# $\mathbf{FHFA}$

# House Price Index (HPI) Quarterly Report

 $2024\mathrm{Q}4$  & December 2024



February 25, 2025

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# FEDERAL HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY



For Immediate Release February 25, 2025

# U.S. House Prices Rise 4.5 Percent over the Prior Year; Up 1.4 Percent from the Third Quarter of 2024

**Contact:** MediaInquiries@FHFA.GOV

**Washington, D.C.** – U.S. house prices rose **4.5 percent** between the fourth quarter of 2023 and the fourth quarter of 2024, according to the Federal Housing Finance Agency (FHFA) House Price Index (FHFA HPI®). House prices were up **1.4 percent** compared to the third quarter of 2024. FHFA's seasonally adjusted monthly index for December was up **0.4 percent** from November.

"U.S. house prices grew at a slightly higher rate in the fourth quarter after three straight previous quarters of weaker appreciation," said Dr. Anju Vajja, Deputy Director for FHFA's Division of Research and Statistics. "The price growth accelerated during the quarter as the inventory of homes for sale tightened even further."

View a highlights video at <a href="https://youtu.be/ed8iYKyWco4">https://youtu.be/ed8iYKyWco4</a>.

## **Significant Findings**

- Nationally, the U.S. housing market has experienced positive annual appreciation each quarter since the start of 2012.
- House prices rose in 49 states between the fourth quarter of 2023 and the fourth quarter of 2024. The five states with the highest annual appreciation were 1)
   Connecticut, 8.3 percent; 2) New Jersey, 8.3 percent; 3) Wyoming, 8.3 percent; 4)
   Vermont, 8.1 percent; and 5) Rhode Island, 7.6 percent. House prices declined in Mississippi by 0.2 percent.
- House prices rose in 92 of the 100 largest metropolitan areas over the previous four quarters. The annual price increase was the greatest in **Urban Honolulu**, **HI** at 18.7 percent. The metropolitan area that experienced the most significant price decline was **Cape Coral-Fort Myers**, **FL** at 6.3 percent.
- All nine census divisions had positive house price changes year-over-year. The **Middle Atlantic** division recorded the strongest appreciation, posting a 7.1 percent increase from the fourth quarter of 2023 to the fourth quarter of 2024. The **West South Central** division recorded the smallest four-quarter appreciation, at 2.3 percent.
- Trends in the Top 100 Metropolitan Statistical Areas are available in our interactive dashboard: <a href="https://www.fhfa.gov/data/dashboard/fhfa-hpi-top-100-metro-area-rankings">https://www.fhfa.gov/data/dashboard/fhfa-hpi-top-100-metro-area-rankings</a>. The first tab displays rankings, and the second tab offers charts.

The FHFA HPI is a comprehensive collection of publicly available house price indexes that measure changes in single-family home values based on data that extend back to the mid-1970s

from all 50 states and over 400 American cities. It incorporates tens of millions of home sales and offers insights about house price changes at the national, census division, state, metro area, county, ZIP code, and census tract levels. FHFA uses a fully transparent methodology based upon a weighted, repeat-sales statistical technique to analyze house price transaction data.

FHFA releases HPI data and reports quarterly and monthly. The flagship FHFA HPI uses seasonally adjusted, purchase-only data from Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac. Additional indexes use other data including refinances, mortgages insured by the Federal Housing Administration, and real property records. All the indexes (including their historic values) and information about future HPI release dates are available on FHFA's website: https://www.fhfa.gov/HPI.

Tables and graphs showing home price statistics for metropolitan areas, states, census divisions, and the United States are included on the following pages.

#### Notes

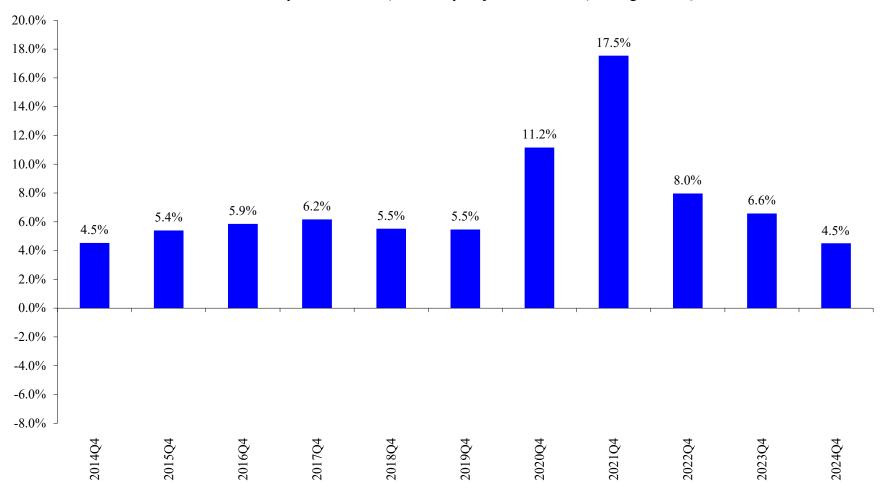
- FHFA will release the next monthly HPI report (including data through January 2025) on March 25, 2025, and the next quarterly report (including data for the first quarter of 2025 and monthly data for March 2025) on May 27, 2025.
- In July 2023, Office of Management and Budget (OMB) released a new set of delineations (OMB Bulletin No.23-01) to reflect results from the 2020 Standards for Delineating Core Based Statistical Areas. FHFA will adopt the new OMB definitions starting with the next quarterly report (including data through the first quarter of 2025). At that time, the set of studied metropolitan areas may change, and those changes will continue to be reflected in future HPI reports.
- FHFA posts release dates for the remainder of 2025 at https://www.fhfa.gov/data/hpi#ReleaseDates.
- Follow @FHFA on X, LinkedIn, Facebook, and YouTube for more HPI news.

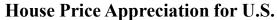
The Federal Housing Finance Agency regulates Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac, and the 11 Federal Home Loan Banks. These government-sponsored enterprises provide more than \$8.5 trillion in funding for the U.S. mortgage markets and financial institutions.

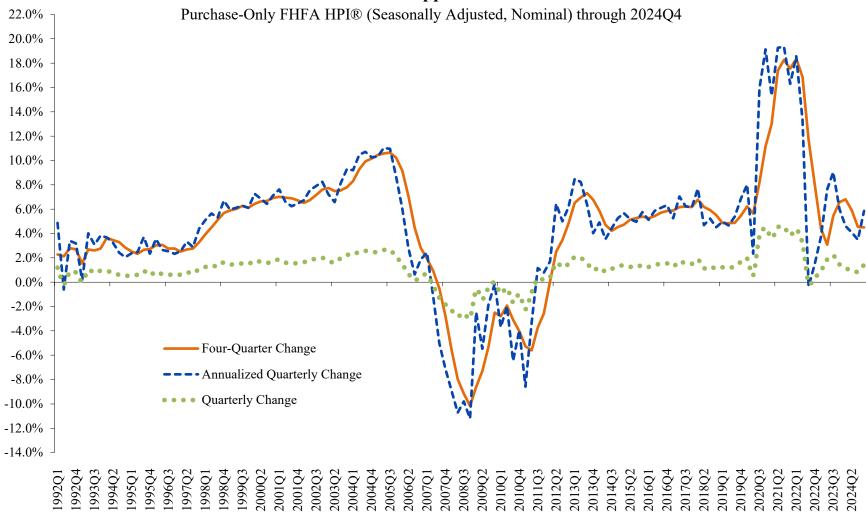
# Quarterly Figures

House Price Appreciation Over Previous Four Quarters for U.S.

Purchase-Only FHFA HPI® (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal) through 2024Q4



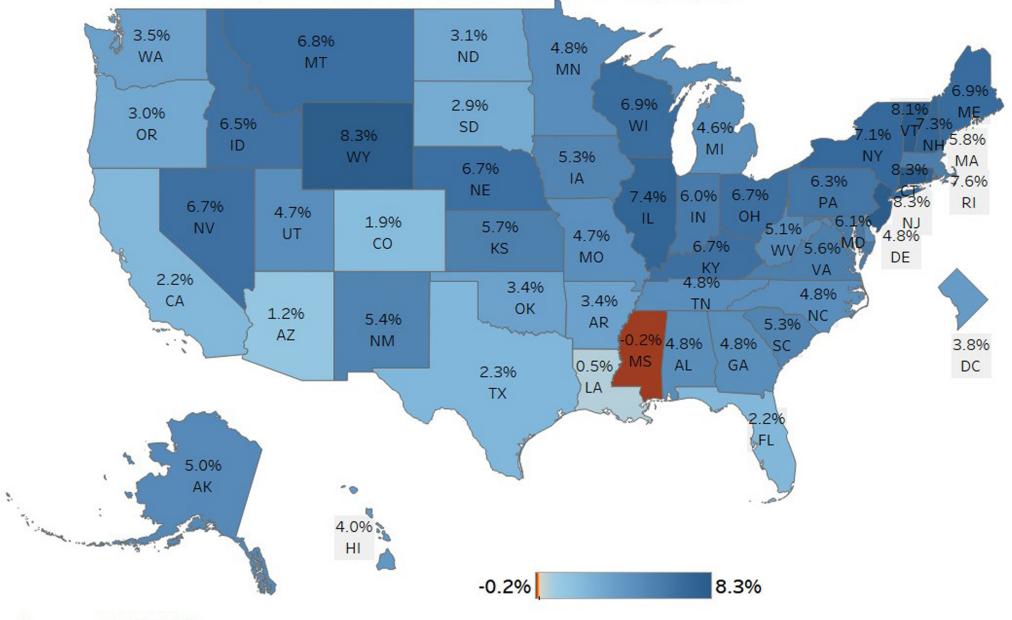




# Four-Quarter House Price Change by State

Purchase-Only FHFA HPI® (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal)

U.S. Four-Quarter Appreciation = 4.5% (2023Q4-2024Q4)

