%	57%	56%	60%	52%		
Real estate agents or builders																								
A lot	33%	33%	36%	33%	34%	36%	41%	38%	37%	39%	39%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	9%		
A little	34%	36%	34%	36%	35%	35%	34%	35%	37%	38%	36%	11%	12%	12%	9%	11%	12%	11%	12%	13%	11%	17%		
Not at all	33%	31%	30%	30%	30%	29%	25%	27%	27%	24%	25%	83%	82%	83%	85%	82%	79%	82%	83%	79%	81%	74%		
Material in the mail																								
A lot	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%		
A little	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	12%	18%	16%	15%	13%	14%	12%	11%	14%	13%	11%	16%		
Not at all	89%	89%	89%	91%	90%	90%	90%	90%	88%	86%	84%	76%	79%	80%	81%	82%	84%	86%	83%	83%	84%	79%		
Websites																								
A lot	21%	21%	20%	21%	20%	20%	20%	21%	22%	23%	23%	18%	20%	21%	20%	19%	18%	20%	21%	18%	18%	16%		
A little	32%	32%	32%	33%	35%	35%	35%	33%	37%	39%	38%	33%	30%	30%	28%	30%	29%	29%	32%	33%	30%	35%		
Not at all	47%	47%	48%	46%	45%	45%	46%	46%	41%	39%	39%	49%	50%	49%	52%	51%	53%	51%	47%	49%	52%	49%		

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x08

Table 5: How much did you use each of the following sources to get information about mortgages or mortgage lenders?*

Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Newspaper/TV/Radio																						
A lot	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
A little	9%	8%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	9%	8%	7%	13%	12%	11%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	7%	7%
Not at all	90%	91%	91%	92%	93%	93%	93%	92%	90%	90%	92%	84%	84%	87%	87%	89%	89%	88%	88%	88%	91%	89%
Friends/relatives/co-workers																						
A lot	19%	18%	19%	19%	18%	17%	20%	20%	22%	20%	19%	10%	10%	10%	8%	10%	11%	13%	11%	10%	8%	10%
A little	36%	36%	36%	37%	36%	40%	37%	39%	39%	42%	41%	26%	27%	24%	24%	23%	26%	30%	30%	28%	25%	28%
Not at all	45%	46%	45%	44%	46%	43%	43%	42%	39%	38%	40%	64%	63%	66%	68%	67%	63%	56%	59%	62%	68%	62%
Bankers or financial planners																						
A lot	14%	12%	12%	12%	16%	15%	15%	12%	15%	16%	16%	15%	13%	12%	11%	17%	15%	13%	13%	19%	18%	16%
A little	24%	25%	25%	22%	31%	32%	29%	29%	31%	36%	35%	21%	19%	18%	18%	24%	23%	22%	24%	25%	26%	28%
Not at all	62%	63%	63%	66%	53%	53%	57%	58%	54%	48%	49%	65%	68%	70%	71%	59%	62%	65%	62%	56%	57%	56%
Housing counselors																						
A lot	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
A little	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	9%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%
Not at all	94%	92%	93%	92%	93%	92%	92%	92%	92%	90%	89%	96%	96%	96%	96%	95%	96%	97%	96%	95%	96%	93%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x08 continued

Table 6: Which one of the following best describes your shopping process?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
I picked the loan type first, and then I picked the mortgage lender/broker	27%	27%	28%	28%	29%	28%	28%	25%	27%	26%	27%	31%	34%	35%	32%	30%	31%	33%	34%	31%	29%	31%
I picked the mortgage lender/broker first, and then I picked the loan type	73%	73%	72%	72%	71%	72%	72%	75%	73%	74%	73%	69%	66%	65%	68%	70%	69%	67%	66%	69%	71%	69%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x09

Table 7: Which one of the following best describes how you applied for this mortgage?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Directly to a lender, such as a bank or credit union	59%	56%	57%	56%	54%	49%	51%	51%	50%	48%	48%	70%	66%	68%	70%	67%	61%	58%	62%	68%	66%	58%
Through a mortgage broker who works with multiple lenders to get you a loan	40%	43%	42%	43%	42%	46%	45%	43%	43%	44%	42%	29%	34%	32%	30%	31%	38%	42%	37%	32%	33%	41%
Through a builder who arranged financing	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	5%	4%	6%	7%	8%	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x10

Table 8: How many different mortgage lenders/brokers did you seriously consider before choosing where to apply for this mortgage?*

Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
1	45%	47%	48%	46%	45%	45%	45%	46%	42%	42%	44%	52%	52%	49%	47%	47%	51%	50%	49%	51%	55%	51%
2	40%	38%	35%	38%	38%	39%	39%	36%	39%	39%	37%	34%	33%	34%	34%	34%	33%	33%	34%	32%	29%	32%
3	13%	13%	14%	14%	13%	13%	13%	15%	14%	15%	15%	11%	13%	14%	14%	15%	13%	14%	15%	14%	13%	14%
4	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
5 or more	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x11

Table 9: How many different mortgage lenders/brokers did you end up applying to?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
1	75%	73%	69%	73%	70%	72%	72%	69%	68%	66%	67%	82%	82%	76%	79%	77%	82%	81%	79%	77%	77%	75%
2	21%	21%	24%	21%	24%	22%	22%	23%	23%	24%	24%	15%	15%	20%	16%	18%	14%	15%	17%	17%	18%	19%
3	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	7%	6%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%
4	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
5 or more	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x12

Table 10: Did you apply to more than one mortgage lender/broker for any of the following reasons?*

Universe: Respondents who answered 2 or more to question x12

Percent of Respondents Answering Yes.

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Searching for better loan terms	79%	79%	80%	80%	85%	86%	84%	81%	87%	87%	86%	78%	81%	83%	86%	83%	89%	90%	88%	82%	83%	81%
Concern over qualifying for a loan	30%	31%	28%	34%	26%	28%	34%	32%	31%	30%	31%	33%	24%	24%	31%	27%	24%	18%	17%	29%	27%	29%
Information learned from the "Loan Estimate"	30%	30%	30%	34%	33%	33%	29%	37%	41%	44%	44%	27%	33%	39%	39%	41%	39%	42%	40%	42%	48%	53%
Turned down on earlier application	17%	18%	18%	17%	12%	13%	17%	16%	14%	18%	15%	28%	25%	22%	22%	20%	18%	13%	12%	22%	23%	22%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x13

Table 11: How important were each of the following in choosing the mortgage lender/broker you used for the mortgage you took out?*

Universe: All Respondents

Percent of Respondents Answering Important.

	Purchase										Refinance									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Having an established banking relationship	51%	50%	52%	52%	49%	48%	49%	49%	53%	51%	60%	60%	62%	60%	60%	57%	59%	66%	66%	61%
Having a local office or branch nearby	56%	55%	53%	50%	49%	45%	42%	43%	44%	43%	45%	43%	43%	40%	40%	38%	35%	37%	36%	34%
Used previously to get a mortgage	24%	25%	25%	26%	27%	24%	26%	28%	29%	30%	51%	51%	50%	48%	53%	55%	56%	53%	54%	52%
Mortgage lender/broker is a personal friend or relative	14%	17%	16%	17%	17%	16%	17%	17%	19%	18%	13%	15%	13%	15%	17%	19%	15%	12%	13%	13%
Paperless online mortgage process	NA	NA	NA	40%	40%	47%	48%	51%	51%	53%	NA	NA	NA	44%	44%	49%	50%	47%	50%	53%
Recommendation from a friend/relative/co-worker	48%	48%	48%	50%	47%	49%	49%	51%	52%	50%	30%	32%	28%	30%	33%	38%	35%	28%	26%	32%
Recommendation from a real estate agent/home builder	54%	55%	55%	53%	54%	59%	57%	55%	59%	61%	17%	16%	15%	17%	21%	19%	18%	19%	18%	26%
Reputation of the mortgage lender/broker	71%	73%	75%	76%	73%	76%	75%	79%	78%	79%	70%	69%	71%	73%	72%	71%	72%	75%	75%	77%
Spoke my primary language, which is not English	11%	11%	10%	11%	11%	11%	14%	17%	18%	20%	11%	10%	12%	13%	11%	9%	12%	15%	21%	21%
Could provide documents in my primary language, which is not English	NA	8%	7%	8%	7%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5%	8%	8%	8%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Accommodations for people with disabilities	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	8%	12%	12%	14%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	8%	11%	13%	17%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x14

Table 12: Who initiated the first contact between you and the mortgage lender/broker you used for the mortgage you took out?*

Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
I (or one of my co-signers) did	65%	62%	65%	65%	64%	61%	60%	63%	62%	62%	59%	70%	74%	76%	76%	78%	75%	80%	80%	77%	79%	74%
The mortgage lender/broker did	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	8%	25%	21%	19%	19%	16%	18%	15%	15%	18%	15%	17%
We were put in contact by a third party (such as a real estate agent or home builder)	29%	32%	29%	29%	30%	32%	34%	31%	31%	31%	33%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	9%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x15

Table 13: How open were you to suggestions from your mortgage lender/broker about mortgages with different features or terms?

Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Very	53%	51%	52%	52%	56%	54%	53%	52%	54%	57%	56%	49%	48%	46%	49%	53%	49%	46%	45%	50%	57%	56%
Somewhat	39%	41%	39%	41%	37%	39%	39%	41%	39%	38%	37%	42%	42%	42%	41%	41%	42%	43%	44%	44%	37%	37%
Not at all	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	5%	6%	9%	10%	12%	9%	7%	9%	10%	11%	6%	6%	6%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x16

Table 14: While you were getting your mortgage, how did you primarily interact with your mortgage lender/broker?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase			Refinance		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
Online (web portal, email)	44%	41%	40%	44%	46%	37%
Phone (voice calls, text messages, fax)	48%	51%	54%	45%	47%	55%
Mail	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
In person	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%	6%
No primary way	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x1601

Table 15: How important were each of the following in determining the mortgage you took out?*

Universe: All Respondents
 Percent of Respondents Answering Important.

	Purchase										Refinance									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Lower interest rate	97%	97%	97%	96%	96%	97%	98%	97%	96%	96%	98%	99%	96%	95%	97%	99%	99%	97%	92%	93%
Lower APR	87%	87%	86%	87%	86%	85%	86%	87%	86%	87%	88%	88%	87%	87%	87%	89%	89%	87%	84%	87%
Lower closing fees	83%	83%	83%	83%	83%	81%	81%	81%	83%	84%	85%	84%	84%	83%	83%	83%	82%	81%	82%	82%
Lower down payment	65%	62%	66%	65%	66%	64%	64%	61%	62%	63%	57%	56%	58%	62%	57%	52%	54%	60%	62%	66%
Lower monthly payment	81%	80%	81%	81%	81%	80%	80%	83%	84%	85%	79%	79%	79%	81%	78%	78%	78%	77%	80%	83%
An interest rate fixed for the life of the loan	89%	90%	87%	87%	87%	90%	90%	86%	80%	82%	90%	90%	89%	89%	88%	91%	92%	91%	87%	87%
A term of 30 years	69%	68%	68%	68%	68%	69%	69%	70%	67%	68%	51%	50%	52%	55%	54%	51%	52%	53%	60%	68%
No mortgage insurance	53%	51%	52%	52%	51%	50%	51%	53%	51%	52%	61%	60%	60%	56%	60%	60%	58%	58%	52%	53%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x17

Table 16: Your lender may have given you a booklet "Your home loan toolkit: A step-by-step guide," do you remember receiving a copy?*

Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase										Refinance									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Don't know	38%	28%	27%	27%	28%	30%	31%	28%	26%	28%	37%	28%	30%	28%	28%	31%	32%	28%	26%	30%
Yes	24%	41%	48%	46%	44%	41%	40%	44%	45%	45%	18%	30%	34%	36%	33%	28%	29%	35%	35%	34%
No	38%	31%	25%	27%	27%	29%	29%	28%	29%	27%	45%	43%	37%	36%	39%	40%	39%	36%	39%	36%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x18

Table 17: In the process of getting this mortgage from your mortgage lender/broker, did you...*

Universe: All Respondents
 Percent of Respondents Answering Yes.

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Have to add another co-signer to qualify	NA	7%	6%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	11%	16%	16%	NA	5%	5%	8%	9%	8%	7%	8%	8%	12%	12%
Resolve credit report errors or problems	24%	20%	20%	20%	18%	18%	17%	16%	18%	18%	17%	19%	14%	12%	14%	16%	11%	7%	9%	12%	16%	18%
Answer follow-up requests for more information about income or assets	71%	68%	67%	68%	66%	65%	67%	66%	70%	71%	71%	57%	50%	48%	53%	55%	48%	49%	51%	55%	61%	57%
Have more than one appraisal	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	9%	10%	10%	10%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%	4%	8%	7%	9%
Redo/refile paperwork due to processing delays	21%	22%	20%	16%	14%	13%	18%	18%	15%	16%	13%	17%	18%	15%	15%	14%	12%	15%	15%	15%	11%	15%
Delay or postpone closing date	26%	30%	29%	25%	23%	23%	31%	31%	25%	24%	23%	18%	19%	18%	18%	16%	15%	18%	18%	18%	15%	19%
Have your "Loan Estimate" revised to reflect changes in your loan terms	26%	24%	26%	26%	27%	27%	29%	33%	35%	34%	35%	23%	23%	24%	28%	27%	27%	27%	27%	31%	34%	32%
Check other sources to confirm that the terms of this mortgage were reasonable	NA	38%	30%	31%	32%	31%	31%	33%	39%	40%	42%	NA	34%	28%	28%	26%	27%	30%	29%	29%	28%	29%
Get documents in your primary language, which is not English	NA	NA	3%	6%	4%	5%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4%	6%	6%	6%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Have the lender/broker translate in your primary language, which is not English	NA	NA	2%	2%	2%	3%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x20

Table 18: Did the "Loan Estimate" you received from your mortgage lender/broker...*

Universe: All Respondents
 Percent of Respondents Answering Yes.

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Have easy to understand information	89%	88%	89%	91%	91%	90%	91%	87%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	91%	92%	94%	93%	92%	92%	92%	92%	92%
Contain valuable information	86%	86%	91%	92%	93%	93%	93%	94%	95%	95%	96%	84%	83%	88%	90%	89%	91%	93%	92%	92%	93%	95%
Cause you to take an action, such as seek a change in your loan or closing	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	20%	22%	22%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	18%	18%	20%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x21

Table 19: Did the "Loan Estimate" lead you to...*

Universe: All Respondents
 Percent of Respondents Answering Yes.

	Purchase								Refinance							
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Ask questions of your mortgage lender/broker	68%	70%	77%	69%	70%	69%	69%	68%	64%	63%	71%	66%	60%	62%	65%	63%
Seek a change in your loan or closing	16%	16%	22%	16%	17%	18%	18%	16%	17%	16%	24%	20%	17%	18%	20%	18%
Apply to a different mortgage lender/broker	NA	NA	8%	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	NA	NA	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x22

Table 20: During the application process were you told about mortgages with any of the following?*

Universe: All Respondents
 Percent of Respondents Answering Yes.

	Purchase												Refinance											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		
An interest rate that is fixed for the life of the loan	94%	94%	93%	93%	92%	92%	92%	91%	91%	90%	89%	94%	94%	94%	93%	92%	94%	93%	93%	93%	91%	91%		
An interest rate that could change over the life of the loan	58%	56%	56%	55%	55%	53%	47%	47%	56%	57%	56%	47%	46%	44%	48%	48%	45%	38%	37%	45%	46%	46%		
A term of less than 30 years	69%	68%	67%	66%	64%	64%	65%	61%	63%	61%	62%	77%	75%	76%	75%	74%	72%	75%	75%	73%	65%	60%		
A higher interest rate in return for lower closing costs	43%	44%	43%	43%	44%	44%	38%	41%	45%	45%	44%	34%	38%	38%	38%	36%	37%	38%	36%	36%	31%	34%		
A lower interest rate in return for paying higher closing costs	52%	52%	51%	52%	54%	56%	54%	54%	62%	65%	62%	41%	45%	46%	46%	42%	48%	52%	49%	44%	37%	45%		
Interest-only monthly payments	23%	24%	24%	24%	25%	26%	24%	23%	25%	29%	27%	22%	20%	21%	22%	24%	20%	18%	17%	22%	24%	23%		
An escrow account for taxes and/or homeowner insurance	88%	89%	88%	88%	88%	88%	87%	87%	88%	89%	88%	81%	82%	82%	83%	83%	85%	83%	82%	85%	81%	85%		
A prepayment penalty	38%	38%	36%	35%	35%	37%	34%	31%	34%	36%	35%	35%	35%	33%	35%	36%	33%	31%	29%	34%	30%	37%		
Reduced documentation or "easy" approval	22%	23%	22%	25%	27%	28%	29%	26%	29%	30%	30%	31%	30%	29%	30%	34%	32%	31%	30%	34%	32%	38%		
An FHA, VA, USDA or Rural Housing loan	56%	56%	54%	56%	55%	53%	52%	48%	50%	53%	54%	37%	39%	36%	37%	43%	40%	31%	33%	40%	46%	54%		

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x23

Table 21: In selecting your settlement/closing agent did you use someone...*

Universe: All Respondents
 Percent of Respondents Answering Yes.

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Selected/recommended by the mortgage lender/broker, or real estate agent	64%	65%	66%	79%	79%	77%	79%	78%	80%	80%	79%	63%	63%	67%	67%	66%	69%	67%	68%	69%	67%	71%
You used previously	20%	17%	18%	14%	14%	15%	13%	14%	15%	16%	17%	24%	27%	22%	23%	24%	27%	29%	27%	28%	28%	31%
Found shopping around	16%	17%	11%	7%	6%	8%	7%	9%	8%	11%	13%	12%	12%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	9%	8%	10%
Did not have a settlement/closing agent	NA	NA	8%	7%	6%	8%	7%	9%	11%	13%	12%	NA	NA	12%	11%	10%	10%	10%	11%	16%	15%	17%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x24

Table 22: Do you have title insurance on this mortgage?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase									Refinance								
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Don't know	21%	23%	22%	26%	26%	27%	28%	25%	29%	23%	28%	29%	28%	31%	29%	28%	30%	34%
Yes	67%	65%	68%	64%	66%	64%	62%	65%	60%	55%	52%	54%	55%	51%	51%	51%	49%	51%
No	11%	12%	10%	10%	8%	9%	10%	10%	12%	22%	20%	17%	17%	18%	20%	22%	21%	16%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x25