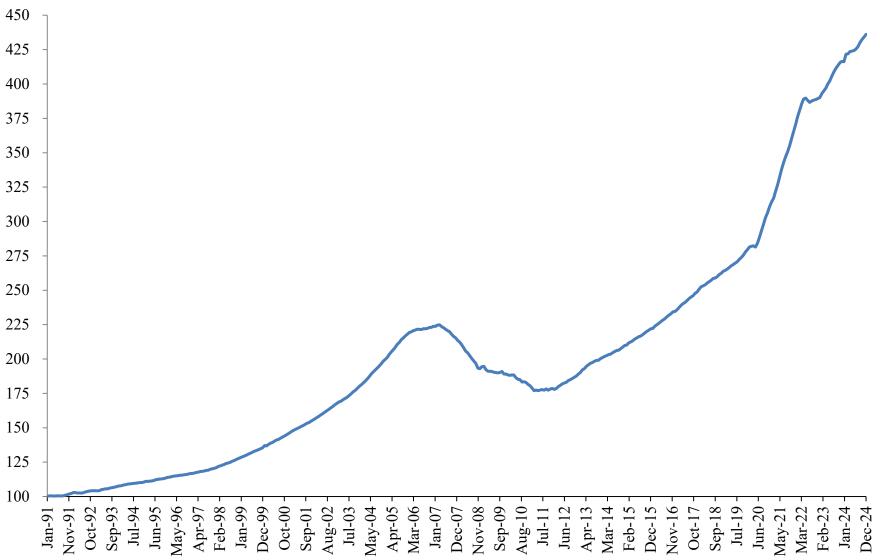


Source: FHFA HPI®

# Monthly Figures

**Monthly House Price Index for U.S. from January 1991 - Present** 

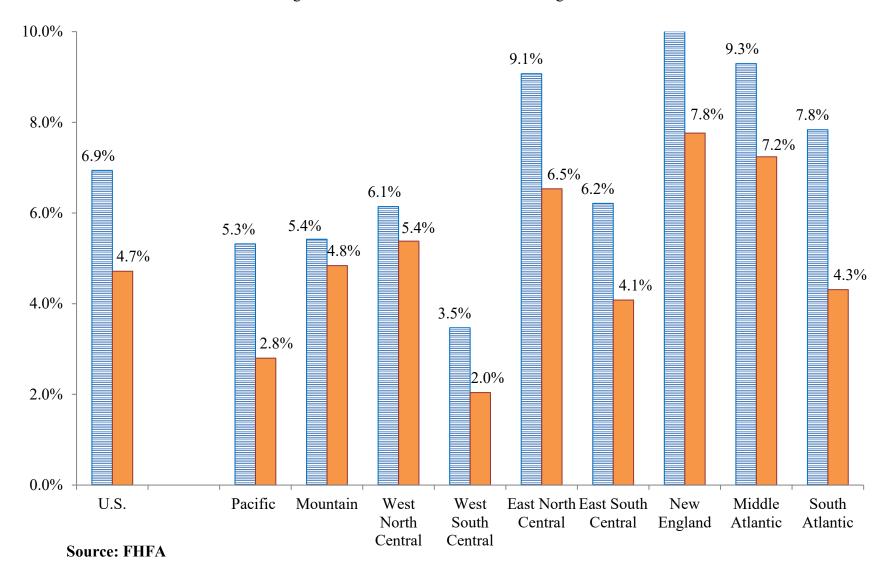
Purchase-Only FHFA HPI® (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal)



# Twelve-Month House Price Changes – Prior Year vs. Most Recent Year

Purchase-Only FHFA HPI® (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal)

■ Price Change: 12/2022 - 12/2023 ■ Price Change: 12/2023 - 12/2024



# Quarterly Tables

# FHFA HPI for U.S.

# **Percent Change in House Prices**

Purchase-Only FHFA HPI® (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal)

# 1991Q2 - 2024Q4

| Quarter | House Price Quarterly Appreciation | House Price Quarterly<br>Appreciation Annualized | House Price Appreciation From Same Quarter One Year Earlier |
|---------|------------------------------------|--|---|
| 2024Q4  | 1.43%                              | 5.85%  | 4.51%   |
| 2024Q3  | 0.86%                              | 3.48%  | 4.54%   |
| 2024Q2  | 1.01%                              | 4.09%  | 5.92%   |
| 2024Q1  | 1.13%                              | 4.61%  | 6.80%   |
| 2023Q4  | 1.47%                              | 6.00%  | 6.58%   |
| 2023Q3  | 2.19%                              | 9.04%  | 5.43%   |
| 2023Q2  | 1.85%                              | 7.62%  | 3.08%   |
| 2023Q1  | 0.92%                              | 3.72%  | 4.42%   |
| 2022Q4  | 0.38%                              | 1.53%  | 7.97%   |
| 2022Q3  | -0.09%                             | -0.38%   | 11.70%  |
| 2022Q2  | 3.18%                              | 13.33%   | 16.86%  |
| 2022Q1  | 4.35%                              | 18.56%   | 18.36%  |
| 2021Q4  | 3.85%                              | 16.29%   | 17.54%  |
| 2021Q3  | 4.52%                              | 19.35%   | 18.25%  |
| 2021Q2  | 4.50%                              | 19.26%   | 17.40%  |
| 2021Q1  | 3.63%                              | 15.32%   | 12.99%  |
| 2020Q4  | 4.47%                              | 19.12%   | 11.16%  |
| 2020Q3  | 3.76%                              | 15.93%   | 8.18%   |
| 2020Q2  | 0.58%                              | 2.35%  | 5.63%   |
| 2020Q1  | 1.95%                              | 8.02%  | 6.22%   |
| 2019Q4  | 1.67%                              | 6.85%  | 5.47%   |
| 2019Q3  | 1.32%                              | 5.40%  | 4.89%   |
| 2019Q2  | 1.15%                              | 4.66%  | 4.84%   |
| 2019Q1  | 1.22%                              | 4.98%  | 4.85%   |
| 2018Q4  | 1.11%                              | 4.51%  | 5.52%   |
| 2018Q3  | 1.28%                              | 5.23%  | 5.93%   |
| 2018Q2  | 1.15%                              | 4.69%  | 6.18%   |
| 2018Q1  | 1.87%                              | 7.68%  | 6.77%   |
| 2017Q4  | 1.50%                              | 6.13%  | 6.17%   |
| 2017Q3  | 1.53%                              | 6.26%  | 6.22%   |
| 2017Q2  | 1.71%                              | 7.03%  | 6.18%   |
| 2017Q1  | 1.29%                              | 5.25%  | 5.89%   |
| 2016Q4  | 1.55%                              | 6.33%  | 5.86%   |
| 2016Q3  | 1.49%                              | 6.11%  | 5.71%   |
| 2016Q2  | 1.44%                              | 5.87%  | 5.43%   |
| 2016Q1  | 1.26%                              | 5.12%  | 5.26%   |
| 2015Q4  | 1.41%                              | 5.76%  | 5.39%   |
| 2015Q3  | 1.22%                              | 4.97%  | 5.27%   |
| 2015Q2  | 1.27%                              | 5.18%  | 5.13%   |
| 2015Q1  | 1.39%                              | 5.68%  | 4.72%   |
| 2014Q4  | 1.29%                              | 5.25%  | 4.53%   |
| 2014Q3  | 1.09%                              | 4.44%  | 4.23%   |
| 2014Q2  | 0.87%                              | 3.54%  | 4.71%   |
| 2014Q1  | 1.21%                              | 4.91%  | 5.87%   |
| 2013Q4  | 0.99%                              | 4.03%  | 6.77%   |
| 2013Q3  | 1.56%                              | 6.38%  | 7.31%   |

# FHFA HPI for U.S.

# **Percent Change in House Prices**

Purchase-Only FHFA HPI® (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal)

# 1991Q2 - 2024Q4

|                  | Appreciation   | Appreciation Annualized | Same Quarter One Year Earlier |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 2013Q2           | 1.99%          | 8.22%                   | 6.96%                         |
| 2013Q1           | 2.06%          | 8.50%                   | 6.52%                         |
| 2012Q4           | 1.51%          | 6.16%                   | 4.82%                         |
| 2012Q3           | 1.23%          | 5.01%                   | 3.46%                         |
| 2012Q2           | 1.58%          | 6.45%                   | 2.50%                         |
| 2012Q1           | 0.43%          | 1.71%                   | 0.07%                         |
| 2011Q4           | 0.19%          | 0.78%                   | -2.57%                        |
| 2011Q3           | 0.29%          | 1.16%                   | -3.73%                        |
| 2011Q2           | -0.84%         | -3.31%                  | -5.60%                        |
| 2011Q1           | -2.22%         | -8.59%                  | -5.28%                        |
| 2010Q4           | -1.00%         | -3.94%                  | -4.03%                        |
| 2010Q3           | -1.66%         | -6.47%                  | -3.09%                        |
| 2010Q2           | -0.50%         | -1.98%                  | -1.92%                        |
| 2010Q1           | -0.93%         | -3.69%                  | -2.80%                        |
| 2009Q4           | -0.03%         | -0.12%                  | -2.50%                        |
| 2009Q3           | -0.47%         | -1.85%                  | -5.32%                        |
| 2009Q2           | -1.40%         | -5.47%                  | -7.30%                        |
| 2009Q1           | -0.62%         | -2.47%                  | -8.61%                        |
| 2008Q4           | -2.93%         | -11.20%                 | -10.16%                       |
| 2008Q3           | -2.54%         | -9.79%                  | -9.15%                        |
| 2008Q2           | -2.80%         | -10.72%                 | -7.97%                        |
| 2008Q1           | -2.31%         | -8.93%                  | -5.58%                        |
| 2007Q4           | -1.83%         | -7.11%                  | -2.76%                        |
| 2007Q3           | -1.28%         | -5.01%                  | -0.49%                        |
| 2007Q2           | -0.27%         | -1.09%                  | 0.95%                         |
| 2007Q1           | 0.60%          | 2.44%                   | 1.94%                         |
| 2006Q4           | 0.47%          | 1.88%                   | 2.82%                         |
| 2006Q3           | 0.16%          | 0.63%                   | 4.49%                         |
| 2006Q2           | 0.69%          | 2.81%                   | 7.07%                         |
| 2006Q1           | 1.47%          | 6.02%                   | 9.15%                         |
| 2005Q4           | 2.10%<br>2.63% | 8.68%<br>10.96%         | 10.24%<br>10.64%              |
| 2005Q3           | 2.65%          | 11.02%                  | 10.58%                        |
| 2005Q2<br>2005Q1 | 2.48%          | 10.31%                  | 10.38%                        |
| 2003Q1<br>2004Q4 | 2.47%          | 10.26%                  | 10.16%                        |
| 2004Q4<br>2004Q3 | 2.58%          | 10.71%                  | 9.92%                         |
| 2004Q3<br>2004Q2 | 2.52%          | 10.47%                  | 9.27%                         |
| 2004Q2<br>2004Q1 | 2.22%          | 9.20%                   | 8.30%                         |
| 2004Q1<br>2003Q4 | 2.25%          | 9.20%                   | 7.80%                         |
| 2003Q4<br>2003Q3 | 1.97%          | 8.13%                   | 7.54%                         |
| 2003Q3<br>2003Q2 | 1.61%          | 6.58%                   | 7.48%                         |
| 2003Q2<br>2003Q1 | 1.76%          | 7.22%                   | 7.73%                         |
| 2003Q1<br>2002Q4 | 2.00%          | 8.25%                   | 7.61%                         |
| 2002Q4<br>2002Q3 | 1.92%          | 7.89%                   | 7.16%                         |
| 2002Q3<br>2002Q2 | 1.84%          | 7.57%                   | 6.74%                         |

# FHFA HPI for U.S. Percent Change in House Prices

Purchase-Only FHFA HPI® (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal)

1991Q2 - 2024Q4

| Quarter | House Price Quarterly Appreciation | House Price Quarterly<br>Appreciation Annualized | House Price Appreciation From<br>Same Quarter One Year Earlier |
|---------|------------------------------------|--|--|
| 2002Q1  | 1.64%                              | 6.73%  | 6.51%  |
| 2001Q4  | 1.57%                              | 6.44%  | 6.73%  |
| 2001Q3  | 1.52%                              | 6.24%  | 6.90%  |
| 2001Q2  | 1.61%                              | 6.62%  | 6.95%  |
| 2001Q1  | 1.85%                              | 7.62%  | 7.01%  |
| 2000Q4  | 1.73%                              | 7.12%  | 6.92%  |
| 2000Q3  | 1.57%                              | 6.44%  | 6.67%  |
| 2000Q2  | 1.67%                              | 6.86%  | 6.63%  |
| 2000Q1  | 1.77%                              | 7.26%  | 6.44%  |
| 1999Q4  | 1.49%                              | 6.11%  | 6.12%  |
| 1999Q3  | 1.54%                              | 6.29%  | 6.26%  |
| 1999Q2  | 1.49%                              | 6.10%  | 6.01%  |
| 1999Q1  | 1.46%                              | 5.97%  | 5.90%  |
| 1998Q4  | 1.63%                              | 6.69%  | 5.68%  |
| 1998Q3  | 1.30%                              | 5.29%  | 5.11%  |
| 1998Q2  | 1.38%                              | 5.64%  | 4.50%  |
| 1998Q1  | 1.25%                              | 5.09%  | 3.93%  |
| 1997Q4  | 1.09%                              | 4.41%  | 3.29%  |
| 1997Q3  | 0.71%                              | 2.89%  | 2.77%  |
| 1997Q2  | 0.82%                              | 3.33%  | 2.68%  |
| 1997Q1  | 0.63%                              | 2.54%  | 2.51%  |
| 1996Q4  | 0.58%                              | 2.33%  | 2.77%  |
| 1996Q3  | 0.63%                              | 2.54%  | 2.77%  |
| 1996Q2  | 0.65%                              | 2.64%  | 3.06%  |
| 1996Q1  | 0.88%                              | 3.55%  | 3.02%  |
| 1995Q4  | 0.58%                              | 2.35%  | 2.73%  |
| 1995Q3  | 0.92%                              | 3.72%  | 2.65%  |
| 1995Q2  | 0.61%                              | 2.48%  | 2.33%  |
| 1995Q1  | 0.59%                              | 2.37%  | 2.53%  |
| 1994Q4  | 0.51%                              | 2.06%  | 2.85%  |
| 1994Q3  | 0.60%                              | 2.43%  | 3.29%  |
| 1994Q2  | 0.80%                              | 3.26%  | 3.46%  |
| 1994Q1  | 0.90%                              | 3.67%  | 3.65%  |
| 1993Q4  | 0.94%                              | 3.83%  | 2.76%  |
| 1993Q3  | 0.76%                              | 3.08%  | 2.60%  |
| 1993Q2  | 0.99%                              | 4.01%  | 2.68%  |
| 1993Q1  | 0.04%                              | 0.18%  | 1.53%  |
| 1992Q4  | 0.79%                              | 3.19%  | 2.69%  |
| 1992Q3  | 0.84%                              | 3.40%  | 2.79%  |
| 1992Q2  | -0.15%                             | -0.60%   | 2.13%  |
| 1992Q1  | 1.20%                              | 4.87%  | 2.28%  |
| 1991Q4  | 0.88%                              | 3.58%  | 0.00%  |
| 1991Q3  | 0.18%                              | 0.74%  | 0.00%  |
| 1991Q2  | 0.00%                              | -0.01%   | 0.00%  |

# FHFA HPI by Census Division Percent Change in House Prices

Purchase-Only FHFA HPI® (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal)

# Period ended 2024Q4

| Division           | Division<br>Ranking* | 1-Yr** | Qtr   | 5-Yr   | Since<br>1991Q1 |
|--------------------|----------------------|--------|-------|--------|-----------------|
| USA                |                      | 4.51%  | 1.43% | 57.13% | 327.82%         |
| Middle Atlantic    | 1                    | 7.10%  | 2.02% | 60.03% | 289.88%         |
| New England        | 2                    | 6.96%  | 1.95% | 66.49% | 317.30%         |
| East North Central | 3                    | 6.29%  | 1.48% | 58.18% | 256.38%         |
| West North Central | 4                    | 5.00%  | 1.29% | 50.23% | 305.28%         |
| East South Central | 5                    | 4.44%  | 1.36% | 61.04% | 300.73%         |
| South Atlantic     | 6                    | 4.23%  | 1.88% | 66.88% | 359.83%         |
| Mountain           | 7                    | 3.69%  | 1.52% | 59.63% | 500.99%         |
| Pacific            | 8                    | 2.56%  | 0.55% | 46.57% | 365.54%         |
| West South Central | 9                    | 2.27%  | 1.03% | 47.88% | 321.74%         |

<sup>\*</sup>Rankings based on annual percentage change.

<sup>\*\*1-</sup>Yr changes are relative to the value four quarters ago.

# FHFA HPI by State Percent Change in House Prices

Purchase-Only FHFA HPI® (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal)

| State               | Rank* | 1-Yr** | Qtr   | 5-Yr   | Since<br>1991Q1 |
|---------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-----------------|
| Connecticut (CT)    | 1     | 8.32%  | 2.81% | 71.59% | 199.98%         |
| New Jersey (NJ)     | 2     | 8.32%  | 2.60% | 69.86% | 315.16%         |
| Wyoming (WY)        | 3     | 8.25%  | 1.76% | 52.01% | 444.67%         |
| Vermont (VT)        | 4     | 8.09%  | 1.71% | 74.55% | 327.21%         |
| Rhode Island (RI)   | 5     | 7.64%  | 2.15% | 71.16% | 318.24%         |
| Illinois (IL)       | 6     | 7.45%  | 1.96% | 52.06% | 210.44%         |
| New Hampshire (NH)  | 7     | 7.31%  | 1.52% | 75.07% | 364.57%         |
| New York (NY)       | 8     | 7.14%  | 2.12% | 60.24% | 303.00%         |
| Maine (ME)          | 9     | 6.89%  | 1.49% | 78.49% | 376.62%         |
| Wisconsin (WI)      | 10    | 6.88%  | 2.02% | 61.03% | 343.96%         |
| Montana (MT)        | 11    | 6.78%  | 1.52% | 77.10% | 636.69%         |
| Nebraska (NE)       | 12    | 6.72%  | 1.77% | 55.97% | 327.75%         |
| Ohio (OH)           | 13    | 6.67%  | 1.68% | 61.43% | 241.47%         |
| Kentucky (KY)       | 14    | 6.66%  | 1.84% | 58.40% | 293.63%         |
| Nevada (NV)         | 15    | 6.66%  | 3.55% | 55.92% | 326.08%         |
| Idaho (ID)          | 16    | 6.52%  | 2.30% | 71.94% | 549.30%         |
| Pennsylvania (PA)   | 17    | 6.32%  | 1.56% | 54.00% | 260.36%         |
| Maryland (MD)       | 18    | 6.05%  | 2.53% | 46.41% | 270.35%         |
| Indiana (IN)        | 19    | 6.00%  | 1.54% | 61.39% | 259.96%         |
| Massachusetts (MA)  | 20    | 5.77%  | 1.73% | 55.43% | 364.59%         |
| Kansas (KS)         | 21    | 5.66%  | 1.53% | 55.93% | 298.21%         |
| Virginia (VA)       | 22    | 5.65%  | 1.17% | 55.31% | 315.42%         |
| New Mexico (NM)     | 23    | 5.38%  | 1.91% | 57.53% | 302.98%         |
| Iowa (IA)           | 24    | 5.32%  | 1.92% | 46.34% | 268.87%         |
| South Carolina (SC) | 25    | 5.32%  | 1.88% | 72.13% | 339.67%         |
| West Virginia (WV)  | 26    | 5.12%  | 2.93% | 48.35% | 229.94%         |

<sup>\*</sup>Rankings based on annual percentage change.

<sup>\*\*1-</sup>Yr changes are relative to the value four quarters ago.