Table 23: Which one best describes how you picked the title insurance?*

Universe: Respondents who answered ‘Yes’ to question x25

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Reissued previous title insurance	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	35%	29%	30%	31%	32%	28%	30%	32%	35%	28%	22%
Used title insurance recommended by mortgage lender/broker or settlement agent	87%	87%	88%	90%	88%	89%	87%	90%	89%	87%	89%	63%	67%	67%	65%	64%	66%	66%	64%	60%	69%	71%
Shopped around	8%	8%	6%	4%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	8%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	7%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x26

Table 24: Overall, how satisfied are you that the mortgage you got was the one with the...*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Best terms to fit your needs																						
Very	78%	75%	78%	77%	73%	74%	77%	78%	67%	64%	64%	78%	80%	80%	80%	76%	78%	82%	83%	76%	61%	63%
Somewhat	20%	22%	21%	21%	25%	24%	21%	20%	29%	32%	33%	20%	19%	18%	18%	21%	20%	16%	16%	22%	34%	32%
Not at all	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	5%
Lowest interest rate for which you could qualify																						
Very	70%	69%	71%	68%	61%	64%	73%	73%	59%	55%	54%	71%	72%	75%	71%	67%	71%	76%	78%	69%	55%	55%
Somewhat	25%	25%	25%	27%	32%	30%	24%	22%	32%	35%	37%	24%	23%	20%	24%	27%	24%	20%	19%	26%	34%	36%
Not at all	5%	5%	4%	5%	7%	6%	3%	4%	9%	10%	9%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	11%	9%
Lowest closing costs																						
Very	56%	56%	54%	57%	54%	54%	54%	53%	46%	48%	48%	62%	60%	59%	58%	56%	57%	59%	61%	56%	50%	50%
Somewhat	37%	36%	38%	35%	37%	38%	37%	40%	43%	41%	43%	31%	32%	32%	33%	35%	35%	33%	32%	35%	38%	38%
Not at all	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	11%	11%	9%	7%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	7%	9%	12%	12%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x27

Table 25: Overall, how satisfied are you with the...*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase												Refinance											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		
Mortgage lender/broker you used																								
Very	76%	73%	76%	78%	78%	78%	76%	76%	73%	74%	72%	77%	78%	78%	80%	80%	81%	79%	81%	81%	74%	75%		
Somewhat	19%	21%	18%	18%	18%	19%	20%	20%	22%	22%	23%	20%	19%	19%	17%	17%	16%	18%	17%	17%	22%	22%		
Not at all	4%	6%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%		
Application process																								
Very	61%	58%	65%	67%	68%	69%	69%	70%	68%	69%	66%	64%	67%	68%	70%	73%	74%	72%	74%	74%	73%	69%		
Somewhat	31%	33%	28%	26%	25%	26%	25%	25%	27%	27%	30%	30%	26%	27%	24%	21%	21%	23%	22%	21%	22%	27%		
Not at all	8%	9%	8%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%		
Documentation process required for the loan																								
Very	NA	51%	57%	59%	61%	61%	62%	63%	61%	61%	62%	NA	62%	62%	65%	67%	69%	68%	69%	70%	68%	67%		
Somewhat	NA	36%	31%	32%	29%	31%	29%	29%	31%	31%	31%	NA	29%	30%	27%	26%	24%	26%	25%	24%	26%	29%		
Not at all	NA	13%	12%	9%	9%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	NA	9%	8%	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%		
Loan closing process																								
Very	64%	63%	64%	69%	69%	69%	68%	66%	69%	69%	68%	69%	70%	71%	72%	74%	74%	73%	74%	73%	73%	72%		
Somewhat	28%	27%	27%	24%	24%	26%	25%	28%	25%	26%	27%	25%	24%	23%	21%	21%	22%	22%	21%	21%	21%	23%		
Not at all	8%	9%	9%	7%	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	4%		
Information in mortgage disclosure documents																								
Very	63%	63%	67%	69%	67%	70%	69%	68%	66%	67%	67%	67%	68%	70%	71%	73%	74%	72%	75%	76%	73%	70%		
Somewhat	32%	32%	29%	26%	28%	27%	27%	28%	30%	29%	29%	29%	27%	26%	24%	22%	23%	24%	22%	21%	23%	27%		
Not at all	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%		
Timeliness of mortgage disclosure documents																								
Very	63%	61%	66%	70%	69%	70%	69%	69%	69%	71%	69%	66%	68%	69%	71%	73%	74%	71%	74%	75%	75%	71%		
Somewhat	30%	30%	27%	23%	24%	25%	24%	25%	25%	25%	27%	28%	25%	24%	22%	20%	21%	23%	22%	21%	20%	24%		
Not at all	7%	9%	8%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	4%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%		
Settlement agent																								
Very	70%	70%	67%	72%	70%	72%	71%	68%	69%	69%	67%	71%	73%	70%	72%	73%	75%	72%	74%	75%	71%	70%		
Somewhat	25%	26%	25%	22%	23%	22%	24%	24%	26%	26%	28%	24%	22%	22%	20%	20%	19%	21%	20%	19%	23%	24%		
Not at all	5%	5%	8%	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%		
Property appraisal																								
Very	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	66%	68%	68%	67%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	73%	71%	69%	66%		
Somewhat	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	28%	27%	26%	29%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	21%	21%	25%	27%		
Not at all	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6%	6%	5%	4%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6%	8%	6%	7%		

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x28

Table 26: Did you take a course about home-buying or talk to a professional housing counselor?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Yes	8%	10%	11%	15%	15%	16%	15%	16%	15%	17%	18%	2%	2%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%
No	92%	90%	89%	85%	85%	84%	85%	84%	85%	83%	82%	98%	98%	96%	95%	95%	95%	96%	95%	96%	95%	93%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x29

Table 27: Did you do the following before or after you made an offer on this house or property?*

Universe: Respondents with purchase loans

	Purchase									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Contacted a lender to explore mortgage options										
Before offer	72%	71%	72%	71%	71%	71%	70%	67%	70%	68%
After offer	17%	14%	13%	14%	15%	14%	13%	16%	13%	15%
Did not do	11%	15%	15%	15%	14%	15%	17%	17%	16%	17%
Got a pre-approval or pre-qualification from a lender										
Before offer	83%	84%	84%	83%	83%	84%	84%	83%	85%	83%
After offer	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%
Did not do	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%
Decided on the type of loan										
Before offer	65%	67%	66%	65%	66%	66%	68%	66%	66%	64%
After offer	28%	27%	27%	27%	26%	27%	25%	26%	27%	28%
Did not do	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%
Made a decision on which lender to use										
Before offer	65%	68%	70%	66%	67%	68%	66%	66%	67%	64%
After offer	27%	24%	23%	25%	24%	25%	26%	25%	25%	26%
Did not do	7%	8%	8%	10%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%
Submitted an official loan application										
Before offer	48%	50%	52%	52%	51%	53%	54%	57%	58%	54%
After offer	47%	45%	42%	41%	42%	42%	42%	38%	38%	40%
Did not do	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x34

Table 28: Did you use any of the following sources of funds to buy this property?*
 Universe: Respondents with purchase loans

	Purchase										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Proceeds from the sale of another property											
Used	22%	24%	26%	26%	29%	28%	27%	24%	30%	29%	26%
Not Used	78%	76%	74%	74%	71%	72%	73%	76%	70%	71%	74%
Savings, retirement account, inheritance, or other assets											
Used	68%	66%	64%	64%	63%	62%	68%	69%	66%	68%	69%
Not Used	32%	34%	36%	36%	37%	38%	32%	31%	34%	32%	31%
Assistance or loan from a nonprofit or government agency											
Used	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	9%	10%
Not Used	94%	94%	93%	93%	93%	93%	94%	93%	94%	91%	90%
A second lien, home equity loan, or home equity line of credit											
Used	NA	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Not Used	NA	97%	97%	97%	97%	97%	97%	96%	96%	95%	96%
Gift or loan from family or friend											
Used	21%	20%	20%	21%	20%	20%	20%	22%	22%	20%	20%
Not Used	79%	80%	80%	79%	80%	80%	80%	78%	78%	80%	80%
Seller contribution											
Used	14%	16%	15%	17%	16%	18%	16%	13%	13%	19%	20%
Not Used	86%	84%	85%	83%	84%	82%	84%	87%	87%	81%	80%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x36

Table 29: How important were the following in your decision to refinance, modify, or obtain a new mortgage?*

Universe: Respondents with refinance loans
 Percent of Respondents Answering Important.

	Refinance									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Change to a fixed-rate loan	48%	47%	46%	54%	40%	39%	43%	51%	49%	53%
Get a lower interest rate	91%	91%	80%	74%	84%	97%	96%	79%	56%	72%
Get a lower monthly payment	74%	71%	66%	63%	65%	71%	68%	56%	46%	65%
Consolidate or pay down other debt	32%	30%	40%	51%	41%	25%	29%	57%	66%	59%
Repay the loan more quickly	42%	42%	37%	40%	33%	39%	40%	35%	34%	37%
Take out cash	22%	23%	34%	39%	31%	19%	26%	53%	59%	48%
Remove private mortgage insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	77%	77%	74%	73%	77%	77%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x37

Table 30: Did you use the money you got from this new mortgage for any of the following?*

Universe: Respondents with refinance loans

Percent of Respondents Answering Yes.

	Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
College expenses	5%	7%	7%	8%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%
Auto or other major purchase	9%	8%	11%	13%	9%	6%	4%	5%	15%	16%	14%
Buy out co-signer	NA	NA	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	5%	7%	5%
Pay off other bills or debts	38%	44%	44%	53%	36%	31%	20%	24%	48%	60%	53%
Home repairs or new construction	27%	35%	39%	45%	29%	24%	16%	22%	42%	42%	37%
Savings	13%	15%	16%	17%	11%	11%	12%	15%	21%	21%	18%
Closing costs of new mortgage	33%	32%	35%	27%	18%	17%	18%	19%	22%	21%	23%
Business or investment	7%	6%	6%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	8%	7%	6%
Other	22%	18%	21%	12%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Did not get money from refinancing	NA	NA	NA	NA	23%	26%	37%	32%	15%	10%	17%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x40

Table 31: Does this mortgage have an adjustable rate (one that can change over the life of the loan)?
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Don't know	4%	4%	5%	7%	8%	9%	8%	11%	11%	11%	11%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%	9%	9%
Yes	9%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	5%	5%	12%	14%	14%	10%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	2%	3%	6%	9%	8%
No	87%	88%	90%	86%	86%	86%	87%	84%	77%	75%	75%	89%	91%	92%	90%	88%	92%	95%	92%	88%	82%	83%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x44

Table 32: Which one of the following best describes how you decided on the interest rate of your mortgage?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase							Refinance						
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Paid higher closing costs to get lower interest rate	19%	22%	23%	22%	27%	26%	22%	16%	20%	22%	20%	18%	18%	16%
Paid lower closing costs with a higher interest rate	10%	9%	5%	7%	8%	9%	10%	7%	5%	5%	3%	5%	10%	10%
Got a balance between closing costs and interest rate	71%	69%	72%	71%	65%	65%	67%	77%	75%	73%	77%	77%	72%	74%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x45

Table 33: Does this mortgage have...*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
A prepayment penalty																						
Don't know	14%	17%	21%	22%	21%	22%	26%	27%	28%	28%	30%	12%	11%	12%	13%	15%	13%	15%	16%	16%	18%	19%
Yes	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%
No	84%	80%	76%	75%	76%	76%	71%	70%	69%	69%	67%	85%	86%	86%	85%	82%	84%	83%	82%	80%	79%	78%
An escrow account for taxes and/or homeowner insurance																						
Don't know	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	
Yes	84%	84%	83%	86%	86%	84%	83%	84%	83%	82%	81%	75%	74%	75%	76%	77%	79%	77%	79%	79%	73%	77%
No	13%	12%	12%	11%	10%	10%	11%	9%	10%	11%	11%	23%	22%	22%	21%	19%	18%	20%	18%	19%	23%	18%
A balloon payment																						
Don't know	15%	18%	20%	21%	20%	23%	26%	23%	24%	25%	26%	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	12%	12%	12%	10%	13%	14%
Yes	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
No	83%	80%	78%	77%	78%	75%	73%	76%	75%	73%	71%	88%	89%	89%	87%	88%	87%	87%	88%	89%	85%	84%
Interest-only payments																						
Don't know	15%	20%	20%	22%	19%	22%	26%	23%	24%	24%	25%	10%	11%	11%	12%	13%	11%	12%	12%	13%	14%	17%
Yes	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	6%
No	81%	76%	75%	74%	76%	73%	70%	72%	72%	70%	69%	86%	85%	85%	84%	82%	84%	85%	84%	83%	79%	77%
Private mortgage insurance																						
Don't know	NA	NA	16%	17%	16%	19%	19%	19%	18%	18%	20%	NA	NA	11%	14%	15%	11%	11%	12%	12%	15%	16%
Yes	NA	NA	33%	32%	36%	34%	34%	33%	31%	30%	30%	NA	NA	15%	16%	16%	17%	14%	11%	16%	20%	24%
No	NA	NA	51%	50%	48%	48%	48%	48%	51%	52%	50%	NA	NA	73%	69%	69%	72%	75%	77%	72%	65%	60%
Lender-required flood insurance																						
Don't know	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	21%	20%	21%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	13%	19%	16%
Yes	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	9%	10%	10%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7%	9%	8%
No	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	70%	70%	69%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	80%	73%	75%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x46

Table 34: How were the total closing costs for this loan paid?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
By me or a co-signer with a check or wire transfer																						
Don't know	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	12%	12%
Yes	78%	79%	82%	79%	81%	82%	83%	85%	85%	84%	84%	43%	42%	43%	33%	32%	35%	36%	32%	32%	29%	34%
No	19%	17%	15%	18%	15%	14%	13%	11%	11%	12%	11%	53%	51%	52%	60%	61%	59%	59%	62%	61%	59%	54%
Added to the mortgage amount																						
Don't know	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	8%	10%
Yes	16%	17%	19%	20%	20%	18%	19%	17%	19%	19%	21%	51%	56%	61%	69%	69%	66%	68%	70%	69%	67%	63%
No	76%	75%	73%	73%	73%	76%	74%	77%	72%	72%	69%	41%	36%	33%	25%	25%	29%	28%	26%	25%	25%	27%
By mortgage lender/broker																						
Don't know	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	10%	12%	12%	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	9%	13%	14%
Yes	12%	9%	11%	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	9%	12%	13%	24%	25%	23%	16%	12%	14%	12%	14%	15%	16%	19%
No	81%	83%	81%	86%	85%	87%	86%	84%	81%	76%	75%	68%	68%	69%	75%	79%	79%	81%	79%	76%	70%	67%
By seller/builder																						
Don't know	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	9%	10%	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Yes	35%	33%	30%	29%	26%	26%	22%	18%	16%	20%	23%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No	59%	61%	64%	66%	68%	68%	72%	77%	75%	70%	67%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Other																						
Don't know	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	11%	13%	15%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	8%	11%	14%
Yes	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	5%	6%	4%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%
No	95%	94%	94%	94%	94%	92%	93%	91%	84%	81%	81%	96%	95%	96%	96%	96%	95%	95%	94%	89%	85%	83%
Loan had no closing costs																						
Yes	NA	NA	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	NA	NA	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%
No	NA	NA	99%	99%	98%	99%	99%	99%	99%	98%	98%	NA	NA	95%	95%	94%	94%	94%	95%	94%	93%	93%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x48

Table 35: Were the loan costs you paid similar to what you had expected to pay based on the Loan Estimates or Closing Disclosures you received?*

Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase										Refinance								
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Yes	91%	91%	90%	90%	92%	90%	88%	87%	88%	90%	89%	90%	91%	92%	92%	89%	86%	86%	
No	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	10%	12%	13%	12%	10%	11%	10%	9%	8%	8%	11%	14%	14%	

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x49

Table 36: Did you seek input about your closing documents from any of the following people?*

Universe: All Respondents
 Percent of Respondents Answering Yes.

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Mortgage lender/broker	64%	69%	79%	78%	78%	76%	75%	69%	69%	70%	71%	53%	54%	63%	64%	62%	62%	61%	59%	58%	55%	57%
Settlement/closing agent	21%	32%	26%	39%	40%	38%	39%	37%	41%	40%	41%	14%	24%	18%	27%	26%	27%	25%	28%	27%	25%	26%
Real estate agent	51%	51%	54%	53%	53%	53%	57%	50%	51%	53%	54%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	10%
Personal attorney	17%	12%	11%	10%	11%	12%	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	8%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Title insurance agent	17%	19%	18%	13%	14%	13%	14%	13%	14%	16%	15%	9%	8%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	7%	8%	10%
Trusted friend or relative who is not a co-signer on the mortgage	25%	27%	28%	27%	28%	29%	29%	28%	29%	30%	31%	13%	13%	12%	11%	11%	14%	17%	14%	13%	11%	12%
Housing counselor	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x50

Table 37: At any time after you made your final loan application did any of the following change?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase									Refinance								
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Monthly payment																		
Higher	8%	9%	11%	8%	9%	11%	15%	13%	13%	12%	18%	23%	17%	11%	14%	28%	34%	27%
Same	84%	84%	83%	82%	80%	80%	79%	79%	79%	69%	66%	63%	59%	58%	60%	56%	59%	56%
Lower	8%	7%	6%	9%	11%	8%	7%	8%	8%	20%	16%	14%	24%	31%	26%	16%	6%	17%
Interest rate																		
Higher	4%	6%	9%	4%	3%	6%	13%	10%	7%	5%	7%	14%	7%	2%	4%	17%	29%	20%
Same	91%	90%	88%	89%	87%	88%	83%	84%	85%	72%	73%	69%	63%	60%	62%	63%	63%	60%
Lower	5%	4%	3%	8%	10%	5%	4%	6%	8%	24%	20%	17%	30%	38%	34%	20%	8%	20%
Other fees																		
Higher	9%	8%	10%	8%	9%	10%	11%	11%	9%	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	6%	10%	12%	12%
Same	85%	86%	84%	85%	85%	83%	84%	83%	87%	83%	82%	83%	81%	78%	79%	80%	81%	80%
Lower	7%	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%	10%	10%	9%	12%	16%	15%	11%	7%	8%
Amount of money needed to close loan																		
Higher	14%	13%	15%	14%	14%	16%	16%	16%	16%	10%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	11%	13%	15%
Same	73%	74%	73%	72%	71%	69%	72%	70%	72%	76%	76%	78%	73%	70%	70%	75%	74%	71%
Lower	14%	13%	11%	14%	14%	15%	12%	13%	12%	15%	14%	13%	17%	20%	20%	14%	12%	14%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x51

Table 38: Did you face any of the following at your loan closing?*

Universe: All Respondents
 Percent of Respondents Answering Yes.