# FHFA HPI by State Percent Change in House Prices

Purchase-Only FHFA HPI® (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal)

| State                     | Rank* | 1-Yr** | Qtr    | 5-Yr   | Since<br>1991Q1 |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| Alaska (AK)               | 27    | 4.99%  | 1.23%  | 42.35% | 276.01%         |
| Delaware (DE)             | 28    | 4.84%  | -0.02% | 54.76% | 235.33%         |
| Minnesota (MN)            | 29    | 4.80%  | 1.41%  | 41.51% | 324.46%         |
| Alabama (AL)              | 30    | 4.78%  | 1.42%  | 57.33% | 265.64%         |
| Georgia (GA)              | 31    | 4.78%  | 1.39%  | 68.26% | 326.28%         |
| North Carolina (NC)       | 32    | 4.77%  | 1.89%  | 72.14% | 338.45%         |
| Tennessee (TN)            | 33    | 4.75%  | 1.23%  | 71.27% | 379.57%         |
| Utah (UT)                 | 34    | 4.74%  | 1.60%  | 63.02% | 625.54%         |
| Missouri (MO)             | 35    | 4.67%  | 0.67%  | 56.43% | 291.29%         |
| Michigan (MI)             | 36    | 4.60%  | 0.48%  | 56.86% | 272.36%         |
| USA                       |       | 4.51%  | 1.43%  | 57.13% | 327.82%         |
| Hawaii (HI)               | 37    | 3.98%  | -2.68% | 52.70% | 301.88%         |
| District of Columbia (DC) | 38    | 3.75%  | 3.55%  | 12.63% | 532.18%         |
| Washington (WA)           | 39    | 3.47%  | 1.02%  | 51.43% | 487.91%         |
| Oklahoma (OK)             | 40    | 3.40%  | 1.05%  | 51.18% | 275.49%         |
| Arkansas (AR)             | 41    | 3.38%  | -0.54% | 58.67% | 258.17%         |
| North Dakota (ND)         | 42    | 3.11%  | 1.16%  | 35.01% | 327.24%         |
| Oregon (OR)               | 43    | 3.03%  | 0.98%  | 42.55% | 534.25%         |
| South Dakota (SD)         | 44    | 2.86%  | 0.84%  | 56.50% | 387.78%         |
| Texas (TX)                | 45    | 2.26%  | 1.22%  | 50.09% | 349.18%         |
| California (CA)           | 46    | 2.15%  | 0.48%  | 45.77% | 324.90%         |
| Florida (FL)              | 47    | 2.15%  | 2.26%  | 74.79% | 465.57%         |
| Colorado (CO)             | 48    | 1.88%  | 0.76%  | 45.31% | 596.73%         |
| Arizona (AZ)              | 49    | 1.22%  | 0.93%  | 66.16% | 472.13%         |
| Louisiana (LA)            | 50    | 0.48%  | 1.02%  | 26.69% | 259.76%         |
| Mississippi (MS)          | 51    | -0.15% | 0.87%  | 48.38% | 216.23%         |

<sup>\*</sup>Rankings based on annual percentage change.

<sup>\*\*1-</sup>Yr changes are relative to the value four quarters ago.

# FHFA HPI by Metropolitan Statistical Area Percent Change in House Prices

Purchase-Only FHFA HPI® (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal)

| Metropolitan Statistical Area or Division        | 1-Yr   | Qtr    | 5-Yr   | Since<br>1991Q1 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| Akron, OH  | 6.09%  | 1.65%  | 60.96% | 219.30%         |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY                      | 2.89%  | -0.65% | 61.20% | 215.14%         |
| Albuquerque, NM                                  | 2.12%  | -0.04% | 58.10% | 294.43%         |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ                | 6.82%  | 2.49%  | 66.27% | 220.68%         |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine, CA (MSAD)              | 12.19% | 3.06%  | 58.83% | 427.86%         |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta, GA             | 3.00%  | 0.45%  | 62.27% | 336.52%         |
| Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown, TX                 | -2.33% | -0.82% | 41.99% | 606.94%         |
| Bakersfield, CA                                  | 3.09%  | 1.13%  | 57.02% | 228.98%         |
| Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD                    | 5.30%  | 2.47%  | 44.06% | 270.94%         |
| Baton Rouge, LA                                  | 2.27%  | -0.38% | 29.28% | 253.50%         |
| Birmingham-Hoover, AL                            | 2.44%  | 1.48%  | 49.85% | 286.45%         |
| Boise City, ID                                   | 6.76%  | 2.41%  | 62.94% | 621.20%         |
| Boston, MA (MSAD)                                | 5.90%  | 1.72%  | 53.16% | 399.18%         |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT                  | 5.34%  | 1.36%  | 67.81% | 242.61%         |
| Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY                          | 9.51%  | 3.59%  | 65.32% | 262.48%         |
| Cambridge-Newton-Framingham, MA (MSAD)           | 6.47%  | 1.90%  | 52.34% | 395.67%         |
| Camden, NJ (MSAD)                                | 7.25%  | 2.31%  | 81.23% | 256.39%         |
| Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL                        | -6.25% | -1.47% | 68.31% | 360.14%         |
| Charleston-North Charleston, SC                  | 6.41%  | 1.83%  | 83.76% | 587.95%         |
| Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC                | 2.89%  | 1.22%  | 72.62% | 371.26%         |
| Chicago-Naperville-Evanston, IL (MSAD)           | 7.58%  | 1.38%  | 48.60% | 225.53%         |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN                             | 5.57%  | 1.37%  | 61.74% | 263.78%         |
| Cleveland-Elyria, OH                             | 6.30%  | 1.63%  | 61.45% | 207.82%         |
| Colorado Springs, CO                             | 0.38%  | -1.07% | 43.73% | 464.79%         |
| Columbia, SC                                     | 5.32%  | 0.82%  | 62.47% | 256.74%         |
| Columbus, OH                                     | 7.05%  | 2.48%  | 62.69% | 317.44%         |
| Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (MSAD)                   | 2.98%  | 1.67%  | 55.02% | 360.19%         |
| Dayton-Kettering, OH                             | 5.87%  | 0.22%  | 60.19% | 199.08%         |
| Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO                       | 1.20%  | 1.56%  | 41.71% | 640.43%         |
| Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI (MSAD)              | 5.19%  | 0.52%  | 54.49% | 236.62%         |
| El Paso, TX                                      | 5.05%  | -0.39% | 62.68% | 240.49%         |
| Elgin, IL (MSAD)                                 | 7.09%  | 2.19%  | 58.21% | 186.87%         |
| Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Sunrise, FL (MSAD) | 7.29%  | 6.20%  | 81.49% | 531.99%         |
| Fort Worth-Arlington-Grapevine, TX (MSAD)        | 2.37%  | 1.89%  | 51.31% | 331.80%         |
| Frederick-Gaithersburg-Rockville, MD (MSAD)      | 5.53%  | 2.20%  | 43.00% | 285.93%         |
| Fresno, CA                                       | 4.02%  | 0.94%  | 53.55% | 279.03%         |
| Gary, IN (MSAD)                                  | 5.00%  | 0.53%  | 58.36% | 249.98%         |
| Grand Rapids-Kentwood, MI                        | 6.79%  | 1.36%  | 65.26% | 341.97%         |

# FHFA HPI by Metropolitan Statistical Area Percent Change in House Prices

Purchase-Only FHFA HPI® (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal)

| Metropolitan Statistical Area or Division                | 1-Yr   | Qtr    | 5-Yr   | Since<br>1991Q1 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| Greensboro-High Point, NC                                | 6.30%  | 5.12%  | 68.32% | 239.32%         |
| Greenville-Anderson, SC                                  | 5.60%  | 3.03%  | 71.19% | 369.78%         |
| Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT                    | 9.38%  | 2.70%  | 70.52% | 168.58%         |
| Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX                     | 2.17%  | 0.45%  | 40.29% | 335.05%         |
| Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN                         | 1.19%  | 0.78%  | 55.82% | 259.86%         |
| Jacksonville, FL   | 3.33%  | 3.69%  | 67.32% | 441.14%         |
| Kansas City, MO-KS                                       | 3.34%  | 0.33%  | 55.44% | 324.71%         |
| Knoxville, TN  | 5.50%  | 1.15%  | 93.39% | 411.70%         |
| Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI (MSAD)                 | 11.12% | 3.80%  | 59.22% | 199.51%         |
| Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV                         | 7.86%  | 3.95%  | 61.72% | 310.13%         |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR                 | 2.09%  | -0.16% | 48.14% | 221.63%         |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (MSAD)               | 2.21%  | 0.24%  | 45.79% | 348.39%         |
| Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN                       | 8.20%  | 1.89%  | 52.52% | 309.85%         |
| Memphis, TN-MS-AR  | 1.60%  | 0.85%  | 46.08% | 221.40%         |
| Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (MSAD)                     | 6.64%  | 0.35%  | 90.52% | 695.49%         |
| Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI                                   | 6.83%  | 1.77%  | 56.95% | 325.05%         |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI                  | 4.30%  | 1.67%  | 37.10% | 320.46%         |
| Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, PA (MSAD) | 6.17%  | 1.76%  | 56.14% | 262.79%         |
| Nashville-DavidsonMurfreesboroFranklin, TN               | 4.66%  | 0.49%  | 65.43% | 498.53%         |
| Nassau County-Suffolk County, NY (MSAD)                  | 7.74%  | 1.55%  | 52.75% | 383.17%         |
| New Haven-Milford, CT                                    | 8.14%  | 2.80%  | 72.24% | 198.57%         |
| New Orleans-Metairie, LA                                 | -0.84% | 1.08%  | 24.34% | 296.65%         |
| New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (MSAD)          | 7.84%  | 1.99%  | 50.99% | 336.43%         |
| Newark, NJ-PA (MSAD)                                     | 12.16% | 4.93%  | 65.63% | 330.64%         |
| North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL                        | -4.31% | 0.12%  | 71.66% | 469.09%         |
| Oakland-Berkeley-Livermore, CA (MSAD)                    | -0.75% | 0.44%  | 28.76% | 370.28%         |
| Oklahoma City, OK  | 0.97%  | -0.37% | 45.98% | 292.88%         |
| Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA                              | 4.18%  | 1.68%  | 54.92% | 317.59%         |
| Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL                            | 5.42%  | 1.52%  | 67.04% | 393.23%         |
| Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA                         | 1.87%  | -0.82% | 44.84% | 317.75%         |
| Philadelphia, PA (MSAD)                                  | 7.15%  | 2.80%  | 43.06% | 315.86%         |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ                                | 1.12%  | 1.19%  | 66.65% | 527.56%         |
| Pittsburgh, PA   | 5.05%  | 0.68%  | 46.73% | 283.13%         |
| Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA                      | 3.92%  | 1.96%  | 36.90% | 544.17%         |
| Providence-Warwick, RI-MA                                | 7.20%  | 1.88%  | 67.14% | 323.73%         |
| Raleigh-Cary, NC   | 4.07%  | 2.67%  | 64.99% | 364.69%         |
| Richmond, VA   | 3.52%  | 0.03%  | 57.25% | 329.90%         |
| Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA                     | 2.65%  | 0.46%  | 60.87% | 316.03%         |