	Purchase							Refinance						
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Loan documents not ready at closing	8%	10%	12%	11%	9%	8%	9%	6%	6%	7%	7%	8%	6%	5%
Closing did not occur as originally scheduled	19%	20%	27%	26%	22%	21%	21%	15%	14%	18%	16%	17%	17%	17%
Three day rule required re-disclosure	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	14%	13%	13%	12%	14%	21%	20%
Mortgage terms different at closing than expected, e.g. interest rate, monthly payment	4%	4%	4%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%
More cash needed at closing than expected, e.g. escrow, unexpected fees	9%	9%	10%	11%	10%	11%	11%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	9%
Asked to sign blank documents at closing	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	7%	6%
Felt rushed at closing or not given time to read documents	6%	7%	10%	7%	8%	8%	8%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%
Asked to sign pre-dated or post-dated documents at closing	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%
Less cash needed at closing than expected	13%	14%	15%	16%	14%	15%	13%	7%	9%	9%	10%	7%	7%	7%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x53

Table 39: At the same time you took out this mortgage, did you also take out another loan on the property you financed with this mortgage?*

Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase												Refinance											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		
Yes	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%		
No	97%	98%	98%	97%	97%	98%	97%	98%	97%	97%	97%	96%	96%	97%	96%	95%	97%	98%	97%	98%	98%	98%		

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x54

Table 40: How well could you explain to someone the...*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase												Refinance											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		
Process of taking out a mortgage																								
Very	48%	47%	48%	45%	46%	41%	44%	44%	45%	45%	41%	48%	49%	49%	46%	43%	46%	50%	47%	46%	40%	38%		
Somewhat	49%	50%	48%	50%	50%	54%	51%	51%	50%	51%	55%	48%	47%	47%	48%	53%	50%	46%	49%	49%	51%	55%		
Not at all	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	9%	6%		
Difference between a fixed- and an adjustable-rate mortgage																								
Very	67%	64%	62%	61%	58%	57%	56%	55%	58%	57%	52%	71%	72%	71%	67%	65%	66%	66%	63%	61%	57%	54%		
Somewhat	27%	29%	31%	32%	32%	32%	35%	35%	33%	34%	37%	24%	24%	24%	26%	30%	28%	28%	30%	31%	33%	36%		
Not at all	6%	7%	7%	8%	10%	11%	9%	11%	9%	9%	10%	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	10%	9%		
Difference between a prime and subprime loan																								
Very	20%	18%	19%	19%	19%	17%	16%	16%	17%	18%	15%	23%	23%	25%	23%	21%	23%	22%	20%	21%	18%	15%		
Somewhat	34%	35%	30%	35%	34%	33%	31%	32%	33%	31%	29%	36%	37%	35%	35%	39%	34%	35%	35%	36%	33%	33%		
Not at all	46%	47%	50%	47%	47%	50%	53%	52%	50%	51%	56%	40%	40%	40%	42%	41%	42%	43%	45%	43%	49%	53%		
Difference between a mortgage's interest rate and its APR																								
Very	26%	25%	26%	24%	24%	23%	22%	22%	24%	24%	22%	30%	30%	31%	28%	29%	30%	30%	29%	28%	26%	22%		
Somewhat	47%	46%	46%	46%	46%	45%	48%	45%	46%	45%	46%	46%	46%	46%	46%	46%	44%	46%	47%	47%	43%	48%		
Not at all	27%	29%	29%	30%	30%	32%	30%	33%	30%	31%	32%	24%	25%	23%	27%	25%	27%	24%	25%	25%	31%	30%		
Amortization of a loan																								
Very	36%	34%	34%	33%	33%	31%	30%	33%	32%	33%	31%	40%	41%	42%	37%	36%	41%	43%	39%	35%	31%	30%		
Somewhat	33%	34%	34%	34%	35%	35%	37%	32%	35%	33%	36%	34%	32%	33%	34%	38%	34%	33%	34%	35%	36%	34%		
Not at all	31%	32%	32%	33%	32%	34%	33%	35%	33%	34%	33%	26%	27%	25%	29%	26%	25%	24%	27%	30%	33%	35%		

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x56

Table 41: How well could you explain to someone the...*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Consequences of not making required mortgage payments																						
Very	66%	63%	65%	62%	64%	59%	58%	59%	61%	61%	60%	67%	69%	68%	66%	65%	67%	66%	64%	67%	65%	64%
Somewhat	27%	30%	28%	31%	28%	31%	33%	33%	30%	31%	32%	26%	24%	26%	26%	27%	27%	27%	29%	25%	26%	28%
Not at all	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	9%	8%
Difference between lender's and owner's title insurance																						
Very	NA	21%	22%	22%	25%	21%	20%	20%	21%	22%	19%	NA	22%	24%	22%	23%	23%	23%	21%	23%	21%	19%
Somewhat	NA	38%	38%	36%	37%	38%	39%	38%	40%	39%	41%	NA	38%	37%	37%	38%	37%	38%	38%	39%	35%	39%
Not at all	NA	41%	39%	42%	39%	41%	41%	41%	40%	39%	41%	NA	40%	40%	41%	38%	40%	40%	41%	38%	43%	42%
Relationship between discount points and interest rate																						
Very	NA	NA	25%	24%	26%	25%	24%	24%	29%	30%	28%	NA	NA	30%	26%	26%	29%	33%	29%	25%	22%	23%
Somewhat	NA	NA	35%	36%	36%	37%	38%	38%	39%	38%	40%	NA	NA	38%	36%	38%	38%	39%	38%	40%	35%	36%
Not at all	NA	NA	40%	40%	37%	38%	38%	37%	33%	32%	32%	NA	NA	32%	37%	36%	33%	29%	33%	35%	43%	42%
Reason payments into an escrow account can change																						
Very	NA	NA	46%	45%	47%	44%	44%	43%	42%	45%	43%	NA	NA	57%	52%	49%	53%	55%	53%	52%	47%	48%
Somewhat	NA	NA	32%	35%	33%	35%	36%	34%	35%	35%	37%	NA	NA	28%	30%	33%	32%	30%	32%	35%	32%	35%
Not at all	NA	NA	23%	20%	20%	21%	21%	23%	23%	20%	21%	NA	NA	15%	18%	18%	15%	15%	15%	14%	21%	17%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x56 continued

Table 42: Which one of the following best describes how you acquired this property?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Purchased an existing home	85%	87%	87%	86%	85%	86%	85%	86%	82%	81%	82%	69%	75%	74%	75%	76%	75%	76%	78%	77%	70%	72%
Purchased a newly-built home from a builder	13%	11%	11%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%	16%	17%	17%	15%	15%	15%	13%	13%	15%	16%	15%	12%	12%	14%
Had or purchased land and built a house	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	12%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	7%	6%	7%	12%	9%
Received as a gift or inheritance	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	6%	6%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x59

Table 43: Which one of the following best describes this property?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Single-family detached house	82%	82%	82%	82%	82%	79%	80%	77%	78%	78%	78%	84%	87%	87%	86%	85%	87%	88%	87%	87%	86%	86%
Mobile home or manufactured home	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%
Townhouse, row house, or villa	7%	6%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	10%	10%	10%	8%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	4%	4%	5%
2-unit, 3-unit, or 4-unit dwelling	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Apartment (or condo/co-op) in apartment building	7%	8%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Unit in a partly commercial structure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Land only	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x60

Table 44: Does this mortgage cover more than one unit?*

Universe: Respondents who answered 3, 4, 5, or 7 to question x60

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Yes	13%	16%	10%	10%	13%	14%	10%	15%	11%	14%	11%	18%	22%	18%	18%	17%	17%	10%	14%	22%	19%	22%
No	87%	84%	90%	90%	87%	86%	90%	85%	89%	86%	89%	82%	78%	82%	82%	83%	83%	90%	86%	78%	81%	78%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x61

Table 45: Do you rent out all or any portion of this property?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Yes	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	8%	7%	10%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	7%
No	93%	93%	93%	93%	93%	93%	92%	92%	94%	92%	93%	90%	92%	93%	92%	93%	94%	95%	94%	93%	94%	93%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x63

Table 46: Besides you, the mortgage co-signers, and renters, does anyone else help pay the expenses for this property?*

Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase										Refinance									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Yes	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%
No	95%	95%	94%	95%	94%	93%	95%	94%	94%	94%	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	97%	96%	96%	96%	95%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x65

Table 47: Which one of the following best describes how you use this property?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary residence (where you spend the majority of your time)	87%	89%	89%	89%	89%	89%	90%	86%	90%	89%	89%	89%	91%	92%	91%	93%	94%	95%	94%	91%	92%	94%
It will be my primary residence soon	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Seasonal or second home	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Home for other relatives	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Rental or investor property	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x66

Table 48: Which one of the following best describes your willingness or ability to move from your primary residence?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase				Refinance			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Willing and able to move	25%	30%	31%	30%	25%	26%	29%	28%
Willing but unable to move	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	6%	7%
Unwilling to move	54%	44%	41%	43%	48%	43%	41%	41%
Unsure/Don't know at this time	17%	22%	24%	23%	22%	25%	25%	24%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x6701

Table 49: In the last couple years, how have the following changed in the neighborhood where this property is located?*

Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase												Refinance											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		
Number of homes for sale																								
Significant increase	25%	22%	24%	21%	23%	21%	26%	32%	28%	26%	24%	29%	24%	25%	27%	25%	26%	27%	32%	35%	26%	23%		
Little/no change	71%	73%	72%	74%	72%	76%	67%	57%	61%	64%	70%	67%	71%	70%	68%	71%	71%	66%	58%	58%	68%	71%		
Significant decrease	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	11%	10%	9%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	7%	10%	7%	7%	5%		
Number of vacant homes																								
Significant increase	8%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%	14%	6%	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	5%		
Little/no change	84%	86%	86%	86%	87%	88%	81%	77%	81%	83%	85%	79%	85%	84%	83%	85%	86%	84%	79%	79%	85%	84%		
Significant decrease	9%	10%	10%	10%	9%	8%	15%	18%	14%	12%	9%	8%	10%	11%	12%	11%	11%	14%	18%	17%	11%	10%		
Number of homes for rent																								
Significant increase	8%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	8%	9%	9%	10%	12%	8%	8%	9%	7%	6%	5%	7%	11%	10%	7%		
Little/no change	86%	88%	86%	87%	88%	89%	86%	79%	80%	82%	84%	82%	85%	85%	84%	85%	88%	86%	80%	77%	81%	84%		
Significant decrease	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	6%	9%	14%	11%	9%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%	6%	9%	13%	12%	9%	9%		
Number of foreclosures or short sales																								
Significant increase	10%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	13%	7%	5%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%		
Little/no change	80%	84%	84%	86%	89%	90%	88%	83%	89%	88%	89%	76%	79%	78%	81%	82%	85%	85%	82%	83%	87%	87%		
Significant decrease	11%	11%	12%	11%	9%	8%	10%	14%	9%	9%	8%	11%	14%	17%	15%	15%	13%	13%	16%	15%	10%	9%		
House prices																								
Significant increase	30%	34%	38%	42%	39%	36%	53%	75%	64%	60%	52%	34%	47%	54%	62%	65%	59%	71%	87%	83%	76%	65%		
Little/no change	64%	62%	59%	57%	58%	62%	46%	24%	32%	38%	46%	53%	45%	42%	35%	33%	39%	28%	13%	16%	22%	33%		
Significant decrease	6%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	13%	8%	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%		
Overall desirability of living there																								
Significant increase	26%	35%	38%	38%	37%	35%	46%	48%	42%	45%	38%	24%	36%	41%	44%	47%	46%	51%	55%	52%	47%	42%		
Little/no change	71%	63%	61%	61%	61%	64%	53%	50%	56%	53%	60%	71%	61%	56%	53%	52%	52%	48%	43%	46%	49%	55%		
Significant decrease	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%		
Number of homes impacted by natural disasters																								
Significant increase	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3%	4%	4%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3%	3%	4%		
Little/no change	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	88%	86%	88%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	84%	86%	84%		
Significant decrease	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	9%	10%	8%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	13%	12%	13%		

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x68

Table 50: What do you think will happen to the prices of homes in this neighborhood over the next couple of years?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Increase a lot	18%	20%	21%	24%	23%	24%	33%	38%	24%	31%	30%	17%	19%	22%	25%	27%	25%	31%	35%	27%	30%	32%
Increase a little	63%	60%	62%	58%	56%	56%	52%	44%	47%	52%	52%	60%	60%	60%	57%	55%	57%	54%	45%	39%	47%	50%
Remain about the same	18%	18%	16%	15%	18%	17%	13%	13%	17%	14%	15%	19%	18%	16%	15%	15%	14%	11%	13%	21%	18%	13%
Decrease a little	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	10%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	12%	5%	4%
Decrease a lot	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x69

Table 51: In the next couple of years, how do you expect the overall desirability of living in this neighborhood to change?*

Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Become more desirable	44%	46%	51%	48%	50%	50%	54%	51%	49%	53%	51%	33%	39%	43%	42%	44%	48%	49%	48%	42%	43%	44%
Stay about the same	55%	53%	48%	51%	49%	49%	46%	47%	49%	46%	48%	63%	58%	54%	55%	53%	50%	49%	49%	55%	54%	53%
Become less desirable	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x70

Table 52: How likely is it that in the next couple of years you will...*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sell this property																						
Very	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	10%	10%	9%	9%	11%	10%	9%	8%	11%	11%	12%
Somewhat	24%	23%	25%	25%	26%	25%	26%	28%	30%	29%	29%	29%	29%	29%	30%	29%	27%	29%	33%	29%	29%	28%
Not at all	71%	71%	70%	70%	69%	69%	69%	65%	64%	63%	65%	61%	60%	62%	61%	61%	63%	62%	59%	59%	60%	60%
Move but keep this property																						
Very	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%
Somewhat	18%	19%	20%	20%	20%	22%	20%	27%	26%	27%	24%	18%	19%	19%	19%	17%	18%	21%	24%	22%	20%	24%
Not at all	78%	77%	75%	76%	77%	73%	73%	66%	67%	65%	68%	78%	77%	77%	76%	78%	77%	75%	72%	73%	76%	70%
Refinance the mortgage on this property																						
Very	8%	8%	7%	8%	10%	13%	9%	7%	20%	40%	36%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	8%	5%	3%	8%	18%	20%
Somewhat	25%	25%	21%	25%	27%	30%	28%	26%	37%	35%	37%	22%	19%	19%	19%	16%	25%	23%	20%	18%	29%	35%
Not at all	66%	68%	72%	67%	62%	57%	63%	67%	43%	25%	26%	74%	77%	77%	77%	79%	67%	72%	77%	74%	54%	46%
Pay off this mortgage and own the property mortgage-free																						
Very	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	10%	14%	13%	7%	10%	9%	10%	12%	10%	8%	10%	14%	15%	14%
Somewhat	14%	15%	17%	18%	17%	19%	18%	19%	20%	20%	23%	17%	19%	20%	21%	20%	18%	19%	22%	21%	22%	24%
Not at all	79%	77%	75%	74%	75%	71%	72%	72%	70%	66%	64%	77%	71%	71%	70%	68%	72%	74%	68%	64%	63%	62%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x71

Table 53: What is your current marital status?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Married	66%	65%	64%	62%	62%	60%	60%	58%	60%	59%	59%	71%	71%	72%	67%	64%	73%	74%	72%	65%	60%	62%
Separated	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Never married	19%	19%	19%	22%	22%	24%	26%	26%	25%	24%	25%	10%	10%	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%
Divorced	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	13%	11%	12%	12%	13%	12%	14%	14%	14%	17%	20%	14%	12%	14%	16%	20%	18%
Widowed	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	7%	8%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x72

Table 54: Do you have a partner who shares the decision-making and responsibilities of running your household but is not your legal spouse?*

Universe: Respondents who answered 2, 3, 4, or 5 to question x72

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Yes	30%	27%	29%	29%	31%	32%	31%	28%	29%	36%	31%	15%	17%	16%	11%	15%	19%	22%	21%	17%	17%	17%
No	70%	73%	71%	71%	69%	68%	69%	72%	71%	64%	69%	85%	83%	84%	89%	85%	81%	78%	79%	83%	83%	83%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x73

Table 55: Age at last birthday | Respondent*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
18-34 years old	37%	37%	36%	36%	36%	35%	36%	36%	37%	35%	37%	11%	13%	12%	7%	9%	12%	15%	11%	8%	7%	13%
35-44 years old	25%	25%	23%	26%	25%	26%	28%	28%	27%	28%	26%	23%	24%	26%	22%	20%	26%	28%	27%	21%	21%	20%
45-54 years old	18%	17%	19%	18%	18%	18%	16%	16%	16%	17%	16%	27%	26%	26%	29%	26%	25%	24%	25%	28%	22%	22%
55-64 years old	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%	12%	23%	22%	22%	23%	24%	21%	18%	20%	22%	24%	23%
65-74 years old	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	12%	13%	12%	14%	16%	13%	11%	13%	15%	19%	16%
75-99 years old	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	7%	7%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x74r

Table 56: Sex | Respondent*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Male	56%	55%	54%	57%	54%	55%	53%	54%	57%	53%	55%	59%	57%	57%	56%	53%	58%	58%	56%	54%	53%	55%
Female	44%	45%	46%	43%	46%	45%	47%	46%	43%	47%	45%	41%	43%	43%	44%	47%	42%	42%	44%	46%	47%	45%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x75r

Table 57: Highest level of education achieved | Respondent*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Some schooling	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%
High school graduate	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	9%	11%	9%	9%	9%	10%	13%	12%	10%	13%	13%	10%	7%	8%	12%	10%	12%
Technical school	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%	4%	6%	7%	5%
Some college	19%	18%	17%	17%	18%	18%	17%	17%	16%	15%	17%	22%	20%	21%	21%	23%	21%	17%	18%	21%	26%	26%
College graduate	37%	39%	38%	37%	39%	40%	39%	39%	40%	39%	39%	33%	35%	35%	33%	31%	35%	39%	36%	33%	34%	34%
Postgraduate studies	28%	28%	28%	30%	27%	27%	29%	30%	30%	30%	29%	24%	27%	28%	26%	24%	28%	33%	32%	26%	21%	22%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x76r

Table 58: Highest level of education achieved | Spouse/Partner*
 Universe: Respondents with spouse/partner

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Some schooling	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%
High school graduate	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	15%	11%	14%	13%	15%	13%	17%	17%	14%	17%	20%	16%	12%	14%	19%	20%	21%
Technical school	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	9%	9%	7%
Some college	22%	21%	20%	21%	21%	21%	21%	18%	18%	19%	16%	23%	22%	21%	23%	23%	20%	19%	19%	22%	22%	24%
College graduate	35%	35%	34%	36%	35%	33%	38%	35%	37%	35%	39%	32%	33%	34%	32%	32%	33%	39%	34%	29%	32%	30%
Postgraduate studies	22%	22%	24%	21%	21%	22%	22%	25%	24%	23%	24%	19%	21%	22%	18%	14%	23%	24%	24%	19%	14%	14%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x76s

Table 59: Hispanic or Latino | Respondent*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Yes	9%	10%	11%	11%	13%	12%	10%	13%	15%	14%	15%	8%	8%	9%	11%	10%	9%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%
No	91%	90%	89%	89%	87%	88%	90%	87%	85%	86%	85%	92%	92%	91%	89%	90%	91%	90%	90%	89%	89%	89%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x77r

Table 60: Race | Respondent*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
White only	86%	85%	86%	85%	85%	84%	80%	81%	77%	77%	78%	86%	86%	85%	86%	85%	84%	84%	82%	82%	80%	78%
Black or African American only	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	9%	7%	9%	9%	8%	5%	6%	5%	6%	8%	7%	5%	7%	11%	12%	13%
Asian only	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	8%	9%	10%	10%	5%	6%	7%	4%	3%	6%	8%	8%	4%	3%	5%
All other races	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x78r

Table 61: Current work status 1 | Respondent*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Self-employed full time	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	11%	11%	10%	11%	11%	11%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%
Self-employed part time	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Employed full time	75%	76%	72%	72%	74%	73%	73%	72%	72%	73%	73%	64%	65%	63%	61%	56%	66%	67%	66%	60%	56%	57%
Employed part time	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Retired	9%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	15%	15%	15%	18%	20%	15%	13%	15%	20%	23%	23%
Unemployed, temporarily laid-off or on leave	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not working for pay (student, homemaker, disabled)	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x79ra

Table 62: Current work status 1 | Spouse/Partner*
 Universe: Respondents with spouse/partner

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Self-employed full time	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%	10%	10%	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	11%	12%	9%	10%	10%	9%	13%	11%
Self-employed part time	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Employed full time	57%	58%	57%	57%	57%	54%	57%	55%	57%	59%	60%	51%	54%	53%	50%	48%	49%	53%	53%	49%	44%	46%
Employed part time	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	9%	8%	7%	8%	7%	9%	8%	8%	6%	4%	7%
Retired	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	13%	13%	13%	15%	16%	14%	12%	13%	17%	23%	19%
Unemployed, temporarily laid-off or on leave	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Not working for pay (student, homemaker, disabled)	16%	15%	14%	14%	12%	12%	11%	13%	14%	12%	10%	13%	13%	13%	10%	11%	11%	11%	10%	13%	10%	12%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x79sa

Table 63: Ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves or National Guard? | Respondent*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase								Refinance							
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Never served in the military	87%	88%	87%	87%	89%	88%	88%	88%	85%	83%	84%	88%	86%	87%	80%	80%
Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Now on active duty	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
On active duty in the past, but not now	11%	9%	9%	10%	7%	8%	8%	9%	14%	15%	14%	10%	11%	11%	18%	17%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x80r

Table 64: Ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves or National Guard? | Spouse/Partner*
 Universe: Respondents with spouse/partner

	Purchase								Refinance							
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Never served in the military	92%	92%	92%	92%	94%	93%	92%	93%	91%	90%	92%	92%	92%	92%	91%	88%
Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Now on active duty	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
On active duty in the past, but not now	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	10%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x80s

Table 65: Besides you, who else lives in your household? Mark all that apply.*

Universe: All Respondents
 Percent of Respondents Answering Yes.

	Purchase										Refinance									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Children/grandchildren under age 18	49%	41%	42%	41%	40%	41%	39%	41%	42%	40%	47%	44%	38%	38%	43%	44%	43%	39%	34%	35%
Children/grandchildren age 18-22	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%	12%	11%	13%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	14%	13%
Children/grandchildren age 23 or older	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	10%	8%	10%	10%	8%	8%	9%	11%	15%	12%
Parents of you or your spouse or partner	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%
Other relatives like siblings or cousins	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Non-relative	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	6%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%
No one else	37%	47%	47%	47%	49%	46%	50%	47%	45%	47%	32%	41%	44%	44%	40%	41%	40%	42%	43%	42%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x81

Table 66: Do you speak a language other than English at home?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase									Refinance								
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Yes	21%	21%	18%	20%	18%	24%	24%	25%	25%	20%	18%	16%	18%	19%	21%	16%	14%	19%
No	79%	79%	82%	80%	82%	76%	76%	75%	75%	80%	82%	84%	82%	81%	79%	84%	86%	81%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x82

Table 67: Approximately how much is your total annual household income from all sources?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Less than \$35,000	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	7%	5%	4%	6%	7%	3%	2%	3%	4%	6%	5%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11%	11%	11%	11%	10%	9%	11%	9%	7%	7%	6%	10%	9%	9%	9%	11%	8%	5%	6%	8%	9%	8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20%	21%	19%	20%	20%	20%	19%	19%	16%	15%	15%	17%	18%	16%	19%	19%	16%	13%	13%	19%	19%	18%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18%	19%	20%	19%	19%	21%	16%	19%	16%	17%	17%	20%	19%	17%	17%	19%	18%	15%	17%	18%	17%	21%
\$100,000 to \$174,999	28%	28%	27%	28%	29%	27%	29%	25%	31%	31%	30%	30%	31%	34%	31%	28%	34%	35%	34%	31%	30%	30%
\$175,000 or more	16%	15%	17%	16%	18%	18%	21%	24%	26%	27%	29%	16%	18%	20%	18%	16%	20%	29%	26%	19%	20%	19%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x83

Table 68: How does this total annual household income compare to what it is in a "normal" year?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Higher than normal	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	9%	12%	10%	12%	11%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	9%	10%	10%	8%
Normal	87%	85%	86%	86%	87%	86%	81%	79%	84%	81%	81%	85%	85%	86%	85%	85%	85%	84%	83%	81%	79%	83%
Lower than normal	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	10%	9%	6%	8%	9%	9%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	11%	9%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x84

Table 69: Does your total annual household income include any of the following sources?*

Universe: All Respondents
 Percent of Respondents Answering Yes.

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Wages or salary	90%	90%	90%	89%	89%	89%	89%	87%	89%	89%	88%	84%	84%	84%	81%	76%	84%	86%	83%	79%	75%	74%
Business or self-employment	20%	20%	21%	20%	22%	20%	21%	24%	23%	23%	22%	25%	23%	24%	25%	24%	22%	23%	23%	25%	25%	21%
Interest or dividends	21%	19%	21%	18%	19%	18%	20%	22%	20%	23%	24%	23%	22%	23%	21%	18%	21%	24%	23%	18%	18%	16%
Alimony or child support	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Social Security, pension or other retirement benefits	12%	11%	16%	17%	17%	17%	15%	15%	17%	17%	18%	21%	20%	25%	30%	33%	27%	23%	26%	32%	40%	37%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x85

Table 70: Does anyone in your household have any of the following?*

Universe: All Respondents
 Percent of Respondents Answering Yes.

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
401, IRA, or pension plan	82%	83%	83%	82%	85%	83%	85%	79%	76%	75%	76%	84%	85%	85%	83%	80%	86%	89%	85%	76%	70%	69%
Stocks, bonds, or mutual funds	39%	40%	42%	41%	40%	40%	48%	46%	43%	43%	45%	40%	42%	44%	40%	38%	42%	53%	51%	37%	32%	32%
Certificates of deposit	11%	10%	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	9%	13%	15%	11%	12%	12%	9%	9%	10%	12%	10%	8%	11%	9%
Investment real estate	19%	16%	18%	17%	14%	15%	15%	16%	15%	16%	17%	21%	20%	20%	18%	16%	16%	18%	18%	17%	16%	12%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x86

Table 71: Which one of the following statements best describes the amount of financial risk you are willing to take when you save or make investments?*

Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Take substantial financial risks expecting to earn substantial returns	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%
Take above-average financial risks expecting to earn above average returns	21%	20%	22%	21%	20%	20%	22%	23%	20%	22%	20%	20%	21%	22%	22%	18%	23%	24%	22%	16%	15%	17%
Take average financial risks expecting to earn average returns	51%	51%	49%	49%	49%	47%	47%	45%	48%	44%	46%	48%	49%	48%	45%	45%	47%	49%	48%	45%	40%	41%
Not willing to take any financial risks	24%	24%	26%	24%	26%	27%	24%	27%	26%	27%	27%	27%	26%	27%	29%	33%	26%	22%	24%	35%	39%	38%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x87

Table 72: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?*

Universe: All Respondents
 Percent of Respondents Answering Agree.

	Purchase												Refinance											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		
Owning a home is a good financial investment	95%	96%	97%	97%	96%	96%	97%	97%	96%	96%	96%	95%	96%	96%	97%	97%	97%	97%	98%	98%	97%	96%		
Most mortgage lenders generally treat borrowers well	80%	81%	84%	83%	82%	84%	82%	80%	81%	80%	81%	78%	78%	82%	80%	83%	83%	85%	82%	82%	85%	78%		
Most mortgage lenders would offer me roughly the same rates and fees	NA	71%	69%	73%	71%	67%	71%	66%	71%	69%	73%	NA	68%	64%	66%	70%	67%	66%	64%	64%	69%	65%		
Late payments will lower my credit rating	94%	94%	93%	94%	93%	94%	94%	94%	94%	94%	94%	92%	92%	93%	93%	92%	93%	94%	93%	92%	93%	92%		
Lenders shouldn't care about any late payments, only whether loans are fully repaid	11%	13%	12%	13%	12%	14%	14%	17%	18%	16%	20%	16%	13%	13%	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	18%	21%	20%		
It is okay to default or stop making mortgage payments if it is in the borrower's financial interest	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	8%	9%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%		
I would consider counseling or taking a course about managing my finances if I faced financial difficulties	NA	NA	74%	76%	76%	75%	73%	73%	72%	72%	73%	NA	NA	71%	72%	71%	68%	67%	67%	70%	66%	72%		

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x88

Table 73: In the last couple of years, have any of the following happened to you?*

Universe: All Respondents
 Percent of Respondents Answering Yes.