# FHFA HPI by Metropolitan Statistical Area Percent Change in House Prices

Purchase-Only FHFA  $\mbox{HPI}^{\ensuremath{\mathbb{R}}}$  (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal)

#### Period ended 2024Q4

| Metropolitan Statistical Area or Division           | 1-Yr   | Qtr    | 5-Yr   | Since<br>1991Q1 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| Rochester, NY                                       | 10.80% | 3.86%  | 74.05% | 206.14%         |
| Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA                     | 1.72%  | 0.72%  | 39.89% | 264.62%         |
| Salt Lake City, UT                                  | 6.70%  | 2.48%  | 60.70% | 704.92%         |
| San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX                       | 1.71%  | 6.19%  | 47.72% | 372.17%         |
| San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA                  | 3.72%  | 0.97%  | 62.48% | 446.65%         |
| San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City, CA (MSAD)     | 1.24%  | -0.36% | 10.32% | 414.77%         |
| San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA                  | 5.62%  | 2.08%  | 39.69% | 481.75%         |
| Seattle-Bellevue-Kent, WA (MSAD)                    | 6.08%  | 1.44%  | 47.75% | 527.68%         |
| St. Louis, MO-IL                                    | 6.91%  | 1.78%  | 51.18% | 267.49%         |
| Stockton, CA  | 1.99%  | 0.87%  | 46.00% | 256.86%         |
| Syracuse, NY  | 10.07% | 3.46%  | 75.07% | 210.77%         |
| Tacoma-Lakewood, WA (MSAD)                          | 4.22%  | 2.47%  | 53.24% | 493.00%         |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL                 | -0.46% | -0.15% | 76.14% | 517.98%         |
| Tucson, AZ  | -0.85% | -0.52% | 64.08% | 396.05%         |
| Tulsa, OK   | 5.26%  | 3.22%  | 57.28% | 282.43%         |
| Urban Honolulu, HI                                  | 18.75% | 9.89%  | 51.74% | 304.52%         |
| Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC          | 7.39%  | 2.89%  | 57.50% | 307.11%         |
| Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI (MSAD)             | 4.37%  | 0.46%  | 50.19% | 252.47%         |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (MSAD) | 3.50%  | -0.33% | 37.21% | 322.89%         |
| West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach, FL (MSAD) | 1.75%  | 0.19%  | 83.20% | 509.75%         |
| Wichita, KS   | -0.10% | -2.22% | 54.62% | 247.92%         |
| Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ (MSAD)                         | 5.56%  | 0.47%  | 55.90% | 225.42%         |
| Winston-Salem, NC                                   | 9.17%  | 3.10%  | 75.53% | 259.67%         |
| Worcester, MA-CT                                    | 5.03%  | 0.91%  | 60.50% | 291.09%         |

Note: Data files for metro areas including Purchase-Only, All-Transactions and Expanded-Data indexes are available at <a href="https://www.fhfa.gov/data/hpi/datasets?tab=quarterly-data">https://www.fhfa.gov/data/hpi/datasets?tab=quarterly-data</a>.

For more information on different house price index types that are published, see FHFA HPI FAQ #5 at <a href="https://www.fhfa.gov/faqs/hpi.">https://www.fhfa.gov/faqs/hpi.</a>

For composition of metropolitan statistical areas and divisions see FHFA HPI FAQs #7 and #8 or <a href="https://www.whitehouse.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/Bulletin-20-01.pdf">https://www.whitehouse.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/Bulletin-20-01.pdf</a>.

### Top 20 Metropolitan Areas Ranked by Annual Appreciation

Purchase-Only FHFA HPI® (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal)

#### Period ended 2024Q4

| Metropolitan Statistical Area or Division        | National<br>Ranking* | 1-Yr   | Qtr   | 5-Yr   | Since<br>1991Q1 |
|--|----------------------|--------|-------|--------|-----------------|
| Urban Honolulu, HI                               | 1                    | 18.75% | 9.89% | 51.74% | 304.52%         |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine, CA (MSAD)              | 2                    | 12.19% | 3.06% | 58.83% | 427.86%         |
| Newark, NJ-PA (MSAD)                             | 3                    | 12.16% | 4.93% | 65.63% | 330.64%         |
| Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI (MSAD)         | 4                    | 11.12% | 3.80% | 59.22% | 199.51%         |
| Rochester, NY                                    | 5                    | 10.80% | 3.86% | 74.05% | 206.14%         |
| Syracuse, NY                                     | 6                    | 10.07% | 3.46% | 75.07% | 210.77%         |
| Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY                          | 7                    | 9.51%  | 3.59% | 65.32% | 262.48%         |
| Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT            | 8                    | 9.38%  | 2.70% | 70.52% | 168.58%         |
| Winston-Salem, NC                                | 9                    | 9.17%  | 3.10% | 75.53% | 259.67%         |
| Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN               | 10                   | 8.20%  | 1.89% | 52.52% | 309.85%         |
| New Haven-Milford, CT                            | 11                   | 8.14%  | 2.80% | 72.24% | 198.57%         |
| Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV                 | 12                   | 7.86%  | 3.95% | 61.72% | 310.13%         |
| New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (MSAD)  | 13                   | 7.84%  | 1.99% | 50.99% | 336.43%         |
| Nassau County-Suffolk County, NY (MSAD)          | 14                   | 7.74%  | 1.55% | 52.75% | 383.17%         |
| Chicago-Naperville-Evanston, IL (MSAD)           | 15                   | 7.58%  | 1.38% | 48.60% | 225.53%         |
| Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC       | 16                   | 7.39%  | 2.89% | 57.50% | 307.11%         |
| Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Sunrise, FL (MSAD) | 17                   | 7.29%  | 6.20% | 81.49% | 531.99%         |
| Camden, NJ (MSAD)                                | 18                   | 7.25%  | 2.31% | 81.23% | 256.39%         |
| Providence-Warwick, RI-MA                        | 19                   | 7.20%  | 1.88% | 67.14% | 323.73%         |
| Philadelphia, PA (MSAD)                          | 20                   | 7.15%  | 2.80% | 43.06% | 315.86%         |

Note: Data files for metro areas including Purchase-Only, All-Transactions and Expanded-Data indexes are available at <a href="https://www.fhfa.gov/data/hpi/datasets?tab=quarterly-data.">https://www.fhfa.gov/data/hpi/datasets?tab=quarterly-data.</a>

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### **Bottom 20 Metropolitan Areas Ranked by Annual Appreciation**

Purchase-Only FHFA HPI® (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal)

#### Period ended 2024Q4

| Metropolitan Statistical Area or Division           | National<br>Ranking* | 1-Yr   | Qtr    | 5-Yr   | Since<br>1991Q1 |
|---|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL                           | 100                  | -6.25% | -1.47% | 68.31% | 360.14%         |
| North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL                   | 99                   | -4.31% | 0.12%  | 71.66% | 469.09%         |
| Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown, TX                    | 98                   | -2.33% | -0.82% | 41.99% | 606.94%         |
| Tucson, AZ  | 97                   | -0.85% | -0.52% | 64.08% | 396.05%         |
| New Orleans-Metairie, LA                            | 96                   | -0.84% | 1.08%  | 24.34% | 296.65%         |
| Oakland-Berkeley-Livermore, CA (MSAD)               | 95                   | -0.75% | 0.44%  | 28.76% | 370.28%         |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL                 | 94                   | -0.46% | -0.15% | 76.14% | 517.98%         |
| Wichita, KS   | 93                   | -0.10% | -2.22% | 54.62% | 247.92%         |
| Colorado Springs, CO                                | 92                   | 0.38%  | -1.07% | 43.73% | 464.79%         |
| Oklahoma City, OK                                   | 91                   | 0.97%  | -0.37% | 45.98% | 292.88%         |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ                           | 90                   | 1.12%  | 1.19%  | 66.65% | 527.56%         |
| Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN                    | 89                   | 1.19%  | 0.78%  | 55.82% | 259.86%         |
| Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO                          | 88                   | 1.20%  | 1.56%  | 41.71% | 640.43%         |
| San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City, CA (MSAD)     | 87                   | 1.24%  | -0.36% | 10.32% | 414.77%         |
| Memphis, TN-MS-AR                                   | 86                   | 1.60%  | 0.85%  | 46.08% | 221.40%         |
| San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX                       | 85                   | 1.71%  | 6.19%  | 47.72% | 372.17%         |
| Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA                     | 84                   | 1.72%  | 0.72%  | 39.89% | 264.62%         |
| West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach, FL (MSAD) | 83                   | 1.75%  | 0.19%  | 83.20% | 509.75%         |
| Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA                    | 82                   | 1.87%  | -0.82% | 44.84% | 317.75%         |
| Stockton, CA  | 81                   | 1.99%  | 0.87%  | 46.00% | 256.86%         |

Note: Data files for metro areas including Purchase-Only, All-Transactions and Expanded-Data indexes are available at <a href="https://www.fhfa.gov/data/hpi/datasets?tab=quarterly-data.">https://www.fhfa.gov/data/hpi/datasets?tab=quarterly-data.</a>

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# Monthly Table

# Monthly Price Change Estimates for U.S. and Census Divisions

Purchase-Only FHFA HPI® (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal)

|                                     | U.S.  | Pacific | Mountain | West North<br>Central | West South<br>Central | East North<br>Central | East South<br>Central | New<br>England | Middle<br>Atlantic | South<br>Atlantic |
|-------------------------------------|-------|---------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1-Month Change:                     | 0.4%  | 0.2%    | 1.4%     | -0.1%                 | -0.1%                 | 0.7%                  | 0.5%                  | 0.5%           | 0.8%               | 0.3%              |
| Nov 24 - Dec 24                     | 0.170 | 0.2 / 0 | 11170    | 0.1 / 0               | 0.1 / 0               | 0.7 70                | 0.070                 | 0.070          | 0.070              | 0.0 / 0           |
| Oct 24 - Nov 24                     | 0.4%  | 0.7%    | 0.8%     | 0.6%                  | -0.2%                 | 0.0%                  | -0.5%                 | 0.7%           | 0.5%               | 1.0%              |
| (Previous Estimate)                 | 0.3%  | 0.4%    | 0.7%     | 0.9%                  | -0.4%                 | 0.0%                  | -0.6%                 | 0.9%           | 0.2%               | 0.5%              |
| Sep 24 - Oct 24                     | 0.5%  | -0.2%   | -0.5%    | 0.0%                  | 1.0%                  | 1.0%                  | 0.3%                  | 0.3%           | 0.5%               | 0.8%              |
| (Previous Estimate)                 | 0.5%  | -0.3%   | -0.7%    | -0.1%                 | 1.1%                  | 1.0%                  | 0.2%                  | 0.3%           | 0.6%               | 0.8%              |
| Aug 24 - Sep 24                     | 0.7%  | 0.5%    | 1.5%     | 0.8%                  | 0.2%                  | 0.2%                  | 1.0%                  | 1.6%           | 1.3%               | 0.6%              |
| (Previous Estimate)                 | 0.7%  | 0.5%    | 1.5%     | 0.8%                  | 0.1%                  | 0.2%                  | 0.8%                  | 1.5%           | 1.3%               | 0.6%              |
| Jul 24 - Aug 24                     | 0.4%  | 0.2%    | 0.6%     | 1.1%                  | 0.6%                  | 0.3%                  | 0.8%                  | 0.2%           | 0.4%               | 0.3%              |
| (Previous Estimate)                 | 0.4%  | 0.2%    | 0.5%     | 1.0%                  | 0.5%                  | 0.3%                  | 0.9%                  | 0.2%           | 0.5%               | 0.3%              |
| Jun 24 - Jul 24                     | 0.3%  | 0.6%    | 0.5%     | 0.4%                  | -0.2%                 | 1.1%                  | -0.2%                 | 1.0%           | 0.4%               | -0.5%             |
| (Previous Estimate)                 | 0.3%  | 0.6%    | 0.5%     | 0.4%                  | -0.2%                 | 1.1%                  | -0.2%                 | 0.9%           | 0.4%               | -0.4%             |
| 12-Month Change:<br>Dec 23 - Dec 24 | 4.7%  | 2.8%    | 4.8%     | 5.4%                  | 2.0%                  | 6.5%                  | 4.1%                  | 7.8%           | 7.2%               | 4.3%              |

# Monthly Index Values for Latest 18 Months: U.S. and Census Divisions

Purchase-Only FHFA HPI<sup>®</sup> (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal, January 1991 = 100)

|              | U.S.  | Pacific | Mountain | West North<br>Central | West South<br>Central | East North<br>Central | East South<br>Central | New<br>England | Middle<br>Atlantic | South<br>Atlantic |
|--------------|-------|---------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| December-24  | 436.1 | 472.9   | 618.8    | 412.0                 | 424.9                 | 362.7                 | 409.2                 | 435.8          | 393.6              | 471.8             |
| November-24  | 434.3 | 472.1   | 610.0    | 412.2                 | 425.5                 | 360.1                 | 407.3                 | 433.6          | 390.5              | 470.5             |
| October-24   | 432.3 | 468.8   | 605.1    | 409.6                 | 426.2                 | 360.0                 | 409.3                 | 430.5          | 388.5              | 465.8             |
| September-24 | 430.3 | 469.6   | 608.3    | 409.5                 | 421.9                 | 356.4                 | 408.0                 | 429.3          | 386.5              | 462.1             |
| August-24    | 427.3 | 467.3   | 599.1    | 406.4                 | 421.1                 | 355.7                 | 404.1                 | 422.7          | 381.3              | 459.4             |
| July-24      | 425.4 | 466.5   | 595.7    | 402.1                 | 418.8                 | 354.6                 | 400.8                 | 421.9          | 379.6              | 458.0             |
| June-24      | 424.3 | 463.6   | 593.1    | 400.5                 | 419.7                 | 350.9                 | 401.5                 | 417.6          | 378.2              | 460.2             |
| May-24       | 423.9 | 464.2   | 597.3    | 401.1                 | 420.1                 | 349.4                 | 397.3                 | 418.3          | 378.4              | 458.8             |
| April-24     | 423.6 | 465.1   | 595.3    | 402.7                 | 420.1                 | 347.8                 | 400.3                 | 416.9          | 377.1              | 458.5             |
| March-24     | 421.9 | 463.0   | 595.3    | 399.3                 | 420.3                 | 346.6                 | 394.1                 | 414.3          | 377.4              | 455.9             |
| February-24  | 421.6 | 467.4   | 593.7    | 400.1                 | 420.0                 | 345.0                 | 393.5                 | 418.6          | 373.8              | 455.2             |
| January-24   | 416.1 | 458.8   | 593.8    | 396.3                 | 418.1                 | 340.5                 | 389.7                 | 404.4          | 365.3              | 449.2             |
| December-23  | 416.5 | 460.0   | 590.2    | 391.0                 | 416.4                 | 340.5                 | 393.2                 | 404.4          | 367.0              | 452.4             |
| November-23  | 415.5 | 459.1   | 589.9    | 392.3                 | 416.5                 | 339.9                 | 390.9                 | 403.3          | 365.7              | 449.8             |
| October-23   | 413.4 | 456.6   | 584.5    | 390.9                 | 415.7                 | 337.4                 | 387.7                 | 404.6          | 363.2              | 448.0             |
| September-23 | 411.4 | 454.4   | 584.8    | 388.0                 | 416.3                 | 334.5                 | 385.1                 | 402.8          | 360.2              | 446.1             |
| August-23    | 408.8 | 453.0   | 580.6    | 387.9                 | 412.0                 | 332.9                 | 383.0                 | 397.7          | 359.9              | 441.2             |
| July-23      | 405.6 | 449.4   | 576.0    | 385.3                 | 410.1                 | 328.5                 | 381.4                 | 393.5          | 354.5              | 439.8             |

# **Overview of FHFA HPI**

The FHFA House Price Index® (FHFA HPI®) is a broad economic measure of the movement of single-family house prices in the United States. While FHFA produces the HPI by statutory mandate (12 U.S.C. 4542), it began in 1995 with predecessor agency, the Office of Federal Housing Enterprise Oversight. The initial reports only contained information about regional and national house price movements. But sample coverage has expanded with better access to new data sources and technological improvements for processing such information. Today, indexes cover all 50 states and over 400 American cities with information extending back to the mid-1970s.

FHFA constructs several indexes for different market geographies and periods. The entire suite is often referenced as the "FHFA HPI" to reflect that we create all indexes in the same technical manner. The flagship FHFA HPI is the Purchase-Only Index, which uses seasonally adjusted, purchase-only data. This index is the most common choice for press releases, news stories, and social media. FHFA created additional indexes to address questions about house price changes in other market segments such as refinances, Federal Housing Administration (FHA) mortgages, or the entire single-family property market. Data constraints preclude the production of some kinds of indexes in certain geographic areas, but multiple index types (flavors) are generally available. Quarterly reports usually contain index flavors such as:

- "Purchase-Only" HPI: Tracks changes in transaction prices for conforming, conventional mortgages that are purchased or securitized
- "All-Transactions" HPI: Adds appraisal values from refinance mortgages to the Purchase-Only HPI data sample
- "Expanded-Data" HPI: Adds sales price information sourced from county recorder offices and FHA-backed mortgages to the Purchase-Only HPI data sample. We use this index to adjust the conforming loan limits, which establishes the dollar amount of loans that Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac can acquire.
- "Distress-Free" HPI: Removes sales of bank-owned properties and short sales from the Purchase-Only dataset
- "Annual" HPI. Uses the All-Transactions data but constructs indexes on a yearly basis to provide data for very small geographic areas like counties, ZIP codes, and census tracts
- "Manufactured Housing" HPI. We use data on conventional mortgages for single-family detached manufactured homes acquired by the Enterprises. Personal property loans are removed from the dataset. This index should be considered developmental.

The summary table below details the frequency and geography of the available indexes.

|           | National | Census<br>Division | States   | MSAs or<br>Cities | ZIP3,<br>Non-metro | ZIP<br>Codes | Counties | Census<br>Tracts |
|-----------|----------|--------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|
| Monthly   | <b>✓</b> | <b>~</b>           |          |                   |                    |              |          |                  |
| Quarterly | <b>✓</b> | <b>~</b>           | <b>✓</b> | <b>~</b>          | <b>✓</b>           |              |          |                  |
| Annual    | <b>✓</b> | <b>~</b>           | <b>✓</b> | <b>~</b>          | <b>✓</b>           | <b>✓</b>     | <b>✓</b> | <b>✓</b>         |

FHFA builds the HPI suite on tens of millions of home sales and offers insights about house price fluctuations at various geographic levels. For more information, see the HPI Frequently Asked Questions.