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Separated, divorced, or partner left	9%	7%	8%	10%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	7%	6%	8%	9%	12%	8%	6%	6%	8%	11%	11%
Married, remarried or new partner	16%	17%	17%	15%	17%	15%	15%	14%	17%	18%	18%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%	7%	6%	8%	10%
Death of a household member	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	8%	8%
Addition to your household	18%	18%	17%	17%	17%	14%	17%	15%	18%	17%	15%	11%	14%	14%	12%	11%	13%	13%	12%	13%	11%	11%
Person leaving your household	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	9%	9%	9%	11%	10%	10%	9%	8%	10%	11%	8%
Disability or serious illness of household member	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	11%	9%	10%	10%	12%	9%	7%	10%	13%	16%	14%
Disaster affecting a property you own	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Disaster affecting your work	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	7%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Moved within the area	50%	49%	47%	48%	49%	47%	47%	45%	45%	47%	46%	9%	11%	10%	8%	9%	13%	12%	10%	8%	10%	15%
Moved to a new area	23%	23%	24%	24%	24%	25%	25%	26%	31%	31%	29%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	10%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x89

Table 74: In the last couple of years, have any of the following happened to you?*

Universe: All Respondents
 Percent of Respondents Answering Yes.

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Layoff, unemployment, or reduced hours of work	18%	17%	17%	16%	16%	18%	26%	23%	21%	16%	17%	20%	16%	15%	16%	15%	17%	22%	21%	17%	18%	19%
Retirement	7%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	11%	11%	11%	12%	13%	12%	9%	10%	13%	16%	15%
Promotion	32%	31%	34%	32%	33%	31%	32%	33%	36%	36%	35%	21%	22%	24%	19%	19%	26%	25%	24%	21%	20%	22%
Starting a new job	41%	43%	42%	42%	41%	42%	41%	41%	46%	45%	43%	24%	25%	27%	26%	27%	28%	27%	28%	25%	23%	25%
Starting a second job	7%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	8%	6%
Business failure	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
A personal financial crisis	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	9%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	3%	5%	7%	10%	11%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x90

Table 75: In the last couple of years, how have the following changed for you?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Household income																						
Significant increase	28%	32%	33%	33%	33%	33%	32%	36%	36%	36%	33%	15%	19%	20%	19%	19%	23%	22%	22%	25%	21%	22%
Little/no change	63%	61%	60%	60%	60%	60%	59%	56%	57%	57%	58%	70%	67%	70%	69%	68%	66%	69%	67%	64%	65%	66%
Significant decrease	9%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%	15%	14%	10%	12%	13%	11%	9%	11%	12%	14%	12%
Housing expenses																						
Significant increase	38%	37%	36%	39%	42%	38%	36%	45%	56%	58%	56%	25%	21%	19%	21%	21%	23%	16%	24%	42%	48%	53%
Little/no change	58%	59%	59%	57%	55%	58%	60%	52%	41%	39%	41%	72%	76%	77%	76%	75%	74%	80%	72%	55%	48%	44%
Significant decrease	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Non-housing expenses																						
Significant increase	19%	20%	18%	18%	19%	19%	16%	27%	37%	39%	38%	25%	23%	21%	21%	22%	20%	18%	28%	43%	42%	46%
Little/no change	78%	77%	79%	78%	78%	78%	81%	69%	61%	58%	60%	72%	75%	76%	76%	74%	76%	79%	69%	54%	55%	52%
Significant decrease	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x91

Table 76: In the next couple of years, how do you expect the following to change for you?*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Household income																						
Significant increase	29%	27%	27%	27%	29%	29%	29%	32%	29%	31%	28%	17%	17%	19%	18%	18%	20%	18%	18%	22%	17%	20%
Little/no change	68%	70%	71%	71%	69%	68%	69%	65%	68%	65%	69%	78%	78%	77%	78%	77%	76%	78%	78%	73%	78%	75%
Significant decrease	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Housing expenses																						
Significant increase	12%	11%	10%	10%	10%	10%	14%	20%	26%	28%	26%	16%	12%	10%	12%	11%	10%	12%	21%	30%	29%	32%
Little/no change	85%	86%	86%	86%	85%	85%	82%	77%	72%	68%	70%	81%	85%	86%	84%	86%	86%	85%	77%	67%	65%	63%
Significant decrease	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%	5%	
Non-housing expenses																						
Significant increase	16%	13%	13%	12%	11%	12%	14%	25%	30%	29%	28%	22%	17%	16%	16%	14%	14%	17%	29%	36%	33%	35%
Little/no change	79%	82%	81%	82%	82%	82%	80%	70%	67%	67%	68%	73%	78%	78%	78%	80%	80%	78%	67%	59%	63%	60%
Significant decrease	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x92

Table 77: How likely is it that in the next couple of years you will face...*
 Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Retirement																						
Very	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	11%	10%	10%	11%	12%	12%	9%	12%	12%	16%	13%
Somewhat	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	11%	12%	13%	11%	13%	14%	12%	12%	12%	15%	15%	14%
Not at all	86%	87%	86%	87%	86%	86%	86%	85%	85%	84%	83%	76%	76%	79%	76%	74%	76%	79%	76%	73%	70%	73%
Difficulties making your mortgage payments																						
Very	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Somewhat	9%	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%	8%	9%	13%	14%	16%	14%	11%	10%	9%	10%	9%	8%	9%	14%	18%	20%
Not at all	91%	92%	92%	92%	92%	90%	91%	90%	86%	84%	82%	84%	88%	90%	89%	89%	89%	91%	90%	85%	80%	77%
A layoff, unemployment, or forced reduction in hours																						
Very	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Somewhat	13%	12%	11%	10%	9%	14%	14%	12%	15%	14%	17%	15%	14%	11%	11%	11%	13%	15%	12%	11%	11%	16%
Not at all	86%	87%	88%	89%	90%	85%	84%	87%	83%	85%	81%	83%	84%	88%	88%	87%	85%	83%	86%	88%	87%	82%
Some other personal financial crisis																						
Very	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%
Somewhat	15%	12%	12%	11%	11%	14%	13%	14%	17%	16%	19%	21%	17%	15%	15%	16%	14%	14%	15%	18%	20%	24%
Not at all	84%	87%	88%	89%	87%	84%	86%	85%	82%	82%	79%	76%	81%	84%	84%	82%	84%	84%	83%	80%	78%	72%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x93

Table 78: If your household faced an unexpected personal financial crisis in the next couple of years, how likely is it you could...*

Universe: All Respondents

	Purchase											Refinance										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pay your bills for the next 3 months without borrowing																						
Very	57%	56%	58%	57%	57%	57%	64%	62%	62%	60%	57%	50%	55%	57%	52%	50%	57%	65%	62%	52%	47%	42%
Somewhat	30%	31%	29%	29%	30%	30%	27%	27%	24%	25%	26%	32%	30%	29%	33%	34%	30%	25%	26%	33%	34%	35%
Not at all	13%	13%	12%	14%	13%	13%	9%	11%	14%	15%	17%	18%	15%	14%	15%	16%	14%	10%	12%	15%	18%	23%
Get significant financial help from family or friends																						
Very	23%	27%	26%	28%	27%	24%	27%	28%	26%	25%	23%	15%	18%	20%	20%	19%	19%	23%	21%	18%	14%	16%
Somewhat	39%	39%	40%	40%	39%	39%	37%	35%	36%	35%	36%	36%	35%	37%	37%	34%	38%	35%	36%	35%	35%	34%
Not at all	37%	35%	34%	33%	34%	36%	36%	37%	38%	40%	41%	49%	47%	43%	43%	46%	43%	42%	43%	47%	50%	50%
Borrow a significant amount from a bank or credit union																						
Very	24%	28%	22%	23%	24%	21%	25%	24%	21%	21%	22%	21%	26%	24%	22%	20%	22%	26%	25%	23%	18%	19%
Somewhat	47%	45%	44%	45%	43%	45%	45%	43%	42%	41%	41%	45%	45%	42%	44%	45%	43%	41%	41%	42%	42%	44%
Not at all	29%	28%	34%	32%	34%	34%	30%	33%	38%	38%	37%	34%	29%	34%	34%	35%	34%	33%	34%	35%	40%	37%
Significantly increase your income																						
Very	11%	12%	12%	12%	13%	12%	12%	15%	14%	15%	13%	8%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	11%	12%	9%	9%
Somewhat	47%	48%	47%	48%	48%	47%	51%	47%	49%	47%	50%	39%	42%	41%	44%	41%	43%	43%	43%	41%	42%	42%
Not at all	42%	39%	41%	40%	39%	41%	37%	38%	37%	38%	37%	53%	49%	50%	46%	50%	47%	47%	46%	46%	48%	49%

Source: National Survey of Mortgage Originations (NSMO)

* Public Use File Data Field Name: x94