# **FHFA HPI Release Dates for 2025**

Public FHFA HPI® releases occur at 9AM ET and include a press release, tables, figures, and associated data.

| Date                  | Release Type                          | Latest Included Data      |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Tuesday, January 28   | Monthly Index                         | November 2024             |
| Tuesday, February 25  | Quarterly Index (with Monthly Tables) | December 2024 and 2024Q4  |
| Tuesday, March 25     | Monthly Index                         | January 2025              |
| Tuesday, April 29     | Monthly Index                         | February 2025             |
| Tuesday, May 27       | Quarterly Index (with Monthly Tables) | March 2025 and 2025Q1     |
| Tuesday, June 24      | Monthly Index                         | April 2025                |
| Tuesday, July 29      | Monthly Index                         | May 2025                  |
| Tuesday, August 26    | Quarterly Index (with Monthly Tables) | June 2025 and 2025Q2      |
| Tuesday, September 30 | Monthly Index                         | July 2025                 |
| Tuesday, October 28   | Monthly Index                         | August 2025               |
| Tuesday, November 25  | Quarterly Index (with Monthly Tables) | September 2025 and 2025Q3 |
| Tuesday, December 30  | Monthly Index                         | October 2025              |

All data are freely available for download from the FHFA HPI website at

https://www.fhfa.gov/data/hpi

# Appendix

# Monthly House Price Index for U.S. from January 1991 - Present

Purchase-Only FHFA HPI<sup>®</sup> (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal)

| (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal) |              |  |  |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--|--|
| Date                           | Index        |  |  |
| 1/1/1991                       | 100.00       |  |  |
| 2/1/1991                       | 100.45       |  |  |
| 3/1/1991                       | 100.48       |  |  |
| 4/1/1991                       | 100.33       |  |  |
| 5/1/1991                       | 100.38       |  |  |
| 6/1/1991                       | 100.51       |  |  |
| 7/1/1991                       | 100.54       |  |  |
| 8/1/1991                       | 100.38       |  |  |
| 9/1/1991                       | 100.61       |  |  |
| 10/1/1991                      | 100.91       |  |  |
| 11/1/1991                      | 101.41       |  |  |
| 12/1/1991                      | 101.89       |  |  |
| 1/1/1992                       | 102.24       |  |  |
| 2/1/1992                       | 102.97       |  |  |
| 3/1/1992                       | 102.81       |  |  |
| 4/1/1992                       | 102.56       |  |  |
| 5/1/1992                       | 102.57       |  |  |
| 6/1/1992                       | 102.51       |  |  |
| 7/1/1992                       | 102.86       |  |  |
| 8/1/1992                       | 103.32       |  |  |
| 9/1/1992                       | 103.71       |  |  |
| 10/1/1992                      | 104.03       |  |  |
| 11/1/1992                      | 104.27       |  |  |
| 12/1/1992                      | 104.21       |  |  |
| 1/1/1993                       | 104.25       |  |  |
| 2/1/1993                       | 104.07       |  |  |
| 3/1/1993                       | 104.38       |  |  |
| 4/1/1993                       | 105.02       |  |  |
| 5/1/1993                       | 105.24       |  |  |
| 6/1/1993                       | 105.61       |  |  |
| 7/1/1993                       | 105.67       |  |  |
| 8/1/1993                       | 106.06       |  |  |
| 9/1/1993                       | 106.45       |  |  |
| 10/1/1993                      | 106.65       |  |  |
| 11/1/1993                      | 106.99       |  |  |
| 12/1/1993                      | 107.52       |  |  |
| 1/1/1994                       | 107.77       |  |  |
| 2/1/1994                       | 108.00       |  |  |
| 3/1/1994                       | 108.36       |  |  |
|                                | <del>-</del> |  |  |

| 4/1/1994  | 108.68 |
|-----------|--------|
| 5/1/1994  | 109.03 |
| 6/1/1994  | 109.22 |
| 7/1/1994  | 109.35 |
| 8/1/1994  | 109.61 |
| 9/1/1994  | 109.69 |
| 10/1/1994 | 109.96 |
| 11/1/1994 | 110.18 |
| 12/1/1994 | 110.18 |
| 1/1/1995  | 110.49 |
| 2/1/1995  | 111.11 |
| 3/1/1995  | 110.92 |
| 4/1/1995  | 111.20 |
| 5/1/1995  | 111.35 |
| 6/1/1995  | 111.73 |
| 7/1/1995  | 112.25 |
| 8/1/1995  | 112.54 |
| 9/1/1995  | 112.77 |
| 10/1/1995 | 112.82 |
| 11/1/1995 | 113.06 |
| 12/1/1995 | 113.53 |
| 1/1/1996  | 113.96 |
| 2/1/1996  | 114.12 |
| 3/1/1996  | 114.54 |
| 4/1/1996  | 114.80 |
| 5/1/1996  | 115.05 |
| 6/1/1996  | 115.15 |
| 7/1/1996  | 115.55 |
| 8/1/1996  | 115.56 |
| 9/1/1996  | 115.86 |
| 10/1/1996 | 115.96 |
| 11/1/1996 | 116.27 |
| 12/1/1996 | 116.64 |
| 1/1/1997  | 116.79 |
| 2/1/1997  | 117.08 |
| 3/1/1997  | 117.54 |
| 4/1/1997  | 117.76 |
| 5/1/1997  | 118.19 |
| 6/1/1997  | 118.25 |
| 7/1/1997  | 118.55 |
| 8/1/1997  | 118.99 |
| 9/1/1997  | 119.15 |
| 10/1/1997 | 119.77 |
| 11/1/1997 | 120.15 |
| 12/1/1997 | 120.54 |

| 1/1/1998  | 121.00 |
|-----------|--------|
| 2/1/1998  | 121.86 |
| 3/1/1998  | 122.27 |
| 4/1/1998  | 122.82 |
| 5/1/1998  | 123.30 |
| 6/1/1998  | 124.08 |
| 7/1/1998  | 124.41 |
| 8/1/1998  | 124.93 |
| 9/1/1998  | 125.72 |
| 10/1/1998 | 126.26 |
| 11/1/1998 | 127.09 |
| 12/1/1998 | 127.66 |
| 1/1/1999  | 128.37 |
| 2/1/1999  | 128.91 |
| 3/1/1999  | 129.48 |
| 4/1/1999  | 130.11 |
| 5/1/1999  | 130.88 |
| 6/1/1999  | 131.48 |
| 7/1/1999  | 132.22 |
| 8/1/1999  | 133.01 |
| 9/1/1999  | 133.39 |
| 10/1/1999 | 134.19 |
| 11/1/1999 | 134.75 |
| 12/1/1999 | 135.42 |
| 1/1/2000  | 137.00 |
| 2/1/2000  | 136.83 |
| 3/1/2000  | 137.88 |
| 4/1/2000  | 138.82 |
| 5/1/2000  | 139.39 |
| 6/1/2000  | 140.34 |
| 7/1/2000  | 141.09 |
| 8/1/2000  | 141.63 |
| 9/1/2000  | 142.48 |
| 10/1/2000 | 143.28 |
| 11/1/2000 | 144.15 |
| 12/1/2000 | 145.00 |
| 1/1/2001  | 145.93 |
| 2/1/2001  | 146.94 |
| 3/1/2001  | 147.72 |
| 4/1/2001  | 148.59 |
| 5/1/2001  | 149.23 |
| 6/1/2001  | 149.95 |
| 7/1/2001  | 150.79 |
| 8/1/2001  | 151.52 |
| 9/1/2001  | 152.30 |

| 10/1/2001 | 152.05 |
|-----------|--------|
| 10/1/2001 | 153.25 |
| 11/1/2001 | 153.72 |
| 12/1/2001 | 154.70 |
| 1/1/2002  | 155.55 |
| 2/1/2002  | 156.48 |
| 3/1/2002  | 157.48 |
| 4/1/2002  | 158.31 |
| 5/1/2002  | 159.38 |
| 6/1/2002  | 160.37 |
| 7/1/2002  | 161.40 |
| 8/1/2002  | 162.43 |
| 9/1/2002  | 163.42 |
| 10/1/2002 | 164.57 |
| 11/1/2002 | 165.52 |
| 12/1/2002 | 166.72 |
| 1/1/2003  | 167.75 |
| 2/1/2003  | 168.79 |
| 3/1/2003  | 169.34 |
| 4/1/2003  | 170.39 |
| 5/1/2003  | 171.31 |
| 6/1/2003  | 172.10 |
| 7/1/2003  | 173.38 |
| 8/1/2003  | 174.66 |
| 9/1/2003  | 176.07 |
| 10/1/2003 | 177.10 |
| 11/1/2003 | 178.50 |
| 12/1/2003 | 179.97 |
| 1/1/2004  | 181.13 |
| 2/1/2004  | 182.51 |
| 3/1/2004  | 183.85 |
| 4/1/2004  | 185.37 |
| 5/1/2004  | 187.11 |
| 6/1/2004  | 189.03 |
| 7/1/2004  | 190.57 |
| 8/1/2004  | 191.95 |
| 9/1/2004  | 193.45 |
| 10/1/2004 | 194.90 |
| 11/1/2004 | 196.67 |
| 12/1/2004 | 198.41 |
| 1/1/2005  | 199.82 |
| 2/1/2005  | 201.28 |
| 3/1/2005  | 203.31 |
| 4/1/2005  | 205.12 |
| 5/1/2005  | 206.80 |
| 6/1/2005  | 208.56 |
|           |        |

| 7/1/2005  | 210.67 |
|-----------|--------|
|           |        |
| 8/1/2005  | 212.17 |
| 9/1/2005  | 214.14 |
| 10/1/2005 | 215.33 |
| 11/1/2005 | 216.74 |
| 12/1/2005 | 218.01 |
| 1/1/2006  | 219.38 |
| 2/1/2006  | 219.80 |
| 3/1/2006  | 220.68 |
| 4/1/2006  | 221.11 |
| 5/1/2006  | 221.62 |
| 6/1/2006  | 221.61 |
| 7/1/2006  | 221.49 |
| 8/1/2006  | 222.07 |
| 9/1/2006  | 222.01 |
| 10/1/2006 | 222.26 |
| 11/1/2006 | 222.93 |
| 12/1/2006 | 223.01 |
| 1/1/2007  | 223.82 |
| 2/1/2007  | 223.82 |
| 3/1/2007  | 224.73 |
| 4/1/2007  | 224.77 |
| 5/1/2007  | 223.64 |
| 6/1/2007  | 222.76 |
| 7/1/2007  | 221.68 |
| 8/1/2007  | 220.68 |
| 9/1/2007  | 219.79 |
| 10/1/2007 | 217.93 |
| 11/1/2007 | 216.47 |
| 12/1/2007 | 215.36 |
| 1/1/2008  | 213.54 |
| 2/1/2008  | 212.19 |
| 3/1/2008  | 210.36 |
| 4/1/2008  | 208.02 |
| 5/1/2008  | 205.72 |
| 6/1/2008  | 204.39 |
| 7/1/2008  | 202.47 |
| 8/1/2008  | 200.42 |
| 9/1/2008  | 198.56 |
| 10/1/2008 | 196.90 |
| 11/1/2008 | 193.44 |
| 12/1/2008 | 192.89 |
| 1/1/2009  | 194.41 |
| 2/1/2009  | 194.69 |
| 3/1/2009  | 192.36 |
| 3/1/2007  | 172.30 |

| 4/4/2000  | 104.45 |
|-----------|--------|
| 4/1/2009  | 191.17 |
| 5/1/2009  | 191.05 |
| 6/1/2009  | 190.98 |
| 7/1/2009  | 190.39 |
| 8/1/2009  | 190.09 |
| 9/1/2009  | 189.87 |
| 10/1/2009 | 190.29 |
| 11/1/2009 | 190.90 |
| 12/1/2009 | 189.10 |
| 1/1/2010  | 189.09 |
| 2/1/2010  | 188.33 |
| 3/1/2010  | 188.09 |
| 4/1/2010  | 188.38 |
| 5/1/2010  | 188.34 |
| 6/1/2010  | 186.35 |
| 7/1/2010  | 185.20 |
| 8/1/2010  | 185.03 |
| 9/1/2010  | 183.23 |
| 10/1/2010 | 183.51 |
| 11/1/2010 | 182.93 |
| 12/1/2010 | 181.57 |
| 1/1/2011  | 180.47 |
| 2/1/2011  | 178.89 |
| 3/1/2011  | 176.95 |
| 4/1/2011  | 177.39 |
| 5/1/2011  | 176.98 |
| 6/1/2011  | 177.39 |
| 7/1/2011  | 177.74 |
| 8/1/2011  | 177.28 |
| 9/1/2011  | 178.29 |
| 10/1/2011 | 177.38 |
| 11/1/2011 | 178.14 |
| 12/1/2011 | 178.62 |
| 1/1/2012  | 177.93 |
| 2/1/2012  | 178.45 |
| 3/1/2012  | 179.91 |
| 4/1/2012  | 180.83 |
| 5/1/2012  | 181.87 |
| 6/1/2012  | 182.61 |
| 7/1/2012  | 183.00 |
| 8/1/2012  | 184.27 |
| 9/1/2012  | 184.96 |
| 10/1/2012 | 185.85 |
| 11/1/2012 | 186.75 |
| 12/1/2012 | 187.67 |

| 1/1/2012  | 100.05 |
|-----------|--------|
| 1/1/2013  | 189.05 |
| 2/1/2013  | 190.30 |
| 3/1/2013  | 192.15 |
| 4/1/2013  | 193.07 |
| 5/1/2013  | 194.62 |
| 6/1/2013  | 195.82 |
| 7/1/2013  | 196.89 |
| 8/1/2013  | 197.47 |
| 9/1/2013  | 198.44 |
| 10/1/2013 | 199.02 |
| 11/1/2013 | 199.07 |
| 12/1/2013 | 200.27 |
| 1/1/2014  | 201.12 |
| 2/1/2014  | 201.93 |
| 3/1/2014  | 202.49 |
| 4/1/2014  | 203.12 |
| 5/1/2014  | 203.56 |
| 6/1/2014  | 204.57 |
| 7/1/2014  | 205.40 |
| 8/1/2014  | 206.18 |
| 9/1/2014  | 206.41 |
| 10/1/2014 | 207.50 |
| 11/1/2014 | 208.60 |
| 12/1/2014 | 209.85 |
| 1/1/2015  | 210.17 |
| 2/1/2015  | 211.79 |
| 3/1/2015  | 212.37 |
| 4/1/2015  | 213.16 |
| 5/1/2015  | 214.41 |
| 6/1/2015  | 215.24 |
| 7/1/2015  | 216.21 |
| 8/1/2015  | 216.67 |
| 9/1/2015  | 217.75 |
| 10/1/2015 | 218.98 |
| 11/1/2015 | 220.00 |
| 12/1/2015 | 220.99 |
| 1/1/2016  | 222.06 |
| 2/1/2016  | 222.24 |
| 3/1/2016  | 223.81 |
| 4/1/2016  | 224.95 |
| 5/1/2016  | 225.93 |
| 6/1/2016  | 227.15 |
| 7/1/2016  | 228.33 |
| 8/1/2016  | 229.40 |
| 9/1/2016  | 230.70 |
| 7/1/2010  | 230.70 |

| 10/1/2016 | 221.00 |
|-----------|--------|
| 10/1/2016 | 231.90 |
| 11/1/2016 | 232.95 |
| 12/1/2016 | 234.30 |
| 1/1/2017  | 234.61 |
| 2/1/2017  | 235.87 |
| 3/1/2017  | 237.23 |
| 4/1/2017  | 239.03 |
| 5/1/2017  | 240.16 |
| 6/1/2017  | 241.07 |
| 7/1/2017  | 242.34 |
| 8/1/2017  | 243.94 |
| 9/1/2017  | 245.05 |
| 10/1/2017 | 246.01 |
| 11/1/2017 | 247.74 |
| 12/1/2017 | 248.79 |
| 1/1/2018  | 250.75 |
| 2/1/2018  | 252.46 |
| 3/1/2018  | 253.24 |
| 4/1/2018  | 253.92 |
| 5/1/2018  | 255.15 |
| 6/1/2018  | 256.24 |
| 7/1/2018  | 257.23 |
| 8/1/2018  | 258.56 |
| 9/1/2018  | 258.96 |
| 10/1/2018 | 259.91 |
| 11/1/2018 | 261.50 |
| 12/1/2018 | 262.27 |
| 1/1/2019  | 263.79 |
| 2/1/2019  | 264.49 |
| 3/1/2019  | 265.28 |
| 4/1/2019  | 266.52 |
| 5/1/2019  | 267.73 |
| 6/1/2019  | 268.69 |
| 7/1/2019  | 269.72 |
| 8/1/2019  | 270.81 |
| 9/1/2019  | 272.42 |
| 10/1/2019 | 273.82 |
| 11/1/2019 | 275.52 |
| 12/1/2019 | 277.78 |
| 1/1/2020  | 279.57 |
| 2/1/2020  | 281.53 |
| 3/1/2020  | 281.91 |
| 4/1/2020  | 282.35 |
| 5/1/2020  | 281.33 |
| 6/1/2020  | 284.25 |
|           |        |

| 7/1/2020  | 288.32 |
|-----------|--------|
|           |        |
| 8/1/2020  | 293.35 |
| 9/1/2020  | 298.17 |
| 10/1/2020 | 302.78 |
| 11/1/2020 | 306.43 |
| 12/1/2020 | 310.57 |
| 1/1/2021  | 314.23 |
| 2/1/2021  | 317.03 |
| 3/1/2021  | 321.59 |
| 4/1/2021  | 326.41 |
| 5/1/2021  | 331.79 |
| 6/1/2021  | 337.73 |
| 7/1/2021  | 342.85 |
| 8/1/2021  | 346.97 |
| 9/1/2021  | 350.63 |
| 10/1/2021 | 355.21 |
| 11/1/2021 | 360.33 |
| 12/1/2021 | 365.58 |
| 1/1/2022  | 370.87 |
| 2/1/2022  | 376.40 |
| 3/1/2022  | 380.82 |
| 4/1/2022  | 385.60 |
| 5/1/2022  | 389.06 |
| 6/1/2022  | 389.79 |
| 7/1/2022  | 388.08 |
| 8/1/2022  | 386.62 |
| 9/1/2022  | 387.70 |
| 10/1/2022 | 388.28 |
| 11/1/2022 | 388.77 |
| 12/1/2022 | 389.43 |
| 1/1/2023  | 390.07 |
| 2/1/2023  | 393.03 |
| 3/1/2023  | 394.91 |
| 4/1/2023  | 397.03 |
| 5/1/2023  | 400.03 |
| 6/1/2023  | 402.29 |
| 7/1/2023  | 405.55 |
| 8/1/2023  | 408.78 |
| 9/1/2023  | 411.41 |
| 10/1/2023 | 413.37 |
| 11/1/2023 | 415.48 |
| 12/1/2023 | 416.45 |
| 1/1/2024  | 416.15 |
| 2/1/2024  | 421.65 |
| 3/1/2024  | 421.88 |
| 3/1/2027  | 721.00 |

| 4/1/2024  | 423.64 |
|-----------|--------|
| 5/1/2024  | 423.87 |
| 6/1/2024  | 424.28 |
| 7/1/2024  | 425.40 |
| 8/1/2024  | 427.27 |
| 9/1/2024  | 430.26 |
| 10/1/2024 | 432.32 |
| 11/1/2024 | 434.26 |
| 12/1/2024 | 436.10 |

| Twelve-Month House Price Changes                       |                        |                       |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Purchase-Only FHFA HPI® (Seasonally Adjusted, Nominal) |                        |                       |
| Region   | Previous Twelve Months | Current Twelve Months |
| U.S.   | 6.9%                   | 4.7%                  |
| Pacific  | 5.3%                   | 2.8%                  |
| Mountain   | 5.4%                   | 4.8%                  |
| West North Central                                     | 6.1%                   | 5.4%                  |
| West South Central                                     | 3.5%                   | 2.0%                  |
| East North Central                                     | 9.1%                   | 6.5%                  |
| East South Central                                     | 6.2%                   | 4.1%                  |
| New England  | 10.4%                  | 7.8%                  |
| Middle Atlantic  | 9.3%                   | 7.2%                  |
| South Atlantic   | 7.8%                   | 4.3%                  |